THE PRETERIT

Depuis la fiche numero 10, nous avons commencé à découvrir le PRETERIT. C'est le moment de faire l'état des lieux, avant d'aller plus loin.

Le PRETERIT est le **temps du passé en anglais.**

AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES	NEGATIVE SENTENCES	INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES
I was	I was not	Was I ...?
You were	You were not	Were you ...?
He was	He was not	Was he ...?
She was	She was not	Was she ...?
It was	It was not	Was it ...?
We were	We were not	Were we ...?
You were	You were not	Were you ...?
They were	They were not	Were they ...?

Note: wasn't (= was not)
weren't (= were not)

Le verbe BE est simple, pour rappel, voici sa conjugaison.

En ce qui concerne les autres verbes, on peut les ranger en deux catégories :
 les verbes réguliers (fiche 13) et les verbes irréguliers

LES VERBES REGULIERS :

Pour les mettre au passé, on leur rajoute -ED (played, lived, liked, hated...)

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I walked	I didn't walk	Did I walk?
You walked	You didn't walk	Did you walk?
He,she,it walked	He didn't walk	Did he walk?
We walked	We didn't walk	Did we walk?
You walked	You didn't walk	Did you walk?
They walked	They didn't walk	Did they walk?

Regarde l'auxiliaire DO
Il se change en DID
Observe bien la conjugaison

Et maintenant parlons des autres verbes, **les irréguliers**

Il n'y a pas de mystère, il faut les apprendre par cœur !

base verbale	preterit	participe passé	traduction
be	was/were	been	être
become	became	become	devenir
begin	began	begun	commencer
break	broke	broken	casser
bring	brought	brought	apporter
build	built	built	construire
burn	burnt	burnt	brûler
buy	bought	bought	acheter
choose	chose	chosen	choisir
come	came	come	venir
cut	cut	cut	couper
do	did	done	faire
draw	drew	drawn	dessiner
drink	drank	drunk	boire
drive	drove	driven	conduire
eat	ate	eaten	manger
fall	fell	fallen	tomber
fight	fought	fought	Se battre
find	found	found	trouver
fly	flew	flown	voler
forget	forgot	forgotten	oublier
give	gave	given	donner
go	went	gone	aller
have	had	had	avoir
Hear (i)	Heard (eu)	Heard (eu)	entendre
keep	kept	kept	garder
know	knew	known	connaitre
lose	lost	lost	perdre
make	made	made	fabriquer
pay	paid	paid	payer

ride	rode	ridden	monter
run	ran	run	courir
say	said	said	dire
see	saw	seen	voir
shoot	shot	shot	tirer
sit	sat	sat	Être assis
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
smell	smelt	smelt	sentir
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
swim	swam	swum	nager
take	took	taken	prendre
think	thought	thought	penser
understand	understood	understood	comprendre
wake	woke	woken	(se) réveiller
win	won	won	gagner
write	wrote	written	écrire
C'est le verbe à l'infinitif, utilisé au présent.	C'est la forme prétérit pour toutes les personnes.	C'est le participe passé, qu'on utilisera en 4e.	

---> On apprend toujours une ligne en ENTIER, dans l'ordre.

Planning : pour le 25/05 : apprendre les verbes en ROSE
          pour le 1/06 : apprendre les verbes en VERT
          pour le 8/06 : apprendre les verbes en BLEU

Quand vous travaillez les fiches sur liveworksheets, vous avez le droit à votre liste.

Réponds par OUI ou NON :
J'ai bien lu la leçon : _____
Je connais BE au preterit : _____
J'ai compris le principe des verbes réguliers : _____