

VS9c, d Classwork #1

Fill in the blank.

Constitution	Barbara Johns	Great Depression	New Deal
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1. The _____ was a period of harsh economic conditions worldwide. Many Virginians lost their jobs, farms, homes, and businesses.
2. The federal government established _____ programs to provide employment and ease many hardships.
3. The U.S. _____ was amended giving women the right to vote, this was the 19th amendment.
4. _____ led a student strike against segregation in 1951. The U.S. Supreme Court made a ruling in 1954 that ordered all public schools to desegregate.

Match the vocabulary word with the definition.

5. _____ Segregation	a. Full equality of people of all races in the use of public facilities and services.
6. _____ Desegregation	b. The separation of people, usually based on race or religion.
7. _____ Integration	c. Legal end of racial segregation

Match the person to what impact on life in Virginia during the twentieth century and beyond they had.

8. _____ Was governor of Virginia known for a "pay-as-you-go" policy for road improvements and he modernized Virginia state government. He led the Massive Resistance movement against the desegregation of public schools.	a. Maggie L. Walker
9. _____ Was the first African American winner of a major men's tennis singles championship. He was also an author and eloquent spokesperson for social change.	b. Harry F. Byrd, Sr.
10. _____ Was a governor of Virginia who promoted racial equality and appointed more African Americans and women to positions in state government than previous governors had.	c. Oliver W. Hill, Sr.
11. _____ Was the first African American woman in the U.S. to establish a bank and become a bank president. She also supported equal rights for women.	d. Arthur R. Ashe, Jr.
12. _____ Was a lawyer and civil rights leader who worked for equal rights of African Americans. He played a key role in the Brown v. Board of Education decision.	e. A. Linwood Holton, Jr.
13. _____ Was the first African American to be elected a state governor in the United States, when he became governor of Virginia.	f. L. Douglas Wilder