

Modals must, should + have to

Must + infinitive	have to + infinitive
Musím něco udělat (jednorázově+silný pocit)	Musím něco udělat (povinnosti obecně)
<i>I must buy a new shirt - this one is too old now.</i>	<i>I have to wear a shirt and tie at work.</i>
Mustn't + infinitive	Don't have to / doesn't have to + infinitive
Nesmím + infinitiv	Nemusím + infinitive
<i>You mustn't park here.</i>	<i>You don't have to pay - this museum is free.</i>
<i>Alternatives: You <u>can't</u>, <u>not allowed to</u> park here</i>	
<i>Minulost: had to</i>	<i>Minulost: had to</i>
Should + infinitive	
Doporučení, rada	
<i>I think the government should do something about unemployment.</i>	
<i>You shouldn't drink so much coffee. It isn't good for you.</i>	
<i>Alternatives: You <u>ought</u> not to drink so much coffee.</i>	

1. Choose the best phrases. from the offer.

- 1 People use their mobile phones when they're talking to you.
- 2 I go to work by bus yesterday. My car was being repaired.
- 3 Do you wear a suit and tie at work?
- 4 You play football here. It says 'no ball games'.
- 5 My father is a taxi driver and he work nights.
- 6 I cook last night because we went out for dinner.
- 7 In the future, perhaps everyone speak English and Chinese.
- 8 You don't look well. You go home.
- 9 I relax and stop worrying about it.
- 10 We be late. She would be terribly upset if we missed her performance.



2. Finish the sentences with must, mustn't, have to, don't have to, had to, should, shouldn't

1. You go. You can stay here if you want.
2. It's a fantastic film. You see it.
3. If you have time, you visit the National Gallery.
4. The restaurant won't be busy tonight. We reserve a table.
5. I was very busy last week. I work every evening.
6. You eat so many sweets. It's not healthy.
7. I want to know what happened. You tell me.
8. You tell Sue. I don't want her to know.
9. I hurry or I'll be late.
10. Why were you so late? I wait half an hour for a bus.
11. We decide now. We can decide later.
12. It's Lisa's birthday next week. I forget to buy her a present.

3. Listen to a radio programme about good manners in different countries. What kind of advice do the four people ask about? Tick the correct answers. There is one piece of advice you do not need to use.

- 1 Advice about how to behave in business situations.
- 2 Advice about body language.
- 3 Advice about meeting new people.
- 4 Advice about queuing.
- 5 Advice about visiting someone's house.

b Listen again and choose the right answers.

- 1 According to the expert, in Thailand you should not give a way to ...
a people who are older than you.
b anyone.
c people who are younger than you.

- 2 How many flowers are OK to give someone in Austria?
a an odd number
b an even number
c it doesn't matter

3 Which gesture, often made by policemen, is an insult in Greece?

- a 'Come here.'
- b 'Stop.'
- c 'Go away.'

4 A foreign person in South Korea ...

- a mustn't bow to anyone.
- b must bow to everyone.
- c can bow to show politeness.

5 According to the expert, if a Korean person is happy, they bow very ...

- a quickly.
- b slowly.
- c deeply.

