

ЯК ПЕРЕТВОРИТИ РЕЧЕННЯ АКТИВНОГО СТАНУ В ПАСИВНИЙ СТАН:

1) Визначити **додаток** у реченні. **Додаток** у реченні активного стану стане **підметом** в пасивному стані!

2) Дієслово зберігає свою часову форму але змінюється на пасивний стан (тобто Present Simple залишиться Present Simple, але Passive;

Past Simple - Past Simple Passive

Present Perfect - Present Perfect Passive). Ось тут дуже знадобиться знати всі часові форми з таблички, яку ми розглядали кілька днів тому)))

The Passive

Form

We form the passive with the verb **to be** in the appropriate tense and the **past participle** of the main verb.

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Present Simple	Joanna waters the plants.	The plants are watered by Joanna.
Present Continuous	Joanna is watering the plants.	The plants are being watered by Joanna.
Past Simple	Joanna watered the plants.	The plants were watered by Joanna.
Past Continuous	Joanna was watering the plants.	The plants were being watered by Joanna.
Present Perfect Simple	Joanna has watered the plants.	The plants have been watered by Joanna.
Past Perfect Simple	Joanna had watered the plants.	The plants had been watered by Joanna.
Future Simple	Joanna will water the plants.	The plants will be watered by Joanna.
Modal Verbs	Joanna may/might/could/must/have to/should water the plants.	The plants may/might/could/must/have to/should be watered by

3) Якщо є потреба вказати хто виконує дію, робимо це за допомогою **by (+agent)**

Active	Visitors	can't use	cameras	in the museum	Modal Verb
Passive	Cameras	can't be used			

Active	A local artist	will sculpt	the new statue	Future Simple
Passive	The new statue	will be sculpted	by a local artist	

Active	Paul	invited	Emma	to the wildlife reserve.	Past Simple
Passive	Emma	was invited		to the wildlife reserve by Paul.	

Перегляньте навчальне відео:

Виконайте тренувальну вправу:

Active	She writes a letter	
Passive		
Active	You should do your homework.	
Passive		
Active	We have drunk milk tea.	
Passive		
Active	They go to school every day.	
Passive		
Active	They are painting their house.	
Passive		

Active	He has been teaching English for ten years.	
Passive		
Active	She had cleaned the kitchen.	
Passive		
Active	The heavy storm damaged a lot of crops in Mumbai.	
Passive		