

## TEST 1

### I. PRONUNCIATION

Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from that of the others.

1. a. species b. benefit c. essential d. generation
2. a. rhinoceros b. diversity c. identified d. extinction
3. a. vulnerable b. industriy c. result d. current
4. a. extinction b. extension c. exploitation d. expression
5. a. verge b. urban c. world d. survive

### II. LANGUAGE FOCUS

A. Choose the one word or phrase - a, b, c or d - that best completes the sentences or explains the underlined part.

6. Many plant and animal species around-the globe are now threatened \_\_\_\_\_ extinction.  
a. in b. of c. for d. with
7. The Red List has been introduced to raise people's awareness \_\_\_\_\_ conservation needs.  
a. on b. of c. at d. for
8. Plants and animals are responsible \_\_\_\_\_ a variety of useful medications.  
a. for b. to c. at d. on
9. Many species are threatened in the wild due to habitat \_\_\_\_\_ by man.  
a. construction b. conservation c. destruction d. preservation
10. Many plant and animal species are now on the . of extinction.  
a. danger b. border c. margin d. verge
11. Governments have \_\_\_\_\_ laws to protect wildlife from overhunting.  
a. enforced b. enacted c. observed d. required
12. A \_\_\_\_\_ is someone who illegally catches or kills animals, birds, or fish on someone else's property.  
a. poacher b. hunter c. catcher d. killer

13. When a species is no longer found on earth it is said to be \_\_\_\_ .

- a. threatened
- b. endangered
- c. extinct
- d. at risk

14. A place where a species lives and reproduces is its \_\_\_\_ .

- a. ecosystem
- b. conservation
- c. environment
- d. habitat

15. Some wild animals are in danger in this region.

- a. dangerous
- b. likely to cause harm
- c. likely to be extinct
- d. rare

**B. Choose the one word or phrase -a, b, c or d- that best completes the sentences.**

16. I can't find my purse anywhere; I \_\_\_\_ it at the office.

- a. must leave
- b. must have left
- c. must be leaving
- d. must have been leaving

17. As I won't be at home tonight, I \_\_\_\_ my homework during my lunch break.

- a. have to do
- b. might do
- c. can do
- d. would do

18. We \_\_\_\_ finish the football match before it started snowing too heavily.

- a. could
- b. were able to
- c. might
- d. would

19. The air in the country is not as pure as it \_\_\_\_ .

- a. might be
- b. used to be
- c. would be
- d. must be

20. The first question must \_\_\_\_ before you attempt the others.

- a. answer
- b. to answer
- c. be answered
- d. have answered.

21. I couldn't wait for you any longer. I \_\_\_, and so I went.

- a. could go
- b. must have gone
- c. had to go
- d. should go

22. He had to pay a fine, \_\_\_\_ ?

- a. hadn't he
- b. doesn't he
- c. didn't he
- d. mustn't he

23. Passengers \_\_\_\_ smoke until the signs have been switched off.

- a. mustn't
- b. can't
- c. needn't
- d. mightn't

24. There are a lot of tickets left, so you \_\_\_\_ pay for the tickets in advance.

- a. mustn't
- b. won't
- c. shouldn't
- d. needn't

25. He \_\_\_\_\_ get there in time, but I can't be sure.  
a. might      b. can      c. must      d. need

26. We \_\_\_\_\_ forget our passport when we travel abroad.  
a. couldn't      b. mustn't      c. don't have to      d. needn't

27. I know what you mean, so you \_\_\_\_\_ explain further.  
a. won't      b. mightn't      c. needn't      d. mustn't

28. Malcolm isn't in his office. He \_\_\_\_\_ at home today.  
a. may works      b. may have worked  
c. may be worked      d. may be working

29. You \_\_\_\_\_ take care of that cut on your hand soon, or it will get infected.  
a. can      b. might      c. should      d. ought

30. This film seems familiar. -It seems familiar to me too. We \_\_\_\_\_ it before.  
a. might see      b. might be seeing      c. might be /seen      d. might have seen

**C. Identify the one underlined word or phrase - A, B, C or D - that must be changed for the sentence to be correct.**

31. There are many reasons why a particular species may become endangered.

A B C D

32. Zoos provide an opportunity to study a wide range of animals, often in

A B C

their nature habitats.

D

33. An endangered species is a population of an organism which is at risk

A B C

of becoming extinction.

D

34. Because much species of plants and animals in Hawaii are threatened with

A B C

ists

to

55. Many nations have laws offered protection to these species. For example,

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forbidding hunting, restricting land development or creating preserves.

**B** **C** **D** **E** **F** **G** **H** **I** **J** **K** **L** **M** **N** **O** **P** **Q** **R** **S** **T** **U** **V** **W** **X** **Y** **Z**