

PRESENT SIMPLE vs. PRESENT CONTINUOUS

PRESENT SIMPLE

AFFIRMATIVE

I play football
You

He
She plays football
It

We play football
They

Spelling rules:

After O, SS, SH, X, CH : -ES
E.g: I do - He does

After CONSONANT + Y : -IES
E.g: I worry - he worries

NEGATIVE

I DON'T play
You

He
She DOESN'T play
It

We DON'T play
They

INTERROGATIVE

Do you play football?

Does she play football?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS (TO BE + -ING)

AFFIRMATIVE

I am
You are playING

He is

NEGATIVE

I'm not
You aren't playING

He isn't

INTERROGATIVE

Are you playING?

Is he playING?

Spelling rules:

- Silent e is dropped. E.g: come - coming

- After consonant, vowel, consonant the final consonant is doubled. E.g: sit - sitting

- Final ie becomes y. E.g: lie - lying

USE

To describe what people are doing or things happening AT THIS MOMENT.

SIGNAL WORDS

at the moment
Today
Tonight
now
right now
Listen!
Look!



Present Simple & Present Continuous

Present Simple



Present Continuous



S + verb

S + am/is/are (not) + V-ing

Express general truths

E.g: It rarely rains in the desert.

Describe actions happening now

E.g: She is reading a newspaper upstairs.

Indicate present habits

E.g: The birds return to the island every morning.

We DON'T use the present continuous form with stative verbs such as: WANT, NEED, LIKE, LOVE, HATE, PREFER, UNDERSTAND, KNOW, BELIEVE, HAVE (*meaning possession), among others.

Express timetable events

E.g: The plane to London takes off at 6:30 a.m.

Describe future arrangements

E.g: She's getting married on 3 November.

Indicate permanent states

E.g: I like the new James Bond film.

Express temporary states

E.g: She's working at the museum until the end of this month.



HEALTHY AND UNHEALTHY LIFESTYLES

Complete the sentences using Simple Present or Present Continuous of the verbs in parentheses.

1. John sometimes (go) to the nightclub because he (like) dancing very much.
2. We (not study) English at the moment. We (take) a break.
3. The girls (play) basketball every Saturday. They (not play) now.
4. I often (eat) a lot of fast food, but now I (cut) down on junk food.
5. Tracy (listen) to her favorite band. I can hear the loud music.
6. you (exercise) enough at the moment?
7. My father usually (work) in the office, but today he (work) at home.
8. The boys (not train) in the stadium, they always (train) in the park.
9. My brother never (do) exercise, he (not like) physical activities very much.
10. she usually (smoke)? Yes, but she (give up) smoking now.
11. My friends (spend) too much time on their cell phones these days.
12. Jane usually (play) sports, but now she (not get) any exercise.
13. The children (run) in the middle of the street. I can see them from the window.
14. What you (do) to stay healthy nowadays?
15. Stan and I (meet) our friends at football practice twice a week.
16. He always (eat) healthy food for lunch.
17. Brian (watch) television every evening.
18. We usually (do) exercise together.
19. Tom and Mark (not want) to go to the gym. They say it's boring.
20. Peter usually (take) regular breaks at work?
21. My classmates (try) to lose weight before graduation.
22. Brenda (walk) to school these days?
23. Jill (not work out) right now, but she (eat) plenty of fruits and vegetables most days.
24. you (sit) for long periods of time at work this month?
25. Don't make a noise! Your dad (sleep) right now.
26. Mary (have) a sedentary life.
27. I (work) from home today because my daughter's sick.
28. Robert often (study) in the evening and (go) to bed early on weekdays.
29. I (not know) anything about calories or nutrition.
30. My mom (not get) a checkup every year, but she (get) one this year.

Present Simple or Continuous? Choose the correct alternative(s) in the sentences

Today she **'s spending / spends** too much time on the computer.

They usually **are going / go** to the gym on Sundays.

We **'re having / have** a barbecue this week. Do you want to come?

She **'s not getting / gets** enough exercise these days. She **'s not having / doesn't have** enough free time.

I always **am having / have** coffee before work in the morning.

They sometimes **are driving / drive** everywhere, but now they **'re riding / ride** their bikes.

Look! Liz **is losing / loses** so much weight these days.

He **'s bringing / brings** a healthy lunch to work every day.

Put the verbs into the correct tense (present simple or present continuous)

Harold Taylor is an athlete. He **(run)** three or four miles a day, but today he **(run) 8 miles**. He **(work out)** a lot this week because he **(train)** for a competition. He **(have)** a healthy and balanced diet. He **(not drink)** too much coffee and he never **(drink)** alcohol. Harold's always very busy, but he **(sleep) 8 hours** regularly. However, he **(go)** to bed late these days, so he **(get) enough sleep**. He **(relax)** for two hours every day, but he sometimes **(get) stressed**. He always **(try)** to stay healthy, and he **(get) in better shape now**.



eat not eat go
play (x2) walk

It's 8.30! At the moment, Hasan **to school**. He always **to school**

to get some exercise. It's 10:30! Right now, Hasan **a sandwich**. He **a sandwich** every day. Sometimes he has a pizza or a salad.

Now it's 12.00! It's a PE lesson. In PE lessons, the students usually **football or handball**, but at the moment they **basketball**.

