

Unit 11: Keep fit, stay healthy

Grammar

WOULD YOU ... ?

"Would you ...?" dùng để yêu cầu hoặc nhờ ai làm việc gì đó một cách lịch sự.

Cấu trúc câu

Would you + verb + ... , please?

Ví dụ:

Would you pay in cash, please? (Xin vui lòng trả tiền bằng tiền mặt?)

Would you show me that bag, please? (Vui lòng cho tôi xem cái túi kia?)

HOW + ADJECTIVE

"How + adjective" dùng để hỏi về trọng lượng, kích thước của người hay vật.

Cấu trúc câu

Hỏi: How + adjective + be + subject?

Trả lời: Subject + be + số lượng (+ adj)

Ví dụ:

How heavy are you? (Bạn cân nặng bao nhiêu?)

How tall is your sister? (Em gái của bạn cao bao nhiêu?)

Ví dụ:

How tall are you? (Bạn cao bao nhiêu?)

I am one meter 45 centimeters (tall). (Tôi cao 1 mét 45.)

Lưu ý: Những tính từ được dùng là những tính từ mô tả về trọng lượng, kích thước như: *high* (cao), *long* (dài), *short* (ngắn, thấp), *tall* (cao), *heavy* (nặng), *thick* (dày), *thin* (mỏng)... etc.

1. Điền giới từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống.

- a. We often stay home on Sunday.
- b. My mother asks me not to stay late.
- c. Don't wait him. He can't go with us because he is ill.
- d. Remember to take your hat when you are in the house.
- e. What is she looking under the divan?
 - a. Why don't you sit ?
 - b. The children are afraid dogs.
 - c. Le Van Tam had a great love his fatherland.
 - d. Her dress is different yours.
 - e. The kids are very excited the journey.
- a. They walked the morning and the evening last week.
- b. Sony was with his grandparents a few days.
- c. My mother wants buy a new bike me.
- d. How far is it your town to Da Lat?
- e. Would you put this picture the wall, please?
 - a. How long will Linh stay her farm?
 - b. It usually takes her fifteen minutes get to work foot.
 - c. My close friend was born 1978.
 - d. Miss Thu was at the seaside three days.
 - e. They had better spend a holiday the sea
 - a. Her mother wrote a sick note her.
 - b. Linh had better not stay too late
 - c. Everybody is waiting the president in the hall now.
 - d. The medicines just relieve the symptoms the cold.
 - e. Take these medicines three times a day meals.

1. Dùng cấu trúc "had better" để viết lại mỗi câu sau.

Ví dụ: It's raining heavily. Don't go out.
→ You had better not go out because it's raining heavily.

- a. I advise you to brush your teeth at least twice a day.
.....
- b. Linh shouldn't stay up too late.
.....
- c. You should do morning exercises regularly.
.....
- d. She has a headache. I advise her to take some aspirin.
.....
- a. You shouldn't make a noise in hospital.
.....
- b. I advise him to have regular meals.
.....
- c. We shouldn't smoke and drink.
.....
- d. It's getting dark. The boys should stop playing football.
.....

Viết câu với "had better + verb" để cho lời khuyên.

Ví dụ: Nam is so tired. (he / take / a rest)
→ He had better take a rest.

- a. The weather is awful today. (you / stay / inside)
.....
- b. Lan is sad. She's having a headache. (she / see / doctor)
.....
- c. Nam is having a bad cough. (he / take / cough syrup)
.....
- d. It is beginning to rain. (they / stop / playing football)
.....
- a. I am so tired. (you / take / a rest)
.....
- b. They worked very hard last week. (they / spend / a holiday by the sea)
.....
- c. Ba is getting fat. (he / eat / less fat food)
.....
- d. Nam is so tired. (he / take / a rest)
.....

3. Đặt câu hỏi với "What" và trả lời theo các từ gợi ý.

Ví dụ: your age / ten → What is your age?
It's ten.

a. the height of the mountain / over 2,000 meters

.....
.....

b. her family name / Nguyen

.....
.....

a. his weight / 45 kilos

.....
.....

b. your brother's height / one meter seventy centimeters

.....
.....

a. the length of the river / about 300 miles

.....
.....

b. the height of that wall / four meters

.....
.....

a. the depth of the lake / about five meters

.....
.....

b. the width of the cloth / one meter sixty centimeters

.....
.....

Viết lại mỗi câu sau sao cho nghĩa câu không đổi.

Ví dụ: How old is your father? (age) → What is your father's age?

a. What is your son's weight? (heavy)

.....

b. What is the price of this face mask? (cost)

.....

c. How long is the Mekong River? (length)

.....

d. How wide is the West Lake? (what)

.....

1. Đặt câu hỏi, dùng cấu trúc "How + adjective".

Ví dụ: It's about 80 miles from here to the harbour.
→ How far is it from here to the harbour?

a. They were on their farm for a week.

.....

b. That little girl is ten years old.

.....

c. The lake is about 40 meters wide.

.....

d. Miss Thu was at the seaside for three days.

.....

a. Her son is about 60 kilos.

.....

b. Long is 145 cm.

.....

c. This puzzle seems very difficult.

.....

d. The book is 4 inches thick.

.....