

LESSON 18

4.10 The Simple Present—Subject Questions

Thì hiện tại đơn - Câu hỏi chủ từ (Từ để hỏi làm chủ ngữ)

We do not use *do/does* when the question word is the subject.

Ta không dùng trợ động từ *DO/DOES* khi từ để hỏi đóng vai trò làm chủ ngữ.

QUESTION WORD(S) Từ để hỏi	VERB (BASE FORM OR -S FORM) Động từ (Nguyên mẫu hoặc thêm s/es)		SHORT ANSWER Câu trả lời ngắn gọn
Who	wants	a new bike?	Tina does.
Who	works	in that company?	We do.
What kind of people	exercise	here?	Office workers do.
Which company	has	a gym for workers?	My company does.
How many people	wear	sneakers to exercise?	Everybody does.
Whose friend	exercises	at lunch time?	Dorota's friend does.
What	happens	at the gym?	People exercise.

Notes:

1. *Who* questions are singular. Answers can be singular or plural.

Câu hỏi "Who" là số ít. Câu trả lời có thể là số ít hoặc số nhiều.

2. *What kind of* can be plural.

Câu hỏi "What kind of" có thể là số nhiều.

A: **What kinds of** events happen in the park?

B: Free concerts and farmers' markets.

3. *How many* questions are plural. Answers can be singular or plural.

Câu hỏi "How many" là số nhiều. Câu trả lời có thể là số ít hoặc số nhiều.

EXERCISE 18 Write a question about each statement. Use the question words given as subjects.

Viết một câu hỏi về mỗi câu phát biểu sau. Sử dụng các từ câu hỏi được đưa ra làm chủ ngữ.

1. Somebody needs a job.

Who needs a job?

who

2. Somebody wants to exercise.

who

3. Some jobs pay well.

what kinds of

4. Some people ride their bicycles to work.

how many

5. Some workers exercise during their lunch hour.

which

6. Some people in my company exercise before work.

how many

7. Someone's company has a gym for the workers.

whose

8. Something happens after lunch.

what

EXERCISE 19 Write a *wh-* or subject question to complete each short conversation below.

The underlined words are the answers. Some questions may vary. *Viết một câu hỏi chủ từ hoặc câu hỏi -Wh thông thường để hoàn thành mỗi cuộc trò chuyện ngắn bên dưới. Các từ được gạch chân là câu trả lời.*

1. A: What kinds of clothes do people wear at the gym?

B: People wear workout clothes at the gym.

2. A: _____

B: Because they want to stay healthy.

3. A: _____

B: Dorota's friend does.

4. A: _____

B: Some office workers exercise after work in the evening.

5. A: _____

B: A bike messenger takes mail from one office to another.

6. A: _____

B: That bike costs over \$500.

7. A: _____

B: Louisa exercises five days a week.

8. A: _____

B: A bike messenger works on a bicycle.

REVIEW

Fill in the blanks. Use the correct form of the words given.

Điền vào chỗ trống. Sử dụng dạng đúng của động từ được cho.

A: _____ part-time, Anna?

1. you/work

B: No, _____. I _____ a full-time job. I _____ at a restaurant.

2.

3. have

4. work

A: _____ your job?

5. you/like

B: Yes, 6. I 7. go to work at 3:00. I usually 8. come home at 11:00.

A: Oh, that's late!

B: Yes, but I 9. not work in the morning. So my daughter and I 10. spend time together.

A: 11. she/go to school in the morning?

B: No. 12. she/not go to school. She's only three.

A: 13. what/you and your daughter/do together?

B: We like 14. walk in the park.

A: Nice. 15. how often/you/go to the park?

B: 16. we/try to go every day. Then 17. we/go home for lunch.

A: 18. what kind of food/your daughter/eat?

B: 19. she/like different kinds of food. She 20. not like peanut butter, though.

A: 21. who/not like peanut butter? My son 22. love it. 23. he/take a peanut butter sandwich to school every day.

B: 24. where/your son/go to school?

A: 25. he/go to Maple Street School.

B: 26. he/enjoy it?

A: Yes, 27. 28. he/have a lot of friends there. 29. he/not like to leave his friends at the end of the day.

B: 30. how much/the school/cost?

A: Oh, it doesn't cost anything. It's free. It's a public school.

B: 31. how many/children/go to the school?

A: One hundred and fifty children 32. go there. It's a small school.