

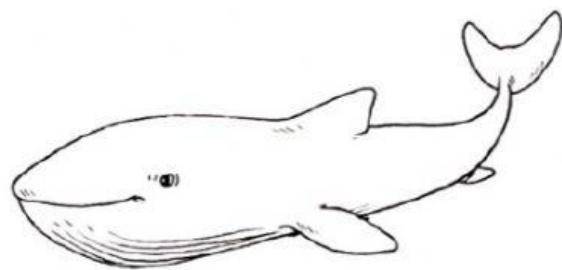
## Plants and Animals



## (I) Comprehension

 C Read the passage. Answer with "True" or "False".

Blue whales are the largest animals on earth. They measure up to 100 feet long and weigh up to 200 tons. Their tongues alone can weigh as much as an elephant and their hearts, as much as a car!



Blue whales reach this magnificent size by eating tiny shrimp-like animals called krill. An adult blue whale eats about 4 tons of krill a day.

Blue whales are among the loudest animals on the planet. They produce a series of pulses, groans and moans. In good condition, blue whales can hear each other up to 1,000 miles away. Scientists think they use these sounds not only to communicate but also to locate food.

It is estimated that there are about 10,000 to 14,000 blue whales worldwide. They were over hunted for many years since their meat, fat and other body parts are very valuable.

1 An adult blue whale weighs as much as an elephant.

2 Blue whales mostly feed on tiny fish and planktons.

3 A blue whale can hear another blue whale from as far as 1,000 miles away.

4 Blue whales use sounds to communicate and to find food.

5 There are about 20,000 blue whales around the world today.

6 Blue whales are hunted for their meat and fat.



Answer the question in your own words.

Can you name five animals that live in the sea?

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(iv) \_\_\_\_\_

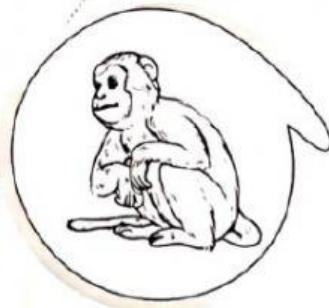
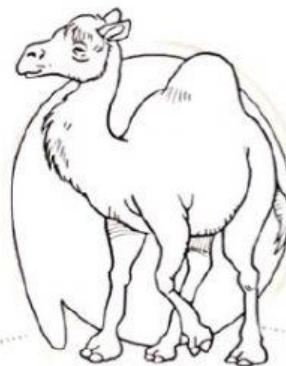
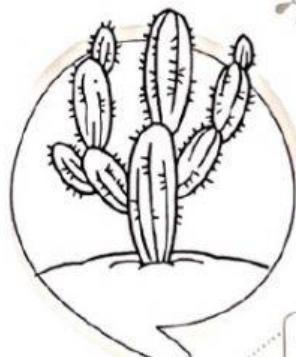
(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(v) \_\_\_\_\_

(iii) \_\_\_\_\_

## (II) Vocabulary

**A** Complete the crossword puzzle below.



1   5 **C**

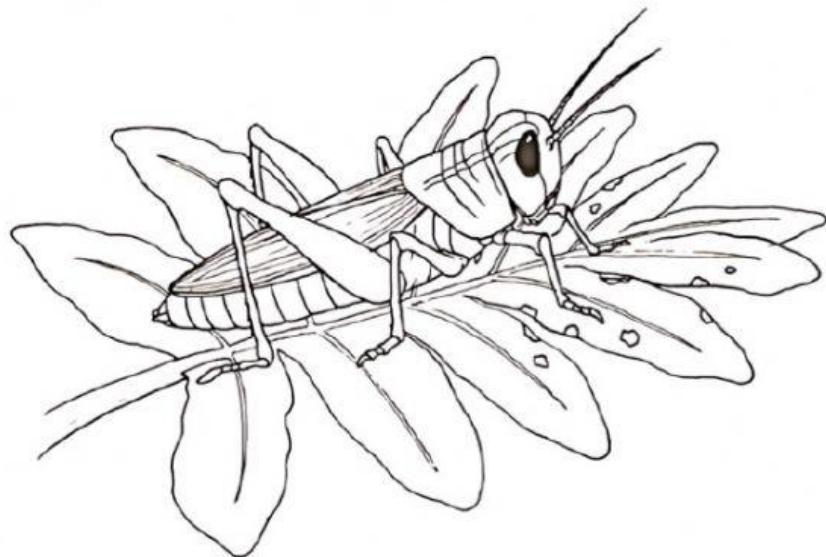
2    **k**

3   6 **t**

4  **z**

**B** Read and complete the paragraph with the words given.

fly      hopping      leaves      grasshopper  
wings      insect      antennae      front  
green      grassland



This is a (1)\_\_\_\_\_. It is an (2)\_\_\_\_\_. It can hop, walk and (3)\_\_\_\_\_. It has a pair of (4)\_\_\_\_\_ on its head. It also has a pair of (5)\_\_\_\_\_ that helps it to fly. Its long hind legs are used for (6)\_\_\_\_\_. The short (7)\_\_\_\_\_ legs are used to hold its prey and to walk. Most grasshoppers are (8)\_\_\_\_\_, brown or olive-green. They live in (9)\_\_\_\_\_ and feed on (10)\_\_\_\_\_ and grass.

### (III) Writing

#### A Form sentences using the words in the box.

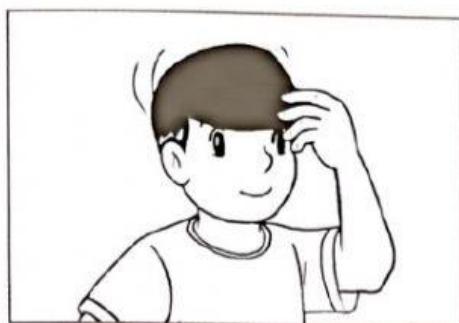
He  
We  
They  
I

is  
are  
am

sitting at  
drawing  
wearing  
eating

green apples.  
a square table.  
a black cap.  
a circle.

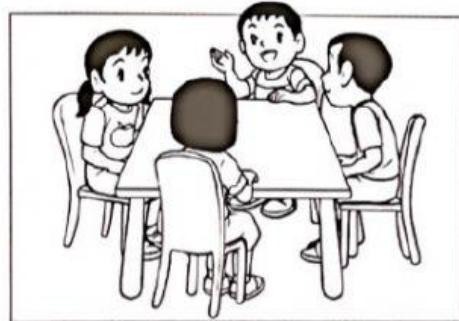
1



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2

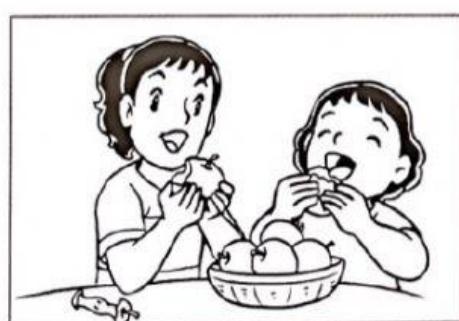


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3

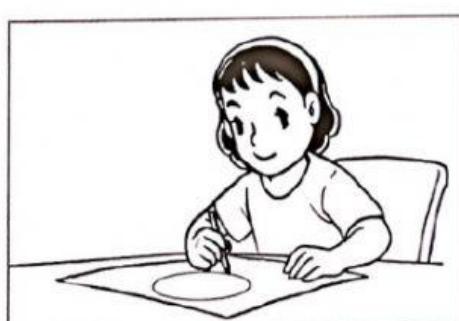


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4



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## B Form correct sentences.

1 a is this pen blue

2 usually are yellow bananas color  
in

3 a four rectangle has sides

4 the triangles are sandwiches in

5 puts she rice round into  
container the a

## (IV) Grammar: Demonstrative Pronouns

### Notes

- \* **This, that, these and those** are demonstrative pronouns.
- \* **This** is used to denote **one thing near us**.

e.g. **This** is my cat.



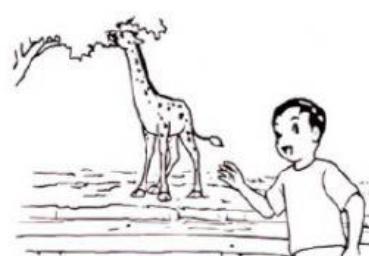
- \* **These** is used to denote **more than one thing near us**.

e.g. **These** are my cats.



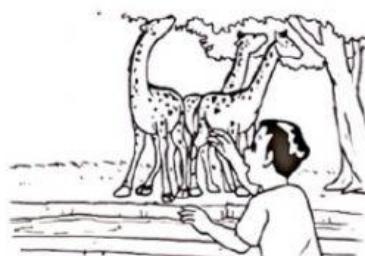
- \* **That** is used to denote **one thing away from us**.

e.g. **That** is a giraffe.



- \* **Those** is used to denote **more than one thing away from us**.

e.g. **Those** are giraffes.



**A**

Fill in the blanks with “This” or “These”.

- 1  orchid was planted by my aunt.
- 2  are daffodils.
- 3  rabbits have soft fur.
- 4  is my favorite flower.
- 5  apple is crunchy.
- 6  kittens belong to my neighbor, Louisa.

**B**

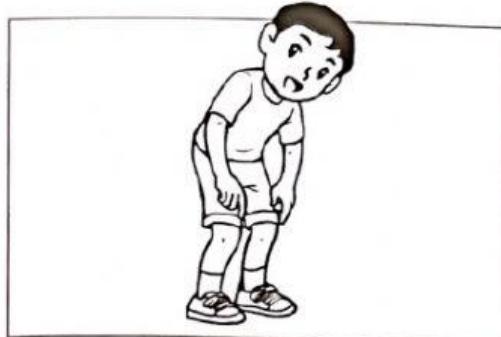
Fill in the blanks with “That” or “Those”.

- 1  kangaroo has a joey in its pouch.
- 2  are sea turtles.
- 3 Look at  daisies. They are lovely.
- 4  is Julie’s house.
- 5  grapes look delicious.
- 6  is a rhinoceros. It is not a hippopotamus.



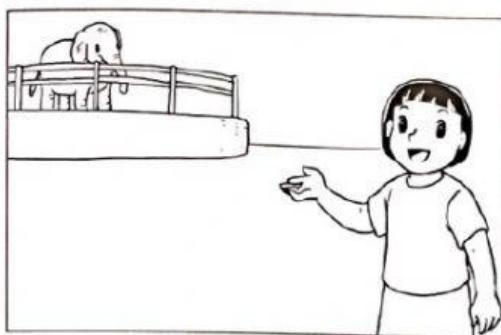
Fill in the blanks with the correct demonstrative pronouns.

1



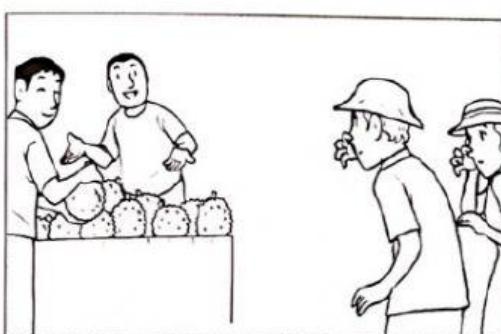
I bought \_\_\_\_\_ shoes from the shopping mall.

2



\_\_\_\_\_ is an elephant.

3



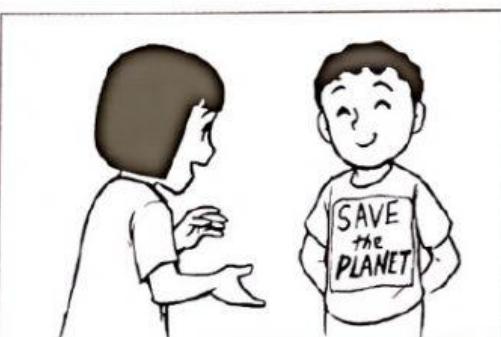
“ \_\_\_\_\_ durians give off a bad smell,” said the tourists.

4



\_\_\_\_\_ is a parrot.

5



\_\_\_\_\_ is a nice T-shirt.