

6. PAST CONTINUOUS (QUÁ KHỨ TIẾP DIỄN)

S + was/ were + V _{ing}	Ex: We were watching TV at 7 pm yesterday.
S + was/ were + not + V _{ing}	Ex: I was writing while my father was reading.
Was / were + S + V _{ing} ?	Ex: She was sleeping as the telephone rang.

Diễn tả: ✓ Hành động xảy ra ở 1 thời điểm / khoảng thời gian quá khứ xác định (at 7pm, from 6 to 7, ...)

✓ 2 hành động diễn ra // ở quá khứ. (while: trong khi)

✓ 1 hđộng quá khứ đang kéo dài thì 1 hành động ngắn đột ngột xảy ra (S + V_{2ed})

Với: AT THIS TIME, AT THAT MOMENT...

1. AS / WHEN + S + was/ were + V _{ing} , S + V _{2ed}	EX: I was talking to her when her mother got home.
2. S + was/ were + V _{ing} + While + S + was/ were + V _{ing}	EX: She was playing chess while they were cooking lunch.

7. PAST PERFECT (THÌ QUÁ KHỨ HOÀN THÀNH)

S + had + V _{3ed}	
S + had + not + V _{3ed}	
Had + S + V _{3ed} ?	

Ex: Last night I went to bed after I had done my homework.

Diễn tả: - Hđộng xảy ra trước 1 mốc TG ở Qk hoặc trước 1 hđ Qk

Với: (trước: S+ had +V_{3ed} ; sau: S + V₂)

A / S + HAD + V_{3ed} + BEFORE + S + V_{2ed}

Ex: They had phoned me before they came here.

B / S + V_{2ed} + AFTER + S + HAD + V_{3ed}

Ex: I went to school after I had had breakfast.

THE PAST SIMPLE & THE PAST CONTINUOUS

I. Complete the sentences, putting the verbs into the past continuous or past simple:

1. When the postman (come) _____, I (have) _____ breakfast
2. My sister (wash) _____ dishes while I (work) _____ in the garden
3. While I (talk) _____ to John, the telephone (ring) _____
4. Mr. Taylor (watch) _____ television while his wife (read) _____ a newspaper
5. When I (leave) _____ the house this morning, It (rain) _____ very hard
6. John (talk) _____ to his friends when I (see) _____ him
7. I (see) _____ a bad accident while I (wait) _____ for you in this corner
8. As we (cross) _____ the street, the policeman (shout) _____ at us
9. That tourist (lose) _____ his camera while he (walk) _____ around the city
10. It (snow) _____ when I (get) _____ up this morning
11. Albert Einstein (die) _____ in 1955
12. Tom (go) _____ to the post office twice yesterday.
13. He (fall) _____ while he (go) _____ down the stairs
14. What _____ she (do) when you (arrive) _____ there? She (write) _____ a letter
15. She (have) _____ her bath while her sister (get) _____ the breakfast ready

16. I (go) _____ to ask you to help me, but you (sleep) _____ so peacefully when I (look) _____ into your room that I (decide) _____ to do it alone
17. I (look) _____ up at the sky, dark clouds (gather) _____
18. Just as I (write) _____ the letter, the inkpot (fall) _____ over
19. Mr. Nam (cook) _____ dinner when we (arrive) _____
20. What _____ (you/do) when I (telephone) _____ you last night?

THE PAST PERFECT & THE PAST SIMPLE

I. Supply the correct verb form: Past tenses:

1. They (go) _____ home after they (finish) _____ their work
2. The children (finish) _____ their homework when their mother (come) _____ back
3. She said that she (already, see) _____ Dr. Rice
4. When we (come) _____ to the stadium, the match (already, begin) _____
5. He (sit) _____ in a café when I (see) _____ him
6. They told me they (not eat) _____ such kind of food before
7. He (ask) _____ me why he (come) _____ so early
8. After they (go) _____, I (sit) _____ down and (rest) _____
9. Before she (watch) _____ TV, she (do) _____ her homework
10. After taking a bath, he (go) _____ to bed
11. She (win) _____ the gold medal in 1986
12. What he (be) _____ when he (be) _____ young?
13. It was the first time I (ever see) _____ such a beautiful girl
14. Yesterday John (go) _____ to the store before he (go) _____ home
15. Our teacher (tell) _____ us yesterday that he (visit) _____ England in 1970
16. Tom (see) _____ a serious accident while he (stand) _____ at the bus stop
17. When John and I got to the theatre, the movie (already start) _____
18. Before Alice (go) _____ to sleep, she (call) _____ her family
19. When the phone (ring) _____, I (have) _____ dinner
20. Daisy (agree) _____ with other members in the last meeting,

II. Rewrite the sentence using past perfect and past simple tense

1. David had gone home before we arrived.
After.....
2. We had lunch then we took a look around the shops.
Before.....
3. The light had gone out before we got out of the office.
When.....
4. After she had explained everything clearly, we started our work.
By the time.....
5. My father had watered all the plants in the garden by the time my mother came home.
Before.....