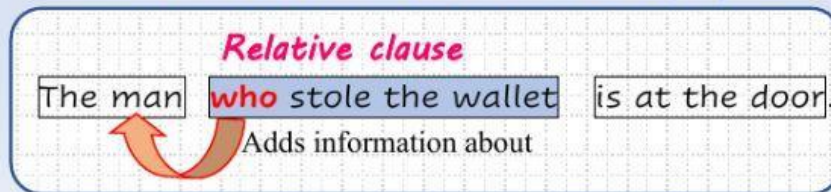




# RELATIVE CLAUSES

## DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSES



## RELATIVE PRONOUNS and ADVERBS

<b>WHO</b>	It is used to refer to ...	<b>PEOPLE</b>
<b>WHICH</b>		<b>THINGS</b>
<b>THAT</b>		<b>PEOPLE and THINGS</b>
<b>WHOSE</b>		<b>POSSESSION</b>
<b>WHERE</b>		<b>PLACES</b>
<b>WHEN</b>		<b>TIME</b>

## PRACTICE

1. Complete the sentences with relative pronouns/adverbs. Don't use **THAT**.

- The cook ..... made the pasta was Italian.
- I read a book ..... explained how to make films.
- This is the hospital ..... I was born.
- Summer is the season ..... I go on holiday.
- He is the boy ..... I told you about.

Which sentences can have **That**? Choose the numbers.

1. \_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_

2. Join each sentence to the correct ending, using **who**, **which**, **where** and **whose**.

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. He's the player .....          | a) ..... I saw the dress.                        |
| 2. Apollo was the spaceship ..... | b) ..... took the man to the moon                |
| 3. We went to the shop .....      | c) ..... was Number One, was a really slow song. |
| 4. The girl .....                 | d) ..... scored the goal.                        |
| 5. Her last single, .....         | e) ..... arm was broken is a friend of mine      |



**WHO'S** = WHO IS / WHO HAS

**WHOSE** = Belonging to whom  
(cuy@)

**3. Fill in the gaps: who's or whose?**

1. Yaiza is the woman ..... moved next door.
2. Sofia is the girl ..... father won the lottery.
3. Honey is the person ..... car was stolen.
4. Lola's the one ..... lost a lot of weight.
5. Arturo is the man ..... going to help me.
6. That's the man ..... son died in an accident.

**4. Join the sentences. Use relative pronouns.  
Don't use THAT.**

1. I know a chef. He makes 100 types of pasta.  
.....
2. I read a novel. It told the story of an alien.  
.....
3. This is the park. He usually walks his dog here.  
.....
4. Here is the pupil. The teacher was looking for him.  
.....
5. I remember the day. You had a surprise party then.  
.....

**DON'T FORGET:** *We can delete the pronoun when it is not the subject of the clause. Adverbs are never deleted.*

**5. Choose the relative pronouns that can be deleted.**

1. People who like playing tennis often like playing badminton too.
2. The children that you saw outside came yesterday too.
3. The thing which really annoys me about him is his attitude.
4. That room where I slept last night was really warm.
5. The film which we saw yesterday was quite interesting.
6. It's the same film as the one that we saw last week.
7. Is Cricket the game that takes a long time to play?
8. Is she the one whose money was stolen?
9. "Herbivore" is the name that we give to animals that only eat plants.

**Which Relative pronouns are subjects? Choose the numbers.**

- |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. ____ | 2. ____ | 3. ____ | 4. ____ | 5. ____ |
| 6. ____ | 7. ____ | 8. ____ | 9. ____ |         |

