

UNIT 10 – PRACTICE – GRADE 11

A. Write a paragraph about Cuc Phuong National Park basing on the given information:

+ *Introduction:* first national park in Vietnam – established in 1962

+ *Location:* Nho Quan District, Ninh Binh province

+ *Area:* 22.000 hectares

+ *Animals and plants:*

<> Flora: 1.944 species

<> Fauna: 71 species of mammals, 300 species of birds, 33 reptiles and 16 amphibians

+ *Special feature:* many caves, beautiful landscape and historical natural remnants such as: Trang Khuyet Cave, Chua Cave, Thuy Tien Cave, Nguoi Xua, Cave, Con Moong grotto, San Ho Cave...

B. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. a. <u>ch</u> emical | b. <u>dis</u> charge | c. <u>ch</u> ange | d. <u>fe</u> ature |
| 2. a. <u>n</u> ature | b. <u>n</u> ation | c. <u>sug</u> gestion | d. <u>s</u> ituation |
| 3. a. <u>sc</u> atter | b. <u>p</u> anda | c. <u>cap</u> ture | d. <u>dev</u> astate |
| 4. a. <u>d</u> anger | b. <u>v</u> illage | c. <u>t</u> iger | d. <u>o</u> rigin |
| 5. a. <u>s</u> upply | b. <u>dir</u> ty | c. <u>e</u> nergy | d. <u>h</u> appy |
| 6. a. <u>sw</u> allow | b. <u>sw</u> itch | c. <u>s</u> weet | d. <u>s</u> word |
| 7. a. <u>w</u> ild | b. <u>pro</u> hibit | c. <u>e</u> nvironment | d. <u>s</u> urvive |
| 8. a. <u>d</u> anger | b. <u>r</u> ace | c. <u>dis</u> charge | d. <u>m</u> aintenance |
| 9. a. <u>s</u> upply | b. <u>s</u> urvive | c. <u>i</u> ndustry | d. <u>a</u> griculture |
| 10. a. <u>s</u> cenic | b. <u>e</u> xinct | c. <u>d</u> ecrease | d. <u>c</u> oexist |

C. Choose the best answer.

- Many organizations have been set up and funds have been raised.
a. established b. collapsed c. delayed d. decreased
- The number of rare animals is decreasing rapidly.
a. dangerously b. quickly c. mostly d. gradually
- Tropical forests have supplied us with many sorts of plants for food, medicine, and industry.
a. affected b. influenced c. changed d. provided
- Laws have been introduced to prohibit the killing of endangered animals.
a. advised b. decreased c. ban d. encouraged

5. Human beings can exist without water and air.
a. result b. live c. kill d. change
6. Certain chemicals have been banned because of their damaging effect on the environment.
a. destruction b. introduction c. influence d. environment
7. Deforestation is destroying large areas of tropical rain forest.
a. changing b. raising c. becoming d. damaging
8. The area is roped off because the water is seriously polluted.
a. contaminated b. disappeared c. purified d. endangered
9. A species of animal or plant that is _____ no longer has any living members, either in the world or in a particular place.
a. extinct b. rare c. survival d. productive
10. The _____ is the air, water and land in or on which people, animals and plants live.
a. consequence b. environment c. planet d. resource
11. Those who concern are very worried about the _____ of many species.
a. disappearance b. establish c. supply d. provision
12. The Earth is one of the _____ in the solar system.
a. planets b. resources c. environment d. results
13. National Parks are established to create the environment for rare animals to survive and _____.
a. produce b. supply c. increase d. offer
14. Because of people's _____ with the environment, many kinds of plants and animals are becoming rare.
a. supply b. survival c. influence d. interference
15. Hunting for meat and burning forests for soils _____ wildlife.
a. protect b. conserve c. destroy d. survive
16. England was one of the first countries to _____.
a. industry b. industrial c. industrialize d. industrialization
17. Their _____ is rejected due to some problems of pollution.
a. suggest b. suggestion c. suggestive d. suggestible
18. She is a famous _____. She tries her best to protect rare animals from extinction.
a. environment b. environmental c. environmentalist d. environmentally
19. The problems of pollution call for a prompt _____ from the government.
a. act b. action c. acting d. active
20. Human beings are adding more and more pollutants _____ the environment.
a. from b. for c. on d. to
21. You should make sure _____ what you have just told us.
a. in b. on c. over d. of
22. Forest destruction results _____ floods and air pollution.
a. from b. about c. in d. into
23. Air pollution interferes _____ our body's ability to process oxygen
a. with b. on c. to d. over

24. More and more rare animals are _____ danger of extinction.
a. for b. on c. at d. in
25. We should do something immediately to save many kinds of rare animals _____ extinction.
a. away b. from c. in d. with
26. Many species of animals are threatened and could easily become _____.
A. disappeared B. vanished C. empty D. extinct
27. Many animals are _____ for their fur and other valuable parts of their bodies.
A. hunted B. chased C. run after D. followed
28. They started a campaign to _____ smoking among teenagers.
A. encourage B. decrease C. discourage D. prohibit
29. Dinosaurs became _____ millions of years go.
A. disappear B. extinct C. lost D. endangered
30. The chemical _____ from cars and factories make the air, water and soil dangerously dirty.
A. pollution B. polluted C. pollutants D. pollute
31. Human beings are _____ for the changes in the environment.
A. account B. faulty C. blame D. responsible
32. By cutting down trees, we _____ the natural habitat of birds and animals.
A. hurt B. would C. damage D. injure
33. _____ aren't effective anymore because insects have become resistant to them.
A. Fertilizer B. Pesticides C. Herbicides D. Composts
34. The earth will be a happy planet where human beings, animals and plantscoexist.
A. peaceable B. peaceful C. peace D. peacefully
35. We are attempting toa close relationship with the neighboring countries.
A. install B. establish C. pick D. fix
36. Nowadays, people are more aware that wildlife all over the world is in
A. danger B. threat C. problem D. vanishing

D. Choose the best answer.

1. They asked me a lot of questions, _____ I couldn't answer.
a. most of which b. of which most c. most of that d. of that most
2. She has two grown children, both of _____ live abroad.
a. who b. whom c. that d. whose
3. The film was about three young girls, _____ are policemen.
a. whom all b. all of who c. all of whom d. all of that
4. He gave us a lot of information, most of _____ was useless.
a. them b. whom c. which d. what
5. I have three brothers, _____ are professor athletes.
a. two of which b. two of whom c. both of which d. two of them
6. Ten people, none of _____ were suitable, applied for the job.
a. who b. whom c. which d. that
7. I have two sister _____ are doctors.
a. both of which b. who both c. both of whom d. whom both

8. I received two job offers, _____ I accepted.
a. neither of which b. neither of themc. neither of thatd. neither of whom
9. Mary has three brother, all of _____ are married.
a. them b. whoc. whom d. that
10. The little girl _____ I borrowed this pen has gone.
A. whoseB. from whoC. from that D. from whom
11. The speech _____ we listened last night was information.
A. to whichB. which to C. to that D. that
12. The boy to _____ I lent my money is poor.
A. thatB. who C. whom D. B and C
13. The knife _____ we cut bread is very sharp.
A. with thatB. which C. with which D. that
14. The authority gathered those villagers _____ they explained the importance of forests.
A. whoB. whom C. to whom D. to that
15. The school has been given 20 computers, half ofare brand new.
A. thatB. those C. them D. which
16.are very dense, warm and wet , are havens for millions of plants and animals.
A. Rain forestsB. Rain forests, thatC. Rain forests, where D. Rain forests, which
17. I live in a flat in London. I paid a high rent for it.
A. I live in a flat in London where I paid a high rent for.
B. I live in a flat in London for that I paid a high rent .
C. I live in a flat in London for which I paid a high rent.
D. I live in a flat in London for which I paid a high rent .
18. It was a kind of accident. Nobody was really to blame for it.
A. It was a kind of accident for whom was really to blame it.
B. It was a kind of accident for which nobody was really to blame.
C. It was a kind of accident for which nobody was really to blame it.
D. It was a kind of accident, which nobody was really to blame for .
19. I must thank the man. I got the present from him.
A. I must thank the man from whom I got the present .
B. I must thank the man from which I got the present.
C. I must thank the man from whom I got the present from him.
D. I must thank the man whom from I got the present.
20. He is the singer about _____ I often tell you.
A. that B. who C. whom D. him

D. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed for the sentence to be correct

1. Our new teacher, who we have just met near the library gate, comes from China.
a b c d
2. Maire, which I meet at the party, called me last night.
a b c d
3. Tom Han, with who Gelson had previously worked, contracted him about the role.
a b c d
4. I invited 20 people to my party, some of them are former classmates.
a b c d

5. They gave us a lot of information, most of that was useless.
a b c d
6. Here's the computer program about whom I told you.
a b c d
7. I have two sisters, both of them are studying in England.
a b c d
8. It was a kind of machine with that we were not familiar.
a b c d
9. The man for who the police are looking robbed the bank yesterday.
a b c d
10. Louisa May Alcott, she is best known for her books for children, served as a nurse during the Civil War.
a b c d
11. San Francisco, that is a beautiful city, has a population of six million.
a b c d
12. Our polluted environment which is the results of the overusing of resources and destroying the wild.
- 13 Because of her father has been seriously ill, she cannot go to the meeting.
a b c d
14. He is known that these questions are so difficult that he cannot answer them.
a b c d
15. It often takes me about fifteen minutes to go to work from here by foot.
a b c d

E. Read the passage carefully and choose the correct answer.

The scarcity of tigers and African elephants is more and more serious. They are endangered because poachers hunt them in order to sell tiger pelts and elephant ivory.

At least 4,000 elephants are killed each year in order to meet the global demand for ivory, which is used to make carvings, jewelry and other products although it is illegal to sell ivory since 1989 anywhere.

"Americans should be aware that there is still a problem with elephant poaching and loss to the illegal ivory trade," Ginette Hemley, Fund's vice president for species conservation, told The Washington Post in September. And so our message is "Don't buy it, and don't take that chance".

A Wildlife Fund report states that the United States seized 8,300 illegal ivory items between 1995 and 2002. Each week there are about 1,000 ivory auctions, the report said.

As for tigers, their parts are used in traditional Chinese medicine. Tiger bones are used as a pain reliever in traditional medicine. Even tiger's whiskers are sold because some people in Asia think they are a good-luck charm – like a rabbit's foot in the United States. "Part of our job is education," said Professor Dillon. "The other part is law enforcement. So we have more than one strategy."

1. Hunters poach tigers for their
A. ivory B. pelts C. carving D. jewelry
2. Which sentence is NOT true.
A. Elephants are hunted for their ivory. B. It is not illegal to sell ivory
C. There are about 4,000 elephants killed each year.

- D. Elephant ivory is used to made jewelry.
3. The word it in line 7 referred to
A. an elephant B. a tiger C. tiger pelts D. elephant ivory
4. The Chinese use parts of the tiger as
A. carving B. jewelry C. decoration D. medicine
5. According to Professor Dillon,
A. there is only one strategy to solve the problem
B. it is education that can help to solve the problem
C. we need both education and law enforcement to solve the problem
D. only law enforcement can help to solve the problem