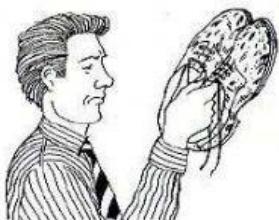


## I have done (present perfect 1)

## A



His shoes are dirty.



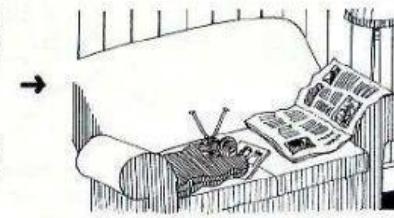
He is cleaning his shoes.

He has cleaned his shoes.  
(= his shoes are clean now)

They are at home.



They are going out.

They have gone out.  
(= they are not at home now)

## B

has cleaned / have gone etc. is the *present perfect* (have + past participle):  
*past participle*

I we you they	have ('ve) have not (haven't)	cleaned finished started lost done been gone
he she it	has ('s) has not (hasn't)	

have	I we you they	cleaned? finished? started? lost? done? been? gone?	regular verbs
has	he she it		irregular verbs

*Regular verbs:* The past participle is **-ed** (the same as the *past simple*):

clean → I have cleaned      finish → we have finished      start → she has started

*Irregular verbs:* The past participle is sometimes the same as the past simple and sometimes different (⇒ Appendix 2-3). For example:

the same: buy → I bought / I have bought

have → he had / he has had

different: break → I broke / I have broken

see → you saw / you have seen

fall → it fell / it has fallen

go → they went / they have gone

## C

We use the present perfect for *an action in the past with a result now*:

- I've lost my passport. (= I can't find my passport *now*)
- 'Where's Linda?' 'She's gone to bed.' (= she is in bed *now*)
- We've bought a new car. (= we have a new car *now*)
- It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I haven't bought her a present.
- 'Bob is on holiday.' 'Oh, where has he gone?'
- Can I take this newspaper? Have you finished with it?

## EXERCISES

## 15.1

Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:

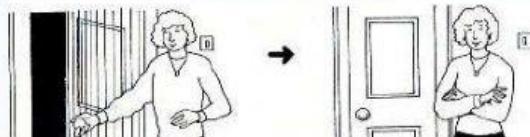
go to bed clean his shoes stop raining close the door fall down have a bath  
before now

1



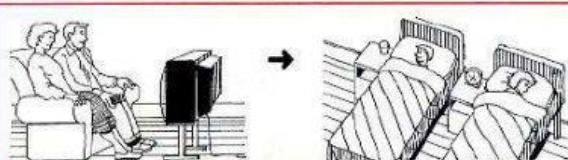
He has cleaned his shoes.

2



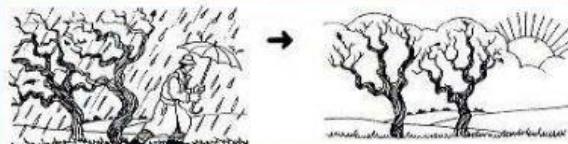
She

3



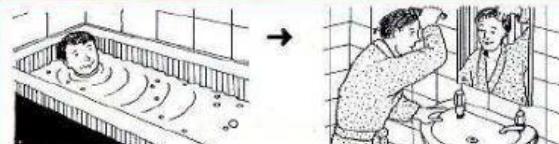
They

4



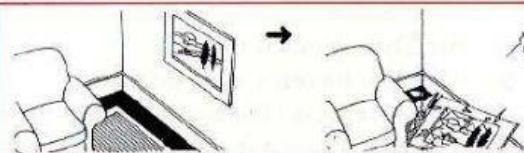
It

5



He

6



The

## 15.2

Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

break buy decide finish forget go go invite see not/see take tell

- 1 'Can I have this newspaper?' 'Yes, I've finished with it.'
- 2 I ..... some new shoes. Do you want to see them?
- 3 'Where is Liz?' 'She ..... out.'
- 4 I'm looking for Paula. ..... you ..... her?
- 5 Look! Somebody ..... that window.
- 6 'Does Lisa know that you're going away?' 'Yes, I ..... her.'
- 7 I can't find my umbrella. Somebody ..... it.
- 8 I'm looking for Sarah. Where ..... she ..... ?
- 9 I know that woman but I ..... her name.
- 10 Sue is having a party tonight. She ..... a lot of people.
- 11 What are you going to do? ..... you ..... ?
- 12 'Where are my glasses?' 'I don't know. I ..... them.'