

IV. Vocabulary and collocations:

1. The _____ of energy in this area has increased a lot since a new modern resort was built.
A. consume B. consumer C. consumption D. consumable
2. Dumping _____ such as detergents, pesticides, and other chemicals in river makes the water polluted.
A. pollute B. pollutants C. pollution D. polluted
3. _____ are manures or substances that support plant growth.
A. fertilizers B. pesticides C. pollutants D. detergents
4. Environment pollution needs to be taken care _____ the environment and the people that live in it.
A. due to B. for the sake of C. as a result of D. as a complex set of
5. _____ are non-renewable energy sources such as coal, oil, and natural gases formed from dead plants and animals underground.
A. greenhouse effects B. pesticides C. fossil fuels D. sea levels
6. Using a lot of fertilizers can reduce soil _____.
A. pollution B. quantity C. capacity D. fertility
7. _____ contributes mainly to the greenhouse effect which can lead to a series of environmental problems.
A. Soil pollution B. Water pollution C. Noise pollution D. Air pollution
8. The _____ is the rise in temperature caused by gases in the atmosphere.
A. climate change B. greenhouse effect C. global warming D. deforestation
9. _____ is to keep and protect something from damage, change or waste.
A. To deplete B. To preserve C. To prevent D. To consume
10. _____ are chemicals used to kill insects.
A. Detergents B. Fertilizers C. Pesticides