

GLOBAL WARMING (14/02/2022)

I. Complete with words in table below in correct form.

<i>energy use</i>	<i>endangered species</i>	<i>carbon footprint</i>	<i>climate change</i>
<i>sea levels</i>	<i>alternative sources</i>	<i>greenhouse gases</i>	<i>carbon emissions</i>

Why is global warming a problem? High levels of (1)_____ in the atmosphere lead to (2)_____. The oceans and seas are getting warmer and the polar ice caps are melting. This causes the rise in (3)_____, which threatens low coastal regions and islands. Furthermore, the weather is becoming more unpredictable, with severe storms and floods, or unexpected droughts. Another effect of global warming is a rise in the number of (4)_____. Many animals and plants could become extinct if their natural habitats are changed.



What can we do about it? Scientists now agree that there is an urgent need to cut (5)_____ across the world. Moreover, we need to develop (6)_____ of energy, such as wind, wave or solar power.

For individuals, being a vegetarian reduces your (7)_____ (the amount of emissions caused one person's lifestyle) because it can reduce (8)_____.

II. Decide whether the statement is CAUSE (CA), CONSEQUENCES (CO) or SOLUTION (SO) to the issue of environment pollution.

- Many species suffer habitat loss; consequently, they are at risk of extinction.....
- Many chemical factories dump toxic waste into the nearby rivers.....
- The burning of fossil fuels is worsening global warming.....
- More nature reserves are being established to shelter endangered animals.....
- Global emission of carbon dioxide has increased sharply.....
- Polar icecaps melt, leading to the rising of sea level.....
- Overpopulation must be controlled by means of family planning.....
- A series of natural disasters occur in many parts of the world.....
- Farmers are overexploiting pesticides and fertilizers.....
- More factories are in construction due to urbanization.....
- People should be aware of 3R campaigns and eco-friendly products.....
- Deforestation is happening at the alarming rate.....
- Scientists have found a hole in Ozone layer.
- The government has imposed taxes on industrial zones or power plants.....
- Thousands of people are living in poverty, starvation and unhygienic conditions of contagious diseases.....
- It's advisable to use chemical fertilizer sparingly

III. Choose the correct answer

- Water_____ is essential during the summer months.
A. depletion B. conservation C. contamination D. promotion
- An example of_____ is plant material that produces electricity with steam.
A. biomass B. fossil fuel C. energy D. power

3. Deforestation and industrial emissions results _____ an increase in green house gases.
A. for B. from C. of D. in
4. We should take effective _____ to save the earth from harmful effects of global warming.
A. depletions B. measures C. steps D. actions
5. Too many products come in _____ packaging, which is so wasteful
A. disposed B. disposing C. disposable D. disposal
6. Many countries are making substantial commitments to _____ their natural resources.
A. conserve B. conserving C. conservation D. to be conserved
7. In Mexico and central America, more than 65% of the natural _____ of the jaguar has been destroyed, mainly due to farming and deforestation
A. area B. habitat C. ground D. soil
8. Nuclear power plants produce a lot of dangerous waste that they continually need to _____.
A. dispose B. replace C. dispose of D. get rid
9. The continued _____ of our ozone may cause terrible destruction to our planet.
A. redundancy B. removal C. change D. depletion
10. These eggs come from free-range chickens _____ eat only organic grains.
A. which B. what C. who D. they
11. Your computer may go to sleep, _____ it's still consuming energy
A. but B. although C. so D. or
12. We should keep our freezer full _____ it runs more efficiently than an empty one.
A. for B. and C. so D. because
13. Employees are supplied with reusable coffee cups _____ they will use fewer disposable cups.
A. although B. yet C. when D. so that
14. Cutting back on red meat consumption can reduce your intake of fat, sodium and sugar, _____ can cause obesity, heart disease and cancer.
A. that B. which C. what D. who
15. Lessons from the _____ developed countries are worth learning to save our time.
A. economically B. economic C. economize D. economical
16. Oil is one of the **principal** sources of energy.
A. most important B. most difficult C. most popular D. most expensive
17. The museum was **overrun** with tourists, so I decided to go back another city.
A. having no tourists B. not having enough tourists
C. crowded with tourists D. having tourists running
18. When floodwaters recede, affected areas are often **blanketed** in silt and mud. The water and landscape can be contaminated with hazardous materials, such as sharp debris, pesticides, fuel, and untreated sewage.
A. to cover completely with thick layer of something B. to expose to the open air comfortably
C. to provide someone with a protective layer D. to dig out something hidden for long
19. We have to **husband** our resources to make sure we make it through these hard times.
A. spend B. save C. use up D. marry
20. It is high time the government _____ actions to reduce air pollution
A. make B. made C. take D. took
21. Compounds which are **plentiful** in nature are calcium carbonate, calcium sulphate, and aluminum oxide.

A. abundant B. obscure C. unstable D. reliable

22. Tokyo was gradually coming back to its usual life despite concerns about **contaminated** water leaking from the Fukushima nuclear plant, where the radiation level has reached a new high

A. dry B. smelly C. polluted D. stinky

23. Sea level rise is usually regarded as Vietnam's main _____

A. disaster B. hope C. destruction D. concern

IV. Fill in ONE preposition

1. People dispose.....many kinds of waste every day
2. Our natural resources are being used.....
3. Many species are predicted to be in danger.....extinction.
4. We need to cut down.....the emission of carbon dioxide.....the atmosphere.
5. Forests take.....carbon dioxide from the atmosphere (take.....= absorb).
6. Global warming mainly results.....the burning of fossil fuels
7. Deforestation is one of the biggest environmental threats.....the eco system.
8. The local farmer are accused.....having over-used chemical fertilizers in farming activities.
9. They have been criticized.....their lack of awareness to protect the environment.
10. Farmers rely.....bio-fertilizers since they are more environmentally friendly.
11. The emission of carbon dioxide may bring.....global warming.
12. To some extent, industrialization has a negative influence.....human.

V. Rewrite sentences

1. Many American women work in full-time jobs, for they have to support their families.

=> Due to _____

2. The water is seriously contaminated. Many aquatic species die.

=> _____ leads to the _____ many aquatic species

3. Lack of awareness negatively affects the environment.

=> Lack of awareness has a _____ the environment.

4. He tried hard, but he didn't pass the driving test.

=> No matter _____

5. People say he was killed in a bomb attack 5 years ago.

=> He _____ 5 years ago.

6. Although the new device is versatile, I prefer the old model.

=> Versatile _____, I prefer the old model.

7. Many species are endangered because their habitats are destroyed.

=> Many species _____ if their habitats _____

8. Many trees were cut down since the local authority didn't take timely actions.

=> If the local authority _____, many trees _____

9. He was confident for the interview as he had prepared very well.

=> Having _____

10. If it hadn't rained heavily, we could have gone camping.

=> As a result of _____