



2. Phủ định Hiện tại hoàn thành -> quá khứ đơn với stopped +V-ing

S + have/ has not + Vp2 + for + khoảng thời gian/since + mốc thời gian.
=> S + stopped + Ving + khoảng thời gian + ago.

Cách chuyển: 1. thay have/has = stopped;

2. Vp2 chuyển thành V-ing sau stopped

Vd: I haven't studied English for 2 weeks

-> I stopped studying English 2 weeks ago

(lưu ý chuyển thời gian:

for + khoảng thời gian -> khoảng thời gian + ago

vd: for 2 days -> two days ago

Since + mốc thời gian -> bỏ since đi, chỉ giữ lại mốc thời gian

Vd: since last week -> last week

Since + mệnh đề quá khứ -> when + mệnh đề quá khứ

Vd: since we moved here -> when we moved here

1. We haven't worked for this company for ten years

-> We stopped.....

2. She hasn't visit that island since she was 10 years old

-> She stopped.....

3. We haven't used public transport since last year

-> We stopped.....

4. She hasn't cleaned her room for one week

-> She

5. He hasn't gone fishing for one month (stop)

-> He

6. The baby hasn't cried since his mother came back(stop)

-> The baby.....

7. We haven't fished sine last summer

-> We.....

*Chuyển ngược lại: S + stopped +V-ing -> S +haven't/hasn't + Vp2

1. She stopped cooking two weeks ago

-> She hasn't.....

2. The workers stopped working yesterday

-> The workers.....

3. The scientists stopped working in the lab for a special reason

-> The scientists.....

4. The dog stopped barking twenty minutes ago

-> The dog.....