

MS. CHI ENGLISH

Name: _____

Date: .../.../20...

Class: GE7

Tel: 038 255 2594

GLOBAL ENGLISH 7: UNIT 12 – CLIMATE AND THE ENVIRONMENT

GRAMMAR REVISION

A. GRAMMAR:

PRESENT SIMPLE ACTIVE AND PASSIVE IN SCIENTIFIC WRITING

- Trong câu bị động, nếu chỉ đối tượng không xác định ta có thể bỏ: *By people, by us, by them, by someone, by him, by her...*

Ex: *People* speak English in many countries.

→ English is spoken in many countries (*by people*).

- Trong câu bị động “*by + O*” luôn đứng sau trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn (adverbs of place) và đứng trước trạng từ chỉ thời gian (adverbs of time).

Ex1: John waters the flowers every day. → The flowers are watered *by John every day*.

Ex2: Mary draws pictures in the bedroom. → Pictures are drawn in the bedroom *by Mary*.

- Nếu O (tân ngữ) trong câu bị động là sự vật, sự việc thì dùng *with* thay cho *by*.

Ex: The bird was shot *with the gun*. → The bird was shot *by the hunter*.

B. HOMEWORK:

*Note: DO NOT apply short forms (contractions) in sentences. Use “was not/ do not/ have not...” instead of “wasn’t/ don’t/ haven’t...”

I. Put the following sentences into passive voice

0. *Many people read this writer’s articles.*

⇒ *This writer’s articles are read by many people* .

1. Jackie milks (*vắt sữa*) the cows every morning.

⇒ _____ .

2. Benny never understands the new teacher.
⇒ _____ .

3. The American people elect (*bầu chọn*) the members of Congress (*Quốc hội*).
⇒ _____ .

4. Does the mechanic (*thợ máy*) check the brakes (*cái thắng xe*) regularly?
⇒ _____ ?

5. Does the police officer catch the thief?
⇒ _____ ?

6. My father waters (*tưới cây*) the flowers every morning.
⇒ _____ .

II. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets in the present simple passive

0. Yogurt is made from milk. (make)

1. The ice _____ into small pieces. (break)

2. The apples _____ in the autumn. (pick)

3. The floors _____ every day. (not/ clean)

4. The streets _____ every day. (sweep)

5. Martin _____ a lot of homework. (give)

6. The information _____ forever. (not/ keep)

7. I _____ to school by my father every day. (drive)

III. Put the following questions into passive voice or active voice

0. *How do you spend this amount of money?*
⇒ *How is this amount of money spent* ?

0. *Are the apples eaten by them?*
⇒ *Do they eat the apples* ?

1. Do you wash the car every week?
⇒ _____ ?

2. Is your house built by you?
⇒ _____ ?

3. Does Steven Spielberg direct the Harry Potter films?

⇒ _____ ?

4. Do you do your homework on weekends?

⇒ _____ ?

5. What time can their papers be handed in by the boys?

⇒ _____ ?

IV. Match the present simple passive verbs to the sentences.

are checked	is unloaded	is sorted
<i>is attached (gắn)</i>	<i>is collected</i>	<i>are loaded</i>

What happens to your luggage when you travel by plane? Here's how the system works.



A special tag (0) *is attached* to every piece of luggage at Departures. All the bags and suitcases (1) _____ by machine. The luggage (2) _____ and loaded onto a cart (*xe hàng*) for the flight. All the bags and suitcases for the flight (3) _____ onto the aeroplane. The luggage (4) _____ at Arrivals. It (5) _____ from the carousel (*băng chuyền*) by the passengers.

V. Choose the correct answers by circling A, B, C or D.

0. Our house _____ by solar power.
A. heats B. is heating C. is heated D. was heated

1. When I'm away on holiday, my neighbor _____ my dog.
A. is fed B. feed C. feeds D. is feed

2. How often _____ you _____ your nails (*móng tay*)?
A. are...cutted B. are...cut C. is...cut D. do...cut

3. William Shakespeare _____ as one of the greatest writers in English literature history.
A. is known B. knew C. was known D. has known

4. The bins _____ every day.
A. emptied (*dỗ*) B. are emptied C. is emptied D. has emptied

5. Rare (*qui hiém*) animals _____ in many countries.
A. was protected B. are protected C. protect D. be protected

VI. Write these sentences about the Tower Bridge with the words below. Use the present simple passive.



0. Tower Bridge/ situate/ on the River Thames
⇒ **Tower Bridge is situated on the River Thames**

1. the bridge/ paint/ red, white and blue
⇒ _____

2. many famous London landmarks/ see/ from the bridge
⇒ _____

3. the bridge's towers/ use/ as a museum
⇒ _____

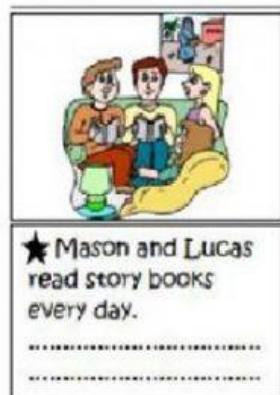
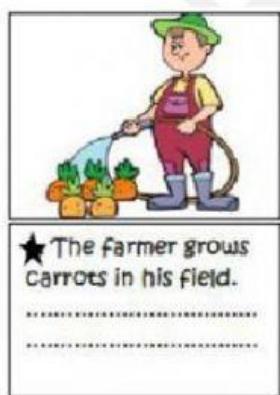
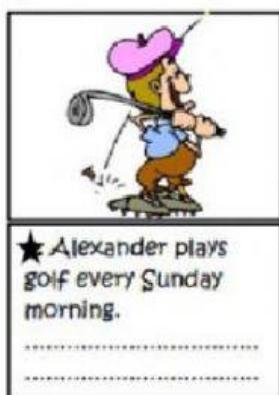
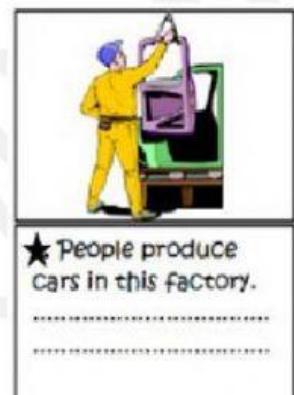
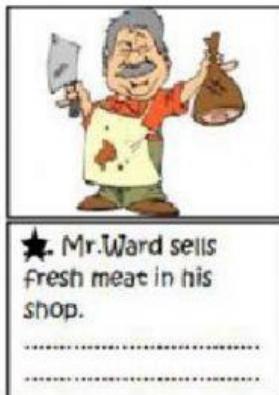
4. Tower Bridge/ visit/ by more than 380,000 tourists/ every year

⇒

5. Tower Bridge/ cross/ by over 40,000 people/ every day

⇒

VII. Rewrite these sentences using Passive voice for Simple Present tense



PET 1 (2020) – TEST 1 – READING PART 4

Part 4

Questions 16–20

Five sentences have been removed from the text below.

For each question, choose the correct answer.

There are three extra sentences which you do not need to use.

At home together

Taimi Taskinen is an 83-year-old woman who lives in a care home called Rudolf House in Helsinki, Finland. A care home is a place where old people can live and be looked after if they don't live with their families. At Rudolf House, there are lots of stairs, so there are some rooms which elderly people can't access easily. As a result, the city council decided to rent these spare rooms to young people. They called this new housing programme 'The House that Fits'.

When Taimi heard about the council's plan, she wondered how it was going to work. **16** She couldn't imagine what she'd have in common with young people who weren't family members. Then, one morning a few days later, a young man appeared outside her room. **17**

'Hi! I'm your new neighbour,' the young man said. 'My name's Jonatan Shaya. Mind if I come in?' 'Please do,' she replied, immediately curious. 'I'll make coffee,' he announced, going into her tiny kitchen. 'Why don't you tell me about yourself?' he asked, as he brought their drinks to the table.

18 She also told him about her family and how much she loved making art.

In turn, 20-year-old Jonatan told Taimi he'd been living in Helsinki with his mother and younger brother until they moved away. He was in the middle of a course in the city, training to become a chef. **19** That's when he heard about 'The House that Fits' on social media. The council's post resulted in over 300 young people applying to live at Rudolf House. They had face-to-face interviews and wrote short essays about why they wanted to live there. **20** And that's how the unlikely friendship between Taimi and Jonatan began.

- A Surprising herself, she talked about growing up in a lakeside town in eastern Finland.
- B Therefore, he needed to find somewhere to live.
- C As a result, she wasn't sure whether the young people had arrived.
- D She'd left the door open, as she always did in the morning.
- E In the end, three of them, including Jonatan, were chosen.
- F Because of this, Jonatan has to be a good neighbour and spend 30 hours a month with Taimi.
- G It would be the first time that anything like this had happened at Rudolf House.
- H Instead, they just talked, as if they'd known each other forever.

PET 1 (2020) – TEST 1 – WRITING PART 2

Part 2

Choose **one** of these questions.

Write your answer in about **100 words** on the answer sheet.

Question 2

You see this announcement in an English-language magazine.

Articles wanted!

Is shopping boring?

What do you like and dislike about shopping?

What could shopping centres do to attract more people?

Write us an article answering these questions. The best one will win a prize!

Write your **article**.

Question 3

Your English teacher has asked you to write a story.

Your story must begin with this sentence.

Jack climbed out of the boat and ran as fast as he could to the beach.

Write your **story**.