

UNIT 8.1: PHÂN TỪ

I. Choose the correct words in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. If you buy stolen relics, you will help to create a black market, **to lead** / **leading** to further destruction of the heritage site.
2. The final thing **to remember** / **remembering** is to admire the corals from a distance and not to break off any pieces to take home as souvenirs.
3. The tour guide **taking** / **to take** us to Ha Long Bay can speak three languages.
4. At the end of this corridor there is a gate **leading** / **leaded** to the main door of the temple.
5. The Taj Mahal complex, **recognized** / **recognizing** as a World Heritage Site in 1983, includes the tomb, the mosque, the guest house, and the main gate.
6. Here are some of the things **to avoid** / **avoiding** when visiting a heritage site.
7. Many of the items such as rings, key chains, or souvenirs are made of unusual shells or unique stones illegally **removed** / **to remove** from the protected areas.
8. The pagoda **damaged** / **damaging** in the storm has now been rebuilt.
9. That man was selling unusual relics illegally **removed** / **removing** from the protected area of this heritage site.
10. Visitors should avoid shops **to sell** / **selling** unusual relics from the area.

II. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. The guest on our show is the youngest golfer ____ the Open.
A. won B. to win C. being won D. winning
2. I have a message for people ____ by the traffic chaos.
A. to delay B. who delaying C. delayed D. who delay
3. The ____ items in Con Moong Cave are now kept in Thanh Hoa Museum for preservation and displaying work.
A. excavating B. excavated C. excavation D. excavator
4. The Citadel of the Ho Dynasty is the only stone citadel in Southeast Asia ____ of large limestone blocks.
A. constructing B. which constructed C. to construct D. to be constructed
5. Emma Thompson is the most famous actress ____ on the stage here.
A. appeared B. appear C. appearing D. to appear
6. Have you visited the pagodas ____ on Tran Phu Street in Hoi An.
A. to lie B. lying C. lain D. lie
7. The Temple of Preah Vihear in Cambodia is composed of a series of sanctuaries ____ by a system of pavements and staircases over an 800 metre long axis.
A. linked B. linking C. to link D. being linked
8. Cat Ba is also rich of cultural festivals and traditions that are highly potential for ____ and development.
A. research B. growth C. conservation D. promotion

9. Irresponsible tourists damaged the archaeological site and some of the relics ____ back to the last ruling dynasty.
- A. to date B. dating C. to be dated D. date
10. The ancient houses ____ by the fire are now under reconstruction.
- A. to destroy B. destroying C. destroyed D. destroy
11. The boy ____ in the accident was taken to hospital.
- A. injuring B. being injured C. have injured D. injured
12. Hoi An Ancient Town is preserved in a remarkably ____ state.
- A. damaged B. unspoiled C. intact D. unharmed
13. Son Doong Cave, ____ in 2009, is believed to contain the world's largest cave passage.
- A. first explored B. to explore first C. exploring first D. was first explored
14. The captain was the last ____ the sinking ship.
- A. to leave B. that leaving C. left D. whom to leave
15. Son Doong Cave is the largest cave in the world ____ in Phong Nha - Ke Bang National Park.
- A. which discovered B. discovering C. to discover D. to be discovered
16. The Thang Long Imperial Citadel was built in the 11th century by the Ly Dynasty, ____ the independence of Dai Viet.
- A. marking B. offering C. commemorating D. bringing
17. Melanie was the only person ____ a letter of thanks.
- A. wrote B. written C. to write D. writing
18. No fluorescent lights, no motorcycles, no television, on the 15th day of each lunar month, the riverside town of Hoi An ____ modern life the night off.
- A. gives B. lets C. brings D. turns
19. We came to the temple dedicated to King Dinh Tien Hoang, ____ Hoa Lu to build the citadel.
- A. to choose B. choosing C. chosen D. which chose
20. Who were those people ____ outside?
- A. waited B. to wait C. who waiting D. waiting