



I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

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|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>h</u> ealthcare | B. <u>d</u> isease | C. <u>d</u> ecrease | D. <u>s</u> ea |
| 2. A. <u>m</u> alnutrition | B. <u>t</u> raffic | C. <u>f</u> act | D. <u>p</u> lace |
| 3. A. <u>s</u> lum | B. <u>c</u> utting | C. <u>s</u> ugar | D. <u>l</u> uck |
| 4. A. <u>s</u> ocial | B. <u>d</u> ecision | C. <u>s</u> pacious | D. <u>d</u> elicious |
| 5. A. <u>r</u> eason | B. <u>l</u> ist | C. <u>d</u> ensity | D. <u>c</u> ountryside |

II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

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| 6. A. million | B. density | C. consider | D. industry |
| 7. A. skyscraper | B. describe | C. homeless | D. violence |
| 8. A. diverse | B. wealthy | C. peaceful | D. labour |
| 9. A. overcrowded | B. malnutrition | C. megacity | D. education |
| 10. A. industrial | B. behaviour | C. agriculture | D. economy |

III. Choose the correct answer.

11. Rio de Janeiro is a very culturally _____ city.
A. diverse B. diversity C. different D. same
12. The schoolyard is very small, so there isn't enough _____ for students to play in.
A. rooms B. land C. space D. ground
13. Diseases _____ more quickly in overcrowded areas.
A. move B. spread C. come D. travel
14. In Manila, over 30% of the population lives in _____.
A. crops B. shortage C. poverty D. schooling
15. Children in the slums have more diseases than _____ in wealthy areas.
A. them B. that C. those D. Ø
16. People move to big cities for a better _____.
A. standard of living B. Standard living C. standard life D. life of standard
17. When _____ people live in a small place, life can be very difficult.
A. a few B. few C. too much D. too many
18. Everyone is ready for the game, _____?
A. is it B. Isn't he C. aren't they D. is there
19. Overcrowded places have a lot of problems, _____?
A. don't they B. does it C. doesn't it D. have they
20. People living in the slums never get good healthcare, _____?
A. do they B. don't they C. are they D. aren't they

IV. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases in the box.

<i>hunger</i>	<i>flea market</i>	<i>poverty</i>	<i>slums</i>	<i>malnutrition</i>
<i>explosion</i>	<i>overpopulation</i>	<i>density</i>	<i>living standard</i>	<i>spacious</i>

21. There are million of people in that African country who are living in _____ because they have no jobs.
22. There has been a shortage of food for a long time because of failure of crops and people are suffering from _____.
23. _____ is one of the country's most pressing social problems.
24. She was brought up in the _____ of Dharavi.
25. The hotel rooms are _____ and comfortable.
26. In Africa many people die of _____ each year.
27. Hong Kong has a high population _____, over six thousand/ km².
28. A _____ is an outdoor market that sells second-hand goods at low prices.
29. The government has had to take measures to stop the population _____.
30. The _____ in many developing countries is low.