

TEST UNIT 10

I. Circle the word with the underlined letter(s) pronounced differently from that of the others.

1. A. <u>ch</u> emical	B. di <u>s</u> charge	C. <u>ch</u> ange	D. fea <u>t</u> ure
2. A. na <u>t</u> ure	B. na <u>t</u> ion	C. sugge <u>s</u> tion	D. si <u>t</u> uation
3. A. sca <u>t</u> ter	B. pa <u>n</u> da	C. ca <u>p</u> ture	D. deva <u>s</u> tate
4. A. dan <u>g</u> er	B. villa <u>g</u> e	C. ti <u>g</u> er	D. ori <u>g</u> in
5. A. sup <u>p</u> ly	B. di <u>r</u> ty	C. ene <u>r</u> gy	D. ha <u>pp</u> y
6. A. <u>s</u> wallow	B. <u>s</u> witch	C. <u>s</u> weet	D. <u>s</u> word
7. A. wi <u>l</u> d	B. prohi <u>b</u> it	C. enviro <u>n</u> ment	D. survi <u>v</u> e
8. A. dan <u>g</u> er	B. ra <u>c</u> e	C. di <u>s</u> charge	D. mai <u>n</u> tenance
9. A. sup <u>p</u> ly	B. survi <u>v</u> e	C. indu <u>s</u> try	D. agricu <u>l</u> ture
10. A. sc <u>e</u> nic	B. extin <u>c</u> t	C. de <u>c</u> rease	D. co <u>e</u> xist

II. Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verb in the list.

**endanger; scatter; coexist ; pollute; devastate;
discharge; prohibit; survive; protect; capture;**

- Many birds didn't..... the severe winter.
- Animals shouldn't be..... for recreation and entertainment.
- The health of our children are being..... by exhaust fumes.
- The factory was fined for..... chemicals into the river.
- The explosion..... a flock of birds roosting in the trees.
- Laws have been introduced to..... killing endangered animals.
- The air in the city is heavily..... with traffic fumes.
- The government should do more to..... the environment.
- It is possible for local wildlife to..... with industry.
- Western India was..... by a huge earthquake.

III. Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentences.

- The panda's..... habitat is the bamboo forest.
A. nature
B. natural
C. naturalized
D. naturally
- Learners can feel very..... if an exercise is too difficult.
A. courageous
B. encouraging
C. discouraged
D. discouragingly
- The..... friendly products are designed not to harm the natural environment.
A. environment
B. environmental
C. environmentally

D. environmentalism

4. The waste from the chemical factory is extremely.....

A. harm

B. harmful

C. unharmed

D. harmless

5. People are destroying the air by adding..... to it.

A. pollutants

B. polluters

C. pollution

D. polluted

6. 14 per cent of primate species are highly.....

A. danger

B. dangerous

C. endanger

D. endangered

7. The..... of old buildings should be taken into consideration.

A. preserve

B. preservation

C. preservative

D. preserves

8. You have to be aware of the damage humans are doing to quicken the..... of wildlife.

A. extinct

B. extinctive

C. extinctions

D. extinction

9. Animal..... supporters gathered to protest' against hunting.

A. protect

B. protection

C. protective

D. protectionist

10. The main threat to the..... of these creatures comes from their loss of habitat.

A. survive

B. survivor

C. survival

D. survivable

IV. Combine the, following pairs or groups of sentences by means of relative pronouns, making any changes necessary.

1. Her many friends gave her encouragement. I like to be considered among them.

Her many friends.....

2. Her father died last year. She looked after him for over twenty years.

Her father.....

3. The bed has no mattress. I sleep on this bed.

The bed.....

4. There wasn't any directory in the telephone box. I was phoning from this box.

There wasn't.....

5. I was sitting on a chair. It suddenly collapsed.

The chair.....

6. Mr Smith said he was too busy to speak to me. I had come specially to see him.

Mr Smith.....

7. I saw several houses. Most of them were quite unsuitable.

I.....

8. Graham took us to his office. It was filled with books.

The office.....

9. Mr Marks is unhappy about the plans for the new dam. The stream flows across his farm.

Mr Marks.....

10. They picked up five boat-loads of refugees. Some of them had been at sea for several months.

They.....

V. Suggest corrections or improvements to these sentences or write (V) if they are already correct.

1. The playground wasn't used by the children for who it was built.

2. The house into which the thieves broke is owned by Peter Brown.

3. The building from that Mr Marcus emerged was little more than a ruin.

4. The party, to which I've been looking forward all week, is at Mary's house.

5. The water that she fell into was freezing cold.

6. The college is home to 30 students from Nepal, almost all of who are studying economics.

7. I have heard her on the violin and clarinet, both which she plays extremely well.

8. It was the perfect tree under that to sit on a hot, sunny day.

9. The film was made at Tulloch Castle, part of it dates back to 1466.

10. A huge amount of oil was spilled, the effects of which are still being felt.

VI. Complete each of the sentences with an appropriate preposition.

1. A number of rare animals are now in danger..... extinction.

2. If people's interference..... the environment decreases, more species will survive and produce off-spring.

3. The government should do more to protect rare animals..... being extinct.

4. She believes there is life..... other planets.

5. The EU has imposed a ban..... the import of seal skins.

6. People are destroying the air by adding pollutants..... it.

7. Human beings are responsible..... the changes in the environment.

8. They are changing weather conditions by cutting..... trees in the forests.

9. National parks should be set..... to save animals and plants.

10. Raw sewage was discharged the treatment plant directly..... the river.

VII. Read the text carefully then choose the correct answers.

Since the world became industrialized, the number of animal species that have either become extinct or have neared extinction has increased. Bengal tigers, for instance, which 'once roamed the jungles in vast numbers, now number only about 2,300. By the year 2025, it is estimated that they will become extinct.

What is alarming about the case of the Bengal tiger is that this extinction will have been caused almost entirely by poachers who, according to some sources, are not always interested in material gain but in personal gratification. This is an example of the callousness that is contributing to the problem of extinction. Animals such as the Bengal tiger, as well as

other endangered species, are valuable parts of the world's ecosystem. International laws protecting these animals must be enacted to ensure their survival - and the survival of our planet.

Countries around the world have begun to deal with the problem in various ways. Some countries, in an effort to circumvent the problem, have allocated large amounts of land to animal reserves. They then charge admission prices to help defray the costs of maintaining the parks, and they often must also depend on world organizations for support. This money enables them to invest in equipment and patrols to protect the animals. Another response to the increase in animal extinction is an international boycott of products made from endangered species. This has had some effect, but by itself it will not prevent animals from being hunted and killed.

1. What is the main topic of the passage?

- A. The Bengal tiger
- B. International boycotts
- C. Endangered species
- D. Problems with industrialization

2. The word 'poachers' used in line 7 could be best replaced by which of the followings?

- A. Illegal hunters
- B. Enterprising researchers.
- C. Concerned scientists
- D. Trained hunters

3. What is an act of cruelty according to the passage?

- A. Having interest in material gain.
- B. Hunting endangered animals.
- C. Killing animals for personal satisfaction.
- D. Causing the problem of extinction.

4. Which of the following is not mentioned in the passage as a way to protect animals from extinction?

- A. Introduce laws to prohibit the killing of endangered animals.
- B. Establish wildlife reserves.
- C. Refuse to buy animal products.
- D. Raise money to invest in equipment and patrol.

5. Which of the following best describes the author's attitude?

- A. Forgiving
- B. Surprised
- C. Vindictive
- D. Concerned

PART 3**Questions 14–19**

- You will hear a young woman who has applied for an office job talking about her jobs abroad.
- For each question, fill in the missing information in the numbered space.

INTERVIEW FORM	
Name:	<i>Vicky Brownlow</i>
Age:	<i>22 years</i>
Position applied for:	<i>Office Manager</i>
Two years' experience abroad	
First job	– worked for (14)
	– length of time stayed (15)
Second job	– worked as (16) in a hotel
Third job	– worked for (17)
	– got up at (18)
Bank International:	
	– worked in (19)