

## CHUYỂN ĐỔI TỪ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH SANG QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN ( VÀ NGƯỢC LẠI )

### \* Dạng 1:

S + HTHT (phủ định) + for + thời gian => It's + thời gian ....+ since ...+ last + QKD (khẳng định)

Ex: I haven't seen my father for one month.

- It is one month since I last saw my father.

Tom hasn't had his hair cut for over three months.

- It is three months since Tom last had his hair cut.

### • Dạng 2:

S + HTHT (phủ định) + before => It's the first time + S + HTHT (khẳng định)

Ex: I haven't seen that man here before. => It is the first time I have met that man here.

It is the first time I have read this book. => I haven't read this book before.

### \* Dạng 3:

- S + HTHT (phủ định) + since / for + .....

- S + last + QKD (khẳng định) ...+ when + mệnh đề

- The last time + S + QKD (khẳng định) + was + thời gian

Ex: I haven't heard him since August. => The last time I heard him was in August.

I haven't seen him since I left school. => I last saw him when I left school.

### \* Dạng 4:

S + HTHT (khẳng định) + for + thời gian => S + began / started + V-ing + thời gian + ago

Ex: I have worked here for ten years. => I began working here ten years ago.

It started raining two days ago. > It has rained for two days.

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### 1. Viết lại câu không thay đổi nghĩa:

1) This is the first time he went abroad.

=> He hasn't.....

2) She started driving 1 month ago.

=> She has.....

3) We began eating when it started to rain.

=> We have.....

4) I last had my hair cut when I left her.

=> I haven't.....

5) The last time she kissed me was 5 months ago.

=> She hasn't.....

6) It is a long time since we last met.

=> We haven't.....

7) When did you have it ?

=> How long .....?

8) This is the first time I had such a delicious meal

- => I haven't.....
- 9) I haven't seen him for 8 days.
- => The last .....
- 10) I haven't taken a bath since Monday.
- => It is .....
11. This is the first time she has worked with foreigners.
- = > She hasn't.....
12. She started to cry two hours ago.
- => She has.....
13. We started to chat on the phone when it began to rain.
- =>We have.....
14. We got to know each other when we were at university.
- =>We have.....
15. The last time she phoned her parents was 3 weeks ago.
- => She hasn't.....
16. It is a long time since we last went to this restaurant.
- => We haven't.....
17. When did you have this laptop?
- =>How long .....?
18. This is the first time I have joined such an exciting party.
- => I haven't.....
19. I haven't heard from her for many years.
- => The last .....
20. The children haven't been taken to the park since 2012.
- => The last time.....