

Read the following dialogue and choose the correct answer A, B, C or D for each of the gaps.

**Steve:** Yuk! I'm fed up (1) \_\_\_\_\_ this food. It's always the same thing every day – sausages and chips, burgers and chips and chicken nuggets and chips. It's horrible! Why don't they serve fresh food? If they don't change the menu, I (2) \_\_\_\_\_ go to the canteen next term.

**Jenny:** I think we should do something about it. I have to go to the canteen every day. It's impossible to stay (3) \_\_\_\_\_ on food like this. Let's start a petition.

**Steve:** That's not a bad idea. But I think we need (4) \_\_\_\_\_ a meeting first. We must find out if other students feel like we do. I mean, there's no point in organizing a protest if nobody is interested.

**Jenny:** Yeah, you're right. But I know that most of my friends are fed up with the canteen. A lot of them have already stopped eating here. I'm sure they'll support us. Here's Mary. Let's ask her what she thinks.

**Mary:** Hi there. You two look unhappy. What's the matter? Mmmm those sausages look really disgusting. I'm glad I've got sandwiches.

**Jenny:** They are! That's exactly (5) \_\_\_\_\_ we want to talk to you about disgusting food.

**Steve:** Some of us have to eat at the canteen and the food is awful. That's why we want to do something about it – a petition for example. What do you think, Mary?

**Mary:** Well, I'm lucky I don't have to eat here but I think the food could be a lot better. I'll support you.

- |               |                 |               |             |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1.A.with      | B.of            | C.from        | D.at        |
| 2.A.no        | B.won't         | C.not         | D.don't     |
| 3.A.unhealthy | B.health        | C.healthily   | D.healthy   |
| 4.A.organize  | B.to organizing | C.to organize | D.organized |
| 5.A.which     | B.what          | C.that        | D.when      |

. Read the passage and choose the correct answer to each question.

#### WHAT ARE THE ORIGINS OF THE HAMBURGER?

We will probably never know who first sold a beef inside a bun, but there are lots of contenders for having invented something similar.

Genghis Khan and his army of Mongol horsemen used to snack on raw beef which they kept underneath their saddles. They also ground meat from lamb or mutton. This was fast food for busy warriors on horseback at that time. When the Mongols invaded Russia, the snack became known as “Steak Tartare”. In the 17th and 18th centuries trade between Germany and Russia gave rise to the “Tartare steak”, while the “Hamburg steak” became popular with German sailors along the New York City harbour.

It's speculated that the first "Hamburger steak" was served at Delmonico's Restaurant in New York City in 1834, but not in a bun. In 1885 Charlie "Hamburger" Nagreen served flattened meatballs between two slices of bread. As late as 1904 Fletcher Davis of Athens, Texas, attracted much attention when he sold his hamburgers at the St. Louis World's Fair. Davis's claim to having originated the hamburger has been supported by both McDonalds and Dairy Queen.

Brothers Frank and Charles Menches may also have made a major contribution to hamburger history: they sold ground pork sandwiches at the Erie Country Fair in New York, but one day in 1885, they were forced to use chopped beef because their butcher had run out of pork. They mixed in some coffee and brown sugar to beef up the taste and sold their "Hamburger Sandwiches." The name "Hamburger" came from Hamburg, New York, the location of the fair.

1. Which of the following is NOT stated about the Mongols in paragraph 2?
  - A. They occupied the Russian territories.
  - B. They used to eat while riding a horse.
  - C. They kept lambs and mutton nearby.
  - D. They used to eat non-cooked meat.
2. Which of the following is stated in the passage?
  - A. Tartar steak became popular in the 17th century.
  - B. Minced beef appeared in the 15th century.
  - C. Hamburger was first served in Germany.
  - D. Sailors brought hamburger steak to New York.
3. Whom was "hamburger steak" invented by, according to paragraph 3?
  - A. Charlie "Hamburger" Nagreen
  - B. Fletcher Davis
  - C. McDonalds
  - D. Delmonico
4. What was the Menches' contribution to hamburger history?
  - A. They began to ground pork for sandwiches.
  - B. They used another meat and added flavors.
  - C. They began to use chopped pork.
  - D. They changed the taste of pork.
5. Where did "hamburger" get its name from?
  - A. A man
  - B. A fair
  - C. A place
  - D. The Germans