

**MODULE 3****Lesson 12 – 13: Properties of Inequalities & Inequalities**

- I. **DIRECTION:** Complete the following chart by placing the correct inequality symbol in the first column, then determine the new inequality in the 3<sup>rd</sup> column using an operation in the 2<sup>nd</sup> column and determine if the inequality symbol is preserved or reversed.

INEQUALITY ( $<$ , $>$ )	OPERATION	NEW INEQUALITY	PRESERVED OR REVERSED?
1. $-4$ ____ $4$	Add 1 to both sides		
2. $3$ ____ $2$	Multiply both sides by $-2$		
3. $-3$ ____ $-6$	Divide both sides by 3		
4. $4$ ____ $-1$	Multiply both sides by 2		
5. $7$ ____ $5$	Subtract 4 from both sides		

- II. Fill in the blanks with the word "**PRESERVED**" or "**REVERSED**" to make each statement true.

- When both sides of an inequality are added or subtracted by a number, the inequality symbol stays the same, and the inequality symbol is said to be \_\_\_\_\_.
- When both sides of an inequality are multiplied or divided by a positive number, the inequality symbol stays the same, and the inequality symbol is said to be \_\_\_\_\_.
- When both sides of an inequality are multiplied or divided by a negative number, the inequality symbol switches from  $<$  to  $>$  or from  $>$  to  $<$ . The inequality symbol is \_\_\_\_\_.

- III. **DIRECTION:** Match each problem to the inequality that models it. One choice will be used twice.

- |   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. The difference of twice a number and 5 is at most 10.      | a. $2x - 4 \geq 10$ |
| 2. The difference of twice a number and 5 is at least 10.     | b. $2x - 4 < 10$    |
| 3. The difference of twice a number and 5 is less than 10.    | c. $2x - 4 > 10$    |
| 4. The difference of twice a number and 5 is greater than 10. | d. $2x - 4 \leq 10$ |

- IV. **DIRECTION:** Recall that the symbol  $\neq$  means not equal to. If  $x$  represents a positive integer, state whether each of the following statements is **always true**, **sometimes true**, or **false**.

\_\_\_\_\_ 1.  $x > 0$

\_\_\_\_\_ 5.  $x \geq 1$

\_\_\_\_\_ 2.  $x < 0$

\_\_\_\_\_ 6.  $x \neq 0$

\_\_\_\_\_ 3.  $x > -5$

\_\_\_\_\_ 7.  $x \neq -1$

\_\_\_\_\_ 4.  $x > 1$

\_\_\_\_\_ 8.  $x \neq 5$