

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### Questionnaire 1

#### The nation states of Latin America

1. **Choose the common aspects of Latin America**
  - a. historical past based on mestizaje
  - b. race
  - c. common history of Spanish and Portuguese domination
  - d. natural resources
  - e. music, dance and sport share similar interests
  - f. language
2. **What were the main purposes of the first American International Conference?**
  - a. The adoption of an arbitration plan
  - b. Having a meeting periodically
  - c. To deal with trade and communication issues between nations
  - d. Talk about the economic situation of the countries
3. **Choose a definition of latifundio model.**
  - a. The elites had control of the land and the indigenous people had a salary.
  - b. The indigenous people had to work hard and the elites had to administer.
  - c. The elites had control of the land and Indigenous labor to generate income.
  - d. The model in which people work under an employer.
4. **What fact helped the emergence of the bourgeoisie in Latin America?**
  - a. The creation of industries in Latin America.
  - b. The establishment of industrialization was due to the landowner's help.
  - c. The creation of commercial relations with the European market, based on imports.
  - d. The production of new industries and the creation of commercial relations.
5. **Match the countries with the nations that they had a conflict with.**

Mexico	Paraguay
Argentina, Brazil, and Uruguay	Peru
Ecuador	Guatemala, USA, and Great Britain

#### Diversity in wealth

6. **What allows the existence of a variety of ecosystems in Ecuador?**
  - a. The variety of flora and fauna
  - b. The location in South America
  - c. The Andes mountain range.
  - d. The mountains.

- 7. What is the definition of megadiverse?**
- a. Having a great diversity.
  - b. Having a variety of flora.
  - c. Presenting a great variety of flora and fauna in a given territory.
  - d. Presenting a variety of fauna.
- 8. Choose the three animals in which Ecuador has a great variety of species.**
- a. Birds
  - b. mammals
  - c. Amphibians
  - d. insects
  - e. butterflies
- 9. Choose a concept of ecosystem.**
- a. It is a complex network of organisms that form the community (flora and fauna) with their environment and the energy flows that are generated in this interaction.
  - b. It is a complex network of interactions that form the community (animals and plants) with their physical environment (nature elements) and the energy flows that are generated in this interaction.
  - c. It is a complex network of organism interactions that form the community (flora and fauna) with their physical environment (nature elements) and the energy flows that are generated in this interaction.
- 10. How many ecosystems have been identified in Ecuador?**
- a. 42
  - b. 56
  - c. 46
  - d. 64