

CHUYỂN ĐỔI TỪ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH SANG QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN (VÀ NGƯỢC LẠI)

* Dạng 1:

S + HTHT (phủ định) + for + thời gian => It's + thời gian+ since ...+ last + QKD (khẳng định)

Ex: I haven't seen my father for one month.

– It is one month since I last saw my father.

Tom hasn't had his hair cut for over three months.

– It is three months since Tom last had his hair cut.

• Dạng 2:

S + HTHT (phủ định) + before => It's + the first time + S + HTHT (khẳng định)

Ex: I haven't seen that man here before. => It is the first time I have met that man here.

It is the first time I have read this book. => I haven't read this book before.

* Dạng 3:

- S + HTHT (phủ định) + since / for +

- S + last + QKD (khẳng định) ...+ when + mệnh đề

- The last time + S + QKD (khẳng định) + was + thời gian

Ex: I haven't heard him since August. => The last time I heard him was in August.

I haven't seen him since I left school. => I last saw him when I left school.

* Dạng 4:

S + HTHT (khẳng định) + for + thời gian => S + began / started + V-ing + thời gian + ago

Ex: I have worked here for ten years. => I began working here ten years ago.

It started raining two days ago. > It has rained for two days.

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1. Viết lại câu không thay đổi nghĩa:

1) This is the first time he went abroad.

=> He hasn't.....

2) She started driving 1 month ago.

=> She has.....

3) We began eating when it started to rain.

=> We have.....

4) I last had my hair cut when I left her.

=> I haven't.....

5) The last time she kissed me was 5 months ago.

=> She hasn't.....

6) It is a long time since we last met.

=> We haven't.....

7) When did you have it ?

=> How long?

8) This is the first time I had such a delicious meal

=> I haven't.....

9) I haven't seen him for 8 days.

=> The last

10) I haven't taken a bath since Monday.

=> It is

11. This is the first time she has worked with foreigners.

=> She hasn't.....

12. She started to cry two hours ago.

=> She has.....

13. We started to chat on the phone when it began to rain.

=> We have.....

14. We got to know each other when we were at university.

=> We have.....

15. The last time she phoned her parents was 3 weeks ago.

=> She hasn't.....

16. It is a long time since we last went to this restaurant.

=> We haven't.....

17. When did you have this laptop?

=> How long?.....

18. This is the first time I have joined such an exciting party.

=> I haven't.....

19. I haven't heard from her for many years.

=> The last

20. The children haven't been taken to the park since 2012.

=> The last time.....