E class Conditionals

Zero conditional (scientific truth)

If + simple present,   simple present

If you heat water,   it boils.

1. If you_____ (**eat**) a lot, you _____(**put**) **on** weight.
2. If it _____(**not rain**) for a long time, the earth_____ (**gets**) very dry.
3. If plants_____ (not have) water, sunlight and soil, they _____ (die).

First conditional (possible future)

If + simple present,   will/can/may/imperative

If you go to the party, you will have a good time.

*You will have a good time if you go to the party

If you see John, tell him to call me.

1. If you_____ (go) to the party, you _____(see) Mary.
2. If the students_____ (study), they _____ (have) fewer tests.
3. My mother_____ (be) angry if I _____(be) home late.
4. If it _____(not/rain), we _____(can/go) on a picnic.
5. I _____(will/buy) a big house if I _____(win) the lottery.

Second conditional (present impossible)

If + past simple➔ would/could/might + 1ˢᵗ type

If we won the lotto, we could go on holiday.

*We could go on holiday if we won the lotto.

If I were you, I'd see a doctor.

*I'd see a doctor if I were you.

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3. My mother_____ (be) angry if I _____(be) home late.
4. If it _____(not/rain), we _____(can/go) on a picnic.

I _____(will/buy) a big house if I _____(win) the lottery.

Third conditional (past, too late to change)

If + past perfect ➔ would/could/might + have + 3ʳᵈ type

If you had studied, you would have passed the test.

***You would have passed the test if you had studied**

1. If you_____ (go) to the party, you _____(see) Mary.
2. If the students_____ (study), they _____ (have) fewer tests.
3. My mother_____ (be) angry if I _____(be) home late.
4. If it _____(not/rain), we _____(can/go) on a picnic.
5. I _____(will/buy) a big house if I _____(win) the lottery.