

SECTION 1 LISTENING

Part 1. Listen to the recording and choose the best answer A, B, C or D for the following questions from 1 to 5. You will listen to the recording twice.

- Where is Arches National Park situated?
 - South of the city of Moab
 - Northern desert of Utah
 - Southern desert of Utah
 - North of the city of Moab
- When can people visit Arches National Park?
 - In summer
 - In winter
 - Any time of year
 - On rainy days
- How can people get to some farther arches?
 - By bike
 - By car
 - By plane
 - By train
- What is NOT mentioned as necessary things we should bring along with when hiking in Arches National Park ?
 - hiking shoes
 - books
 - GPS
 - detailed map
- According to the narrator, why should we bring a detailed map along with a compass and/or a GPS when hiking in this park?
 - To discover farther places in the park.
 - To let other people know your position.
 - To know where you are and find the way easily.
 - To find out new places in the park.

Part 2. Listen to the recording and fill in each blank with one suitable word or numbers. You will hear the recording twice. One has been done as an example. (10 pts)

One-Way Ticket to Mars Mission

NASA is looking for people to go to Mars, and never come back. This appealing career is for people who want a permanent change of scenery and planet. It is part of an (6) new project to colonize Mars called the Hundred Years Starship. (7) would travel to the Red Planet and live there forever. NASA says it would be too expensive to bring humans back to Earth. The space agency can afford, however, to send supplies to the (8) pioneers. NASA has started the project with a modest \$ (9), but hopes to attract investment from space-loving billionaires. Google (10) Larry Page told NASA he'd be interested if they could get the cost of a one-way ticket down from \$10 billion to \$2 billion.

The journey to Mars could take just four months. Settling on the planet would be (11), hazardous, especially the freezing temperatures and carbon dioxide atmosphere. Many scientists think (12) space is essential. Stephen Hawking believes we must move to other planets to survive as a (13) He said: "Once we spread out into space and establish independent colonies, our future should be safe." Dirk Schulze-Makuch and Paul Davies call it a "(14) goal" and part of our desire to explore saying: "It would require not only major international cooperation, but a return to the (15) spirit and risk-taking character of the great period of Earth exploration, from Columbus to Amundsen."

SECTION II: LEXICO – GRAMMAR (7.0 POINTS)

Part 1: Questions from 16 to 35. (3.0 points - 0.15/ each)

Choose the best answer to each question.

16. I'd like to _____ this old car for a new model but I can't afford it.
 A. replace B. interchange C. exchange D. convert
17. By the end of next year, we _____ this advanced training course.
 A. will be finished B. will have finished C. are finishing D. have finished
18. Having passed the entrance exam, _____ go away for a holiday.
 A. he is allowing to B. his parents allow him to
 C. his parents allow him D. he is allowed to
19. Although he claims to have left his job voluntarily, he was actually _____ for misconduct.
 A. dispelled B. dismissed C. released D. resigned
20. Many minerals near the earth's surface exist in small _____.
 A. amounts B. number C. numbers D. amount
21. The director retired early _____ ill-health.
 A. on account of B. ahead of C. on behalf of D. in front of
22. Coffee is the second most valuable _____ after oil
 A. ware B. production C. producing D. commodity
23. The government is determined to _____ terrorism.
 A. put the stop to B. put stop to C. put stops to D. put a stop to
24. Out _____ for a walk after she finished doing her homework
 A. did Mary go B. Mary went C. Mary did go D. went Mary
25. Lucia was surprised when her guests _____ late for the party
 A. came up B. turned up C. looked up D. put up
26. He's left his book at home; he's always so _____.
 A. forgetful B. forgettable C. forgotten D. forgetting
27. We are going to build a fence around the field with _____ to breeding sheep and cattle
 A. a goal B. an outlook C. a reason D. a view
28. When his parents are away, his oldest brother _____.
 A. knocks it off B. calls the shots C. draws the line D. is in the same boat
29. If he had been more careful, he _____.
 A. won't fall B. wouldn't fall C. wouldn't have fallen D. would haven't fallen
30. We should participate in the movements _____ the natural environment.
 A. organizing to conserve B. organized conserving
 C. which organize to conserve D. organized to conserve
31. Over 20 years _____ but I never forgot the time we first met each other.
 A. have gone down B. have gone up C. has gone by D. has gone out
32. The new manager explained to the staff that she hoped to _____ new procedures to save time and money.
 A. manufacture B. establish C. control D. restore
33. I don't think you have been watering the plants near the gate. The soil is _____.
 A. as dry as rice B. as dry as a tile C. as dry as a bone D. as dry as wood
34. The company has just got a big order and the workers are working round the _____.
 A. day B. clock C. hour D. night
35. The university is proud of their students, _____ earn national recognition.
 A. many of who B. many of whom C. many of that D. many of them

Part 2: Questions from 36 to 45. (2 points - 0.2/ each)

Use the correct form of the word in brackets to complete each sentence.

36. After the storm life _____ got back to normal. (quick)
 37. The music show was really _____. (entertain)

38. We are waiting to have the new installed. (equip)
 39. He expressed strong to the plan. (object)
 40. Many young people work for charity organization. (volunteer)
 41. There are some music between the two lectures. (perform)
 42. The of Vietnamese trademarks has been remarkably increasing. (popular)
 43. It is important to create a safe, environment for children. (threat)
 44. He was an successful mayor from 1981 to 1984. (stand)
 45. They were unprepared to accept all of the conditions of the contract. (prepare)

Part 3: Questions from 46 to 50. (1 point - 0.2/ each)

Each of the following sentences has an error. Find the errors and correct them.

46. Unless we polish metals frequently, they rust or tarnish when exposure to air.
 47. Will Linh mind if I took his motorbike without asking him?
 48. Julie failed her driving test because she hasn't practiced enough.
 49. Several people have apparent tried to change the man's mind, but he refuses to listen.
 50. The teacher found a great deal of mistakes in his students' writing.

Part 4: Questions from 51 to 55. (1 point - 0.2/ each)

Fill in each blank with a suitable preposition.

51. Going to Australia has always appealed me.
 52. Jamie insisted helping me clean up after the party.
 53. The winning numbers for the National Lottery are chosen random.
 54. I've known her sight for a long time, but I haven't been introduced to her yet.
 55. Although there isn't a ban cars, they prefer people to use public transport to get to work.

SECTION III: READING (6.0 POINTS)

Part 1. Questions 56 to 65 (2 points - 0.2/ each)

Read the passage below and choose the best answer to each question.

Society has changed in many ways since the (56) of computers, and people's lives at home and at the office have been (57) Most people are working for fewer hours per week than they used to, and manufacturers and advertising agencies are becoming much more interested in how people spend this extra leisure time. One recent report stated that, (58) the number of hobbies had not increased, each hobby had become much more specialized.

A second finding is that nowadays, many managers would (59) spend time with their families than stay late in the office every day. Home life is seen (60) as important as working. Some companies now make managers take their annual holidays (61) they don't want to, because this leads to quite an improvement in their (62) if they have some rest.

(63) these changes, some people are working harder than (64) The standard of exams is getting higher, and increased competition is making it harder to get into university than it was 20 years ago. Schoolchildren and students are now having to work (65) hard that in many cases they work longer hours than their parents.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 56. A. existence | B. introduction | C. recommendation | D. manufacture |
| 57. A. damaged | B. changed | C. transferred | D. affected |
| 58. A. since | B. if | C. although | D. because |
| 59. A. like | B. rather | C. better | D. prefer |
| 60. A. be | B. being | C. to be | D. been |
| 61. A. unless | B. however | C. as | D. even if |
| 62. A. performance | B. rehearsal | C. display | D. expression |

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 63. A. In addition to | B. Instead of | C. In spite of | D. In place of |
| 64. A. ever before | B. lately | C. ever since | D. never before |
| 65. A. very | B. too | C. as | D. so |

Part 2. Questions 66 – 75 (2.0 points - 0.2/ each)

Read the passage below and choose the best answer to each question

It was once believed that being overweight was healthy, but nowadays few people subscribe to this viewpoint. While many people are fighting the battle to reduce weight, studies are being conducted concerning the appetite and how it is controlled by both emotional and biochemical factors. Some of the conclusions of these studies may give insights into how to deal with weight problems. For example, when several hundred people were asked about their eating habits in times of stress, 44 percent said they reacted to stressful situations by eating. Further investigations with both humans and animals indicated that it is not food which relieves tension but rather the act of chewing.

A test in which subjects were blindfolded showed that obese people have a keener sense of taste and crave more flavorful food than non-obese people. When deprived of the variety and intensity of tastes, obese people are not satisfied and consequently eat more to fulfill this need. Blood samples taken from people after they were shown a picture of food revealed that overweight people reacted with an increase in blood insulin, a chemical associated with appetite. This did not happen to average-weight people.

In another experiment, results showed that certain people have a specific, biologically induced hunger for carbohydrates. Eating carbohydrates raise the level of serotonin, a neurotransmitter in the brain. Enough serotonin produces a sense of satiation, and hunger for carbohydrates subsides.

Exercise has been recommended as an important part of a weight-loss program. However, it has been found that mild exercise, such as using the stairs instead of the elevator, is better in the long run than taking on a strenuous program, such as jogging, which many people find difficult to continue over long periods of time and which also increases appetite.

(Adapted from *Cambridge Preparation for the TOEFL Test* by Jolene Gear)

66. “**Subscribe to**” in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.
 A. disagree with B. agree with C. object to D. like
67. The word “**crave**” in bold in paragraph 2, can best be replaced with _____.
 A. devour B. absorb C. season D. desire
68. It can be inferred from the passage that _____.
 A. overweight people are tense
 B. thin people don’t eat when under stress
 C. weight watchers should chew on something inedible when tense
 D. 56 percent of the population isn’t overweight
69. It can be inferred from the passage that _____.
 A. thin people don’t enjoy food
 B. a variety of foods and strong flavors satisfy heavy people
 C. overweight people have an abnormal sense of taste
 D. deprivation of food makes people fat
70. According to the passage, insulin _____.
 A. increases in the bloodstream when people eat large amounts of food
 B. can be used to lessen the appetite
 C. causes a chemical reaction when food is seen
 D. levels don’t change in average-weight people who see food
71. It can be inferred that for certain people _____.

- A. eating carbohydrates eliminates hunger
 - B. carbohydrates biologically induce hunger
 - C. carbohydrates don't satisfy a hungry person
 - D. carbohydrates subside when serotonin is produced
72. What can be said about serotonin?
- A. It is a chemical that increases the appetite
 - B. Only certain people produce it in their brains
 - C. It tells the brain when a person is full
 - D. It neurotransmits carbohydrates to the brain
73. The word 'mild' in the last paragraph can best be replaced with _____.
- A. important
 - B. hard
 - C. heavy
 - D. light
74. In order to lose weight, it would be a good idea for heavy people to _____.
- A. jog 3 miles daily and chew on carrot sticks
 - B. walk up stairs and look at pictures of food
 - C. eat plenty of chewy carbohydrates
 - D. avoid stressful situations and eat spicy foods
75. Which one of the following exercises might be best for an overweight person to engage in daily?
- A. 10-mile bicycle rides
 - B. cross- country skiing
 - C. a long swim
 - D. an evening walk

Part 3: Questions 76 – 85. (2.0 points- 0.2/ each).

Read the text and think of the word which best fits each gap.

There are about 3,000 living languages in the world, but only six of them are the (76) important ones. Two-thirds of the world's population speaks (77) languages. More than 400 million people speak English (78) their mother tongue. Another 400 million speak it as a second language. No one knows (79) many people speak it as a foreign language. Chinese is the language with more speakers (80) English, but it is only the language for over one billion Chinese people. English is the (81) language on one-fifth of the land area the world over. It is (82) in North America, Great Britain, Australia, and New Zealand. In South Africa and India, it is one of the official languages. In many countries, the textbooks in universities are (83) in English. More than three-fifths of the radio stations (84) programs in English. More than half of the scientific and research journals are (85) English. English is the language of international communication.

SECTION IV. WRITING (4 POINTS)

Part 1: Questions 86 – 95. (2 point- 0.2/ each)

Finish each of the following sentences in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed before it.

86. He hasn't written to his parents for two months.
 ✎ The last time.....
87. I would like you to help me to put these things away.
 ✎ Would
77. The boring documentary made her feel asleep.
 ✎ The documentary was so.....
89. Life is meaningless if we don't live for others.
 ✎ Unless
90. People say that Jenny lived in Texas, America for 8 years.
 ✎ Jenny

91. They don't let anyone enter the area.

☒ Nobody

92. It rained heavily, so the football match was cancelled.

☒ But for

93. Kate is the only real friend that Dolly has.

☒ Except

94. They recommended opening new factories in the depressed area.

☒ They

95. She never seems to succeed even though she studies much.

☒ Much

Part 2: Questions 96 – 105. (2 point - 0.2/ each)

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given.

96. As a result of the strong wind last night, several tiles came off the roof. **(because)**

☒ Several tiles came off the roof so strong last night.

97. Simona last wrote to me seven months ago. **(heard)**

☒ I Simona for seven months.

98. I don't recommend hiring skis at this shop. **(advisable)**

☒ It's skis at this shop.

99. Mike's father started the company that Mike now runs. **(set)**

☒ The company that Mike now runs his father.

100. The number of car owners has risen over the past five years. **(rise)**

☒ Over the past five years, there in the number of car owners.

101. Naomi said that she would never talk to anyone else about the matter. **(discuss)**

☒ Naomi promised never anyone else.

102. "This is the best hotel I've ever stayed in" my colleague said. **(never)**

☒ "I've a good hotel." my colleague said.

103. There were very few people at the concert last night. **(came)**

☒ Hardly the concert last night.

104. Why has he put off all the meetings recently? **(been)**

☒ Why recently?

105. It is advisable to type your application immediately. **(be)**

☒ It is advisable that your immediately.