

## ЯК ПЕРЕТВОРИТИ РЕЧЕННЯ АКТИВНОГО СТАНУ В ПАСИВНИЙ СТАН:

1) Визначити **додаток** у реченні. **Додаток** у реченні активного стану стане **підметом** в пасивному стані!

2) Дієслово зберігає свою часову форму але змінюється на пасивний стан (тобто Present Simple залишиться Present Simple, але Passive;

Past Simple - Past Simple Passive

Present Perfect - Present Perfect Passive). Ось тут дуже знадобиться знати всі часові форми з таблички, яку ми розглядали кілька днів тому)))

3) Якщо є потреба вказати хто виконує дію, робимо це за допомогою **by** (+agent)

### The Passive

#### Form

We form the passive with the verb **to be** in the appropriate tense and the **past participle** of the main verb.

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Present Simple	Joanna <b>waters</b> the plants.	The plants <b>are watered</b> by Joanna.
Present Continuous	Joanna <b>is watering</b> the plants.	The plants <b>are being watered</b> by Joanna.
Past Simple	Joanna <b>watered</b> the plants.	The plants <b>were watered</b> by Joanna.
Past Continuous	Joanna <b>was watering</b> the plants.	The plants <b>were being watered</b> by Joanna.
Present Perfect Simple	Joanna <b>has watered</b> the plants.	The plants <b>have been watered</b> by Joanna.
Past Perfect Simple	Joanna <b>had watered</b> the plants.	The plants <b>had been watered</b> by Joanna.
Future Simple	Joanna <b>will water</b> the plants.	The plants <b>will be watered</b> by Joanna.
Modal Verbs	Joanna <b>may/might/could/must/have to/should</b> water the plants.	The plants <b>may/might/could/must/have to/should be watered</b> by Joanna.

Active	Visitors <b>can't use</b> <b>cameras</b> in the museum	Modal Verb
Passive	<b>Cameras</b> <b>can't be used</b> in the museum.	

Active	A local artist <b>will sculpt</b> <b>the new statue</b>	Future Simple
Passive	<b>The new statue</b> <b>will be sculpted</b> <b>by</b> a local artist	

Active	Paul <b>invited</b> <b>Emma</b> to the wildlife reserve.	Past Simple
Passive	<b>Emma</b> <b>was invited</b> to the wildlife reserve <b>by</b> Paul.	

Перегляньте навчальне відео:

Виконайте тренувальну вправу:

Active	She writes a letter	
Passive		
Active	You should do your homework.	
Passive		
Active	We have drunk milk tea.	
Passive		
Active	They go to school every day.	
Passive		
Active	They are painting their house.	
Passive		

Active	He has been teaching English for ten years.	
Passive		
Active	She had cleaned the kitchen.	
Passive		
Active	The heavy storm damaged a lot of crops in Mumbai.	
Passive		