



# GRAMMAR

## DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSES

### A) CHOOSE WITH THE CORRECT RELATIVE PRONOUN.

1. The Calypso was an underwater camera where / who / which first appeared in a James Bond film.
2. Steve Jobs was a man which / where / who was responsible for many technology developments.
3. Quebec is the city which / who / where the snowmobile was invented.
4. 1936 was the year which / when / where Alan Turing invented “the computer age.”
5. Rosalind Franklin was the woman when / which / that discovered DNA.

### B) ADD A RELATIVE PRONOUN BELOW TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCES.

which ♦ when ♦ where ♦ who ♦ that

1. Antonio Meucci was the man                      invented the telephone.
2. Baghdad was the city                      the first battery was invented.
3. Nespresso is a machine                      makes delicious coffee.
4. 1804 was the year                      the first steam-powered train appeared.
5. The man                      created the game of baseball was James Naismith, a sports teacher.

**C) COMPLETE THESE DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSES WITH A RELATIVE PRONOUN.**

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|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Winter is the season               | there's a lot of rain.                   |
| 2. Concrete is a material             | is used for building.                    |
| 3. Beth is the student                | figured out the solution to the problem. |
| 4. Is this the skyscraper             | there was a fire?                        |
| 5. 2022 was the year                  | the war in Ukraine started.              |
| 6. The council sold the park          | we used to play.                         |
| 7. I can't operate the coffee machine | I bought yesterday.                      |
| 8. In my class there's a girl         | lives in this block of flats.            |
| 9. Who bought the property            | used to belong to our neighbour?         |
| 10. Who bought the property           | our neighbour used to live?              |