

Activity 3: Read the text including paragraphs 1-5. Which is the best title for this text?

1 Not enough planning time

The planning stage may not be as exciting as the development stage, but it's just as important, if not more so. Lack of planning will always result in changes later on, eating up money and man-hours.

Solution: ____

2 Communication breakdowns

Anyone who runs a business knows that communication is absolutely vital to the success of any project. Breakdowns can occur between the project team and the end users (i.e. the clients or employers), and there can also be problems between the individual members inside the project team.

Solution: ____

3 Unrealistic budget

If your budget is unrealistic to start with, it will be impossible to stay within budget. As you run out of money, departments fall behind, resources are slow to arrive, and – because of budget constraints – the project, once again, goes out of control.

Solution: ____

4 Not checking progress

As the project goes along, the unexpected happens. Various different people use their own ideas to fix these challenges and – when you're on the point of finishing – you're suddenly faced with a huge list of problems that need to be addressed and you miss the deadline.

Solution: ____

5 Not reviewing existing standards

If most or all of your projects run behind schedule and over budget, ask yourself if you maintain the same standards time after time. Do they work? If you keep doing the same thing, you're likely to get the same results.

Solution: ____

- A. Stages in implementing projects
- B. How to manage projects
- C. Problems in project management
- D. Solutions to problems in managing projects