

**Technique:
Matching
phrases**

- 1 Identify which phrases refer to a part or the whole of a paragraph.
- 2 Decide where the information is likely to be: the beginning, middle, or end.
- 3 Scan for the words in the phrases or synonyms of them.
- 4 Ignore irrelevant information.

Questions 1–6

Which paragraphs, (A–H) contain the information in 1–6 below.

NB You may use any paragraph more than once.

- 1 ways to make contacts with interviewees
- 2 the fact that the interviewer should appear not to react to what the interviewee says
- 3 how to dress when talking to interviewees
- 4 how a deep interest in anthropological research commenced
- 5 the fact that the interviewer should not argue with the interviewee
- 6 research that is a rough estimate of a situation

Questions 7–13

Do the following statements agree with the views of the writer in Reading Passage 9?

Write

YES if the statement agrees with the opinion of the writer
NO if the statement contradicts the opinion of the writer
NOT GIVEN if it is impossible to say what the writer thinks about this

- 7 Accounts of anthropologists arriving in distant villages were frequently more interesting than any other book contents.
- 8 More research should be carried out in the field.
- 9 'Quick and dirty' research is necessary for planned development projects.
- 10 Contacts with people who are on the fringes of society should only be made through local guides or gatekeepers.
- 11 Researchers should never answer questions about themselves when they are interviewing.
- 12 It is better for researchers to continue with an interview even if they are frightened.
- 13 Researchers need to elicit information without making any apparent judgement on it.

Questions 14

Choose the correct letter, **A, B, C** or **D**.

- 14 Which of the following statements best summarizes the writer's conclusion?
 - A Anthropologists who cultivate certain traits will find that good practice becomes instinctive.
 - B Anthropologists working in the field will acquire certain interpersonal skills naturally.
 - C Anthropologists' acquisition of the advice given depends on the cultivation of a wide range of qualities.
 - D Anthropologists working in the field can easily acquire good habits.