



SUMMIT 1.2
Final U3 - U4

Mark

Student's Name: _____

Date: _____

Teacher's Name: _____

Listening

Listen to the conversation and choose the best option. Write A,B, or C. (Listening U4, part 3)

1. Why does the professor say the diet industry is so profitable? _____

- a. People have a lot of choices because plenty of diets are effective and safe.
- b. People find fad diets to be quick solutions to their weight loss problems.
- c. A number of celebrities advertise the diets.

2. According to the lecture, what could be a problem with the liquid diet?

- a. You might be too tired to engage in your normal activities.
- b. You might feel sick.
- c. You might never lose any weight.

3. What is the main problem with all of these fad diets? _____

- a. People are unable to follow them.
- b. They make many people self-conscious.
- c. People end up worse than when they began.

4. According to the speaker, what is a negative result of a fad diet?

- a. People can develop a negative self-image.
- b. People can spend too much money on the diets.
- c. People might take medication.

Grammar

Complete the following statements with the correct option. Write A,B,C or D on the line.

1. By 2015, I plan _____ a lot of money to buy a new car.

- a) to save b) saving c) to have saved d) have saved

2. Marie hopes to _____ a new job within the next five years.

The strange light appeared in the sky very suddenly. At first, perhaps for a second, it was very small, like a match being lit in the night. But then it quickly became extremely bright, a hundred times brighter than the sun. Then, just as suddenly, the sea "exploded". There is no other way to describe it.

The roar of the explosion was so loud that it could have been heard on the other side of the world. There were; however, no humans on earth at that time to hear it. It happened 65 million of years ago. The light was a very large and a very heavy meteor which probably weighed into billions of tons. When it broke through the earth's atmosphere and crashed into the sea, the water was changed into a kind of gas and the meteor was like a barrel of fire. How do we know this explosion really happened? And what could have caused it? To answer these two questions, we must first consider another mystery.

About two hundred years ago, the first fossils, or bones of a huge prehistoric animal were found. Scientists studied the bones and discovered that it was a kind of reptile. They called this reptile a dinosaur. "They also discovered that these giant animals lived on the earth for millions of years but then suddenly, and perhaps as the result of a catastrophe, disappeared.

Below the ground there are many different layers of rock and clay. Each period of the earth's history has a particular layer. The bones of dinosaurs are found in one layer. Then there is a thin layer of clay. In the next layer after this, we find the bones of different kinds of animals, but no more dinosaurs.

There something very strange about the thin layers of clay between the bones of the dinosaurs and the bones of the animals that came after them. This thin layer of clay is very rich in two very unusual metals called osmium and iridium. Certain types of meteors contain large amounts of iridium and osmium. The concentrations of these metals in that thin layer or clay might have come from such a meteor, the largest and heaviest that has ever hit the earth. It could have had the energy of 5 billion atomic bombs of the size that was dropped on Nagasaki in August 1945.

This explosion could have caused a long period of darkness. The sun rose and set each day as before, but its rays were unable to penetrate through the cloud of gas that covered the earth. This period of darkness might have lasted as long as 5 years. Millions of animals would have died and, for various reasons, large animals that lived on the land would have suffered the most. The dinosaur was just one of the animals that disappeared in perhaps the greatest catastrophe that has ever taken place on this earth.

Writing

Compare and contrast fashion of today with fashion of 10, 30 or 50 years ago. Write TWO paragraphs.