

Read and learn.

Present simple and present continuous

Use the **present perfect** to talk about actions in the past that are still true now.

You've **made** a mess.

Present perfect = have / has + past participle

Past simple

Use **ever** to ask about what someone has done in their life up to now.

Have you **ever** cleaned a kitchen?

Use **never** to talk about what someone has not done in their life up to now.

I've **never** made a cake.

<i>ever</i>	<i>never</i>
Have you ever made a cake?	I've never made a cake.
Has she ever written a play?	She's never written a play.
Have we ever painted a picture?	We've never painted a picture.

2 Complete. Use the present perfect and ever or never.

ride make eat visit

- Jeremy and Mike *have never made* dinner.
- _____ Penny _____ the Pyramids?
- I _____ Chinese food.
- _____ James and Camilla _____ a bike?

3 Complete the sentences. Use ever or never and the past participle.

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- We've **never written** (write) a play.
- Have you _____ (see) a giraffe?
- Carl has _____ (visit) Italy.
- Has Emma _____ (play) volleyball?
- The children have _____ (hear) this story.
- Has your dad _____ (fly) a plane?

4 Speaking Ask and answer.

ride / a horse be / in a play climb / a mountain
swim / in the sea write / a song make / a cake

Have you ever ridden a horse?

No, I haven't. I've never ridden a horse.
