

## UNIT 3: TRANSPORTATION – REVIEW

**C) READING****YES – NO – NOT GIVEN****1. Read and match.**

- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| Yes       | a. It is impossible to know from the text if the writer expresses the opinion or not. |
| No        | b. The statement agrees with the views of the writer.                                 |
| Not Given | c. the statement contradicts or is opposite to the views of the writer.               |

**YES -****NO -****NOT GIVEN -****2. Read the sentences 1 – 5 and a – c. Write Y (Yes), N (No), or NG (Not Given).****1. Buses become more popular as cities become bigger because more people use buses to commute to work.**

- a. Buses become less and less popular means of transportation when cities are \_\_\_\_\_ getting bigger as citizens use them to travel to work.
- b. Citizens in the bigger cities get to work by buses more often so buses become \_\_\_\_\_ well-liked.
- c. Citizens travel to work by bus in the bigger cities because of the convenience \_\_\_\_\_ and affordable price.

**2. Almost 90 percent of countries in the world use water transportation to trade goods.**

- a. Nearly all countries in the world exchange goods by using water. \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Almost 90 percent of countries that have borders with the sea exchange goods \_\_\_\_\_ by using water transport.
- c. Water transport is not a common way to exchange goods among countries in \_\_\_\_\_ the world.

**3. In busy streets, bicycles and motorcycles are useful because they can go around cars and buses in traffic jams.**

- a. Bicycles and motorbikes are handy in congested streets because they can \_\_\_\_\_ bypass other bigger vehicles.
- b. All over the world, bicycles and motorbikes are helpful in traffic congestion \_\_\_\_\_ because they can go around vehicles and buses.
- c. In crowded streets, bicycles and motorcycles are useless because they can go \_\_\_\_\_ around cars and buses in traffic jams.

4. People have dreamed about flying for thousands of years, but there weren't any planes until just over 100 years ago.
- a. People have fantasized about flying for thousands of years, but planes did not \_\_\_\_\_ exist until just over a century ago.
  - b. Even if aircraft existed over 100 years ago, people have thought about flying for \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of years.
  - c. There weren't any planes until just over 100 years ago so people traveled by \_\_\_\_\_ bike.
5. Transportation became much faster after the invention of engines.
- a. Vehicles became much faster leading to the invention of engines. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. With the introduction of engines, vehicles became faster. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Vehicles became faster as diesel and steam engines were introduced. \_\_\_\_\_

**D LISTENING****FORM COMPLETION****1. Choose the correct answers.**

1. Form completion is a task when you must hear \_\_\_\_\_ talking in an everyday or social situation and complete a form with details of names, addresses, times or dates. There might be information of how many words you need to use to fill in.
  - a. one people
  - b. two people
2. Before you listen, look at the information you have been given and \_\_\_\_\_ what the answers will be. It will help you to focus on what you are going to hear.
  - a. look
  - b. predict
3. Don't always write down the \_\_\_\_\_ thing you hear. Keep listening and be ready for the speaker to change the answer.
  - a. first
  - b. last
4. Write the \_\_\_\_\_ words, phrases or numbers that you hear then always check the spelling and number of words that you need to write.
  - a. exact
  - b. best

2. **Track 13** You will hear a conversation between a flight attendant and a passenger completing a landing card before arriving in the UK. Complete the form below.

LANDING CARD Immigration Act 1971	Please complete clearly in English and <b>BLOCK CAPITALS</b>
	Answer
Family name	(1) _____
First name(s)	(2) _____
Sex	<input type="checkbox"/> M <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> F
Date of birth	(3) _____ / _____ / _____
Town and country of birth	SHENZHEN CHINA
Nationality	CHINESE
Occupation	STUDENT
Contact address in the UK	13 PARK ROAD (4) _____, BN40 4GR

## E) WRITING

### ESSAY INTRODUCTION

1. An essay introduction consists of 2 sentences:

- 1<sup>st</sup> sentence: \_\_\_\_\_
- 2<sup>nd</sup> sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Write the introduction for the topic below.

Write about the problems of transportation in your city.