

**I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

1. A. <u>heal</u> thcare	B. disease	C. decrease	D. sea
2. A. malnu <u>tri</u> tion	B. traff <u>ic</u>	C. fact	D. place
3. A. sl <u>um</u>	B. cut <u>ting</u>	C. sugar	D. lu <u>ck</u>
4. A. soc <u>ial</u>	B. dec <u>ision</u>	C. spa <u>ci</u> ous	D. delici <u>ous</u>
5. A. reaso <u>n</u>	B. list	C. dens <u>ity</u>	D. countrys <u>ide</u>

**II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

6. A. million	B. density	C. consider	D. industry
7. A. skyscraper	B. describe	C. homeless	D. violence
8. A. diverse	B. wealthy	C. peaceful	D. labour
9. A. overcrowded	B. malnutrition	C. megacity	D. education
10. A. industrial	B. behaviour	C. agriculture	D. economy

**III. Choose the correct answer.**

11. Rio de Janeiro is a very culturally \_\_\_\_\_ city.  
A. diverse      B. diversity      C. different      D. same

12. The schoolyard is very small, so there isn't enough \_\_\_\_\_ for students to play in.  
A. rooms      B. land      C. space      D. ground

13. Diseases \_\_\_\_\_ more quickly in overcrowded areas.  
A. move      B. spread      C. come      D. travel

14. In Manila, over 30% of the population lives in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. crops      B. shortage      C. poverty      D. schooling

15. Children in the slums have more diseases than \_\_\_\_\_ in wealthy areas.  
A. them      B. that      C. those      D. Ø

16. People move to big cities for a better \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. standard of living B. Standard living      C. standard life      D. life of standard

17. When \_\_\_\_ people live in a small place, life can be very difficult.  
A. a few      B. few      C. too much      D. too many

18. Everyone is ready for the game, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. is it      B. Isn't he      C. aren't they      D. is there

19. Overcrowded places have a lot of problems, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. don't they      B. does it      C. doesn't it      D. have they

20. People living in the slums never get good healthcare, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. do they      B. don't they      C. are they      D. aren't they

**IV. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases in the box.**

<i>hunger</i>	<i>flea market</i>	<i>poverty</i>	<i>slums</i>	<i>malnutrition</i>
<i>explosion</i>	<i>overpopulation</i>	<i>density</i>	<i>living standard</i>	<i>spacious</i>

21. There are million of people in that African country who are living in \_\_\_\_\_ because they have no jobs.

22. There has been a shortage of food for a long time because of failure of crops and people are suffering from \_\_\_\_\_.

23. \_\_\_\_\_ is one of the country's most pressing social problems.

24. She was brought up in the \_\_\_\_\_ of Dharavi.

25. The hotel rooms are \_\_\_\_\_ and comfortable.

26. In Africa many people die of \_\_\_\_\_ each year.

27. Hong Kong has a high population \_\_\_\_\_, over six thousand/ km<sup>2</sup>.

28. A \_\_\_\_\_ is an outdoor market that sells second-hand goods at low prices.

29. The government has had to take measures to stop the population \_\_\_\_\_.

30. The \_\_\_\_\_ in many developing countries is low.