SUPPLEMENTARY PRACTICE: 2021/1

ЧАСТЬ А

Прочитай текст и выбери подходящий вариант ответа:

Choosing the degree I **...(A1)** for at university was quite difficult for me as there were two careers that I **...(A2)** equally attractive: the law and catering. After much soul searching, I **...(A3)** that whilst I could be a lawyer during the day and then enjoy cookery as a form of relaxation, the reverse was not true. Thus, I **...(A4)** for a law degree and made food and wine my number one hobby. I **...(A5)** this decision. Working as a lawyer provided a good living and **...(A6)** me enough spare time **...(A7)** myself by enjoying some very fine food and wines at many superb restaurants.

A1	a) studied	b) had been studied	c) am studying	d) should study	e) will be studied
A2	a) found	b) have been found	c) founded	d) am found	e) had found
A3	a) had realized	b) realize	c) realized	d) was realizing	e) was realized
A4	a) have opted	b) opted	c) would be opted	d) had been opted	e) was opting
A5	a) have never regretted	b) am never regretting	c) was never regretted	d) would never regret	e) am never being regretted
A6	a) allows	b) was allowing	c) has allowed	d) is allowing	e) allowed
A7	a) indulging	b) to indulge	c) was indulged	d) has indulged	e) being indulged

Прочитай текст и выбери подходящий вариант предлога:

Traveling home **...(A8**) a Montgomery bus one day in 1955, Rosa had the gall to sit down in one of the empty seats **...(A9)** the front, seats reserved **...(A10)** the Whites only. When the driver noticed, he immediately stopped the bus, and ordered **...(A11)** Rosa to go to the back of the bus. Rosa defied his authority. The driver repeated his order "Go to the back!" Again, and again Rosa defied him; **...(A12)** the end, the police were called, and Rosa Parks was hauled **...(A13)** the bus and arrested. She was fined $10 - a large sum **...(A14)** those days.

A8	a) at	b) with	c) to	d) on	e) from
A9	a) at	b) for	c) by	d) to	e) on
A10	a) in	b) by	c) for	d) to	e) at
A11	a) for	b) with	c) by	d) -	e) to
A12	a) in	b) after	c) by	d) till	e) on
A13	a) on	b) by	c) to	d) out	e) off
A14	a) on	b) for	c) in	d) at	e) to

Прочитай текст и выбери правильный вариант ответа:

A15 Since … 1940's, this natural system has been radically modified. Over 1,700 miles of canals have been built, in order to control … risk of flooding, to provide water for Florida's growing population, and drain land for agriculture and house-building.

A16 Today a large amount of the water that flows into … Lake Okeechobee is rapidly evacuated through man-made canals, out into the Atlantic Ocean. The quality of the water entering the Everglades has also suffered, as … result of increasing use of phosphate fertilizers in the agricultural region to the north of the Okeechobee.

A17 The Everglades restoration program is attempting to reverse … recent course of events, and undo some of the damage. It calls for the removal of some 240 miles of canals and levees, and the creation of six enormous reservoirs to supply water for … Southern Florida's growing cities.

A15	a) -, a	b) the, a	c) the, the	d) -, the	e) a, the
A16	a) -, the	b) the, the	c) the, a	d) -, -	e) -, a
A17	a) a, the	b) the, -	c) a, -	d) -, the	e) the, the

Выбери подходящий вариант ответа:

A18 He was used to … to because he was a good storyteller.

a) being listened b) listening c) have listened d) be listened e) be listening

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A19 She had a glimpse of … in the mirror hung rather high on the opposite wall.
a) herself b) her c) hers d) she e) herselves
A20 The terms of the contract were postponed … the addendum hadn't been approved by the managers.
a) so as b) because of c) despite d) as though e) for
A21 She had a lot of charm and was always … dressed.
a) much pretty b) prettily c) prettilier d) more prettier e) pretty

Найди фрагмент, в котором допущена ошибка:
A22 He had made(1) the matter of the(2) final cost such plain(3) that another idea had(4) never entered his(5) mind.
Фрагмент:
A23 There was(1) three months(2) since the last time(3) I saw the Smiths(4) walking along the(5) street.
Фрагмент:
A24 Even though he was(1) busy to write a letter(2) he tried to(3) follow(4) the discussion of the matter(5).
Фрагмент:
A25 It(1) was obvious for everyone(2) he had never got(3) well with his daughter's-in-law(4) relatives(5).
Фрагмент:
A26 I don't want(1) to harm(2) somebody(3) unless they make(4) even a slight attempt(5) to harm me.
Фрагмент:

Прочитай текст и выбери правильный вариант ответа:
Congress is **…(A27)** Florida to finance **…(A28)** of the project. The Florida Taxpayers Association are 100% opposed to this, as is the Chamber of Agriculture. **…(A29)** groups want to modify the plan, while Greenpeace, the Tourist Board and the NPS are **…(A30)** that it should go ahead, whatever the cost. Distribute roles to students, and have each one **…(A31)** his role and his arguments for homework. A lively - if not vigorous - argument can be **…(A32)** in class!

A27	a) asking	b) saying	c) letting	d) advising	e) arguing
A28	a) quarter	b) some	c) part	d) half	e) third
A29	a) Different	b) Another	c) Other	d) Same	e) Diverse
A30	a) integrated	b) performed	c) accustomed	d) determined	e) assured
A31	a) play	b) prepare	c) fulfill	d) arrange	e) ready
A32	a) waiting	b) risen	c) awoken	d) excepted	e) expected

Прочитай и выбери ответную реплику:
A33 How are you doing?
a) And how are you? b) That's all right. c) I am doing well. And you?
d) I am fine here. e) Thanks a lot for asking.

Прочитай и выбери реплику-стимул:
A34 I work at a bank.
a) What are you? b) Where are you from? c) What's up with you?
d) Do you work? e) Who are you?

Соедини реплики в диалог:
A How do you like your major?
B That's great.
C What are you majoring in?
D I really find the subject very interesting. I'm enjoying all my classes.
E I'm majoring in Sociology
F I'd better go now. I don't want to miss the bus.
A35 a) BDFACE b) DAFCEB c) CEADBF d) FBDAEC e) ADEBFC

Прочитай текст и выполни задания к нему:

Detroit: then and now

§1 The city of Detroit, in the USA, was once compared to Paris. It had a broad river, grand boulevards and historically significant architecture. Then, in the 20th century, it became 'Motor City'. For a time, most of the world's cars were made here. There was ***steady*** work and a good salary in the motor industry. An autoworker could own a home, plus a boat, maybe even a holiday cottage. Some say America's middle class was born in Detroit – new highways certainly made it easy for workers to move from the city centre to the suburbs in the 1950s. But in the early years of the 21st century, Detroit became America's poorest big city.

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§2 In less than five decades, the once vibrant Motor City lost more than half its population. It gained a reputation as a failed city, full of abandoned buildings, widespread poverty and crime. Newspapers and magazines told stories of derelict homes and deserted streets. Photographers even went especially to Detroit to record the strange beauty of buildings and city blocks where nature was taking over again. What went wrong in Detroit?

§3 The city is now 69th in population density (people per square mile) among US cities. Detroit's population fell for several reasons. Partly it was because people moved to the suburbs in the 1950s. Then there were devastating race riots in 1967, which scared even more people away from the city. Then there was the dramatic decline in car manufacture as companies like General Motors and Chrysler struggled to survive. And finally, in 2008, came the global financial crisis. The problem of Detroit was basic but hard to solve. Many of Detroit's people are poor: half of the city's households live on less than 25,000 dollars a year. They are spread across different neighbourhoods of this huge city (it's big enough to fit in Manhattan, Boston and San Francisco).

§4 In 2013, the city did something unusual: it declared itself bankrupt. It was the largest city bankruptcy in US history, ***estimated*** at 18-20 billion dollars. Now that the city is free of debt, it has money to do some of what needs to be done. It has replaced about 40,000 streetlights so that places feel safer. Police response time has shrunk from almost an hour to less than 20 minutes. And roughly a hundred empty houses are demolished each week to make space for new buildings. With the nation's biggest urban bankruptcy behind it, Detroit is also attracting investors, innovators and young adventurers. New businesses have been encouraged with the New Economy Initiative. This gave grants of 10,000 dollars to each of 30 winners with ideas for small businesses. It seems that every week a new business opens in Detroit – grocery stores, juice bars, coffee shops, even bicycle makers. Finally, the city is working again.

Выбери правильный вариант ответа:

A36 Why was Detroit known as 'Motor City'?

a) because of all the roads that were built b) because of its connections to Paris
c) because of the type of industry there

A37 What defined Detroit at the start of the 21st century?

a) cars b) poverty c) the suburbs

A38 How did bankruptcy affect the city?

a) It allowed it to make a new start. b) It gave it an important place in history.
c) It meant Detroit could spend billions of dollars.

Что обозначает указанное слово в контексте:

A39 steady (§1)

a) reliable b) calm c) constant

A40 estimated (§4)

a) determined b) counted c) emphasized

ЧАСТЬ Б

Прочитай текст и заполни пропуски производными словами в правильной грамматической форме:

According to experts, doing puzzles keeps our brains fit and healthy. As well as gaining .....**(B1-SATISFY)** from finding the correct answer to a difficult problem, we give our brains a good workout in the process. To help us do this, all sorts of handheld 'brain games' are now available in the shops, and the ..... **(B2-SUCCESS)** games have sold in their millions. What's more, people ..... **(B3-COVER)** that the more they play the games, the easier it is to find a ..... **(B4-SOLVE)** to the problems posed. They see this as proof that there has been an ..... **(B5-IMPROVE)** in the power of their brains. Unfortunately, however, this may be a false impression. Some scientists argue that the brain gets better at any task the more often it is repeated. In other words, the improvement in the ..... **(B6-PERFORM)** of the brain is something that happens naturally. So although these brain games are ..... **(B7-OBVIOUS)** fun to play, it remains ..... **(B8-CERTAIN)** whether they are actually helping to boost brainpower or not.

Прочитай текст, найди одно лишнее слово в каждой строке:

B9 On one Sunday afternoon in Kazakhstan last August, three dozen
B10 fishermen met them near the shore of the North Aral Sea. They brought
B11 food to eat and they had been races and throwing contests. Afterwards,
B12 they relaxed to telling stories and singing songs about the Aral Sea and
B13 fishing and how much do they loved both of these things. For many years
B14 before this, there had been no any reason to celebrate. The Aral Sea in

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B15 the Central Asia, once the fourth largest lake in the world, had shrunk
B16 because of irrigation and drought. Back then in 2005, the Kazakh
B17 government and the World Bank which constructed a dam that separated
B18 both the northern and southern parts of the sea, allowing it to recover.

Прочитай текст, заполни пропуски одним подходящим по смыслу словом:

The UK is home to half the world's population of grey seals and there ..... **(B19)** many local boat trips offering sightseeing tours out to the islands and sandbanks ..... **(B20)** the animals are most regularly found. But if you really want to get close ..... **(B21)** the seals and understand something about their way of life, then you need to go on an underwater seal-watching trip. On these trips, you have the chance to go over the side of the boat and, equipped ..... **(B22)** a wetsuit, mask and snorkel, spend time in the water alongside the animals. Seals are extremely inquisitive creatures and, once you're in the water, they will swim past you trying to work out who you are and ..... **(B23)** you're doing there. Though they can appear shy at first, seals soon ..... **(B24)** used to you being in the water, and will come and play around you. Young pups especially like to ..... **(B25)** contact with divers, and often use their teeth, gently biting masks, fins and cameras out of curiosity. It can be a thrilling experience.

Запиши фрагмент, данный в скобках по-английски:

B26 She didn't like (ни один) of the dresses she was offered.
B27 He (принимал) all our help for granted till it stopped.
B28 You might (мог бы сказать) me you were not coming!
B29 I am not going to discuss this matter (дальше).
B30 She would hardly finish the task in time, (не так ли)?

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