

Unit 10: Ecotourism

Reading skill

Ex.1. Match these words with their meanings.

Words	Meanings
1. discharge	a. all the plants of a particular area
2. fauna	b. exciting and unusual
3. flora	c. all the animals living in an area
4. exotic	d. change in order to be suitable for the new situations
5. adapt	e. release

Ex. 2. Read two opinions about ecotourism. Choose the best title for them.

- a. Sustainable Ecotourism and Jobs
- b. Pros and Cons of Ecotourism
- c. Ecotourism - A Solution to Environmental Problems

Marco, an environmentalist from Costa Rica: People travel a lot more nowadays. Mass tourism has contributed to the destruction of the environment. More and more hotels are built while forests and beaches are destroyed. A lot of waste from hotels and vehicles is also discharged into the water and air. I think ecotourism can help to solve this problem because it is sustainable and done for the purpose of enjoying nature. Although relatively new, ecotourism is growing rapidly. The money from ecotourism goes back to nature. How does this happen? Local governments use the money for the preservation of their national parks, and the different species of fauna and flora found there. Tour guides and travel brochures educate tourists about the protection of the environment. Tourists enjoy the beauty of wildlife without harming it. They stay with local families instead of hotels and get to know their culture and lifestyle.

Pablo, a farmer from Costa Rica: Costa Rica is one of the world's best ecotourism destinations. We have beautiful beaches, thick rain forests, exciting volcanoes, and exotic

wildlife. The local government and tour guides tell us that ecotourism is good for us, but the fact is, I don't really know what it is. But I do know that when tourists come here, there are more jobs for us, and I can earn more. However, there are bad things as well. We have to change our way of life. To entertain tourists, we have to change our usual foods to suit their tastes or adapt dances and traditions to suit their needs.

Ex.3. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage

In the early morning of the first day, the guide will pick you up and transfer to Nam Cat Tien National Park, located on a low mountainous area of Dong Nai Province. Nam Cat Tien is an area which represents a special ecosystem of wet (1) ____ with biodiversity.

You will take a boat trip along the Dong Nai River to view the (2) ____ on the river banks. You can stop at the grassland area to search for peacocks, jungle fowl and birds that prefer a more open habitat. After that, you can continue to go to Kim Lan Village, once a French military camp and now the main village to the one ethnic (3) ____ of the park.

The song of birds will wake you up in the morning of the second day. You go hiking to the crocodile lake with plenty of (4) ____ to see many varieties of bird life and, if you are lucky, the chance of spotting larger mammals. The Siamese Crocodile is an endangered (5) ____ and this is one of the last remaining places in the world that you can still see them in the wild. In the evening, a walking tour along the track following the river through the botanical garden to Heaven Rapids, which provide you with good opportunities to see the birds and possibly the gibbon.

1. A. places	B. varieties	C. forests	D. area
2. A. change	B. variety	C. diverse	D. wildlife
3. A. inhabitants	B. mammals	C. plants	D. habitats
4. A. occasion	B. notes	C. opportunities	D. advantages
5. A. surface	B. layers	C. spots	D. species

