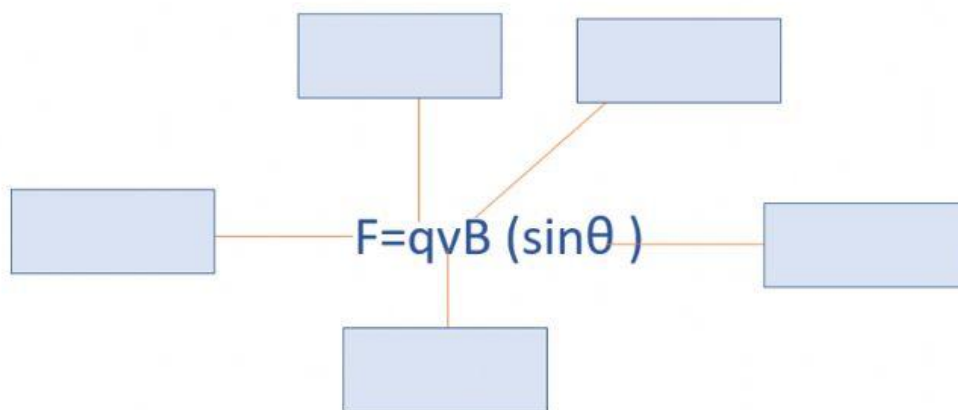


The force on single charged particles activity



charge

Force

velocity

strength field

Angle θ