

BÀI TẬP VỀ PHƯƠNG THỨC CẤU TẠO TỪ

Exercise 1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. Opera singer Maria Callas was known for her _____, powerful voice.
A. intensity B. intensify C. intense D. intensely
2. Many readers will disagree with the selection and the assessments as any guide will inevitably be
A. subject B. subjected C. subjective D. subjectivism
3. Politicians _____ blame the media if they don't win the election. They're so predictable.
A. variable B. variety C. various D. invariably
4. This is very _____! Can't you practise your violin somewhere else?
A. convenient B. conveniently C. inconvenient D. convenience
5. I would like to show you my latest _____, which I have called "Boats on a Lake".
A. creativity B. creator C. create D. creation
6. During the festival _____ were hanging from every tree.
A. decorator B. decorations C. decorative D. decorativeness
7. He offered to give me a _____ of how the machine worked.
A. demonstrator B. demonstration C. demonstrate D. demonstrative
8. Those countries are _____ on other countries for most of their food.
A. dependent B. independence C. dependable D. dependability
9. He acted in an extremely _____ manner, which made him very unpopular.
A. dictation B. dictatorial C. dictate D. dictatorship
10. He hoped the _____ agency would find him a job.
A. employee B. unemployed C. employer D. employment

Exercise 2: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. I'm afraid they weren't very _____ about your idea of going out this evening.
A. enthusiastically B. enthusistic C. enthusiasm D. enthusiast
2. The student did not do well in the class; he had a problem with _____.
A. absenteeism B. absently C. absentee D. absent
3. The information in that article is _____ inaccurate.
A. historian B. historical C. history D. historically
4. Some people show _____ attitude toward the misery of others, totally untouched by their suffering.
A. passionate B. dispassionate C. passion D. passionately
5. The charity organization received a large gift from the _____.
A. donation B. donor C. donate D. donated
6. The sick child must stay away from others because he has a _____ disease.
A. communicate B. communicable C. communicator D. communication
7. The technician applying for the position was asked to supply a _____ list of her former places of employment.
A. chronological B. chronologically C. chronologist D. chronology

8. I do not understand what these results _____.
 A. significant B. signify C. significance D. significantly
9. They said my illness was _____. Don't they realize I'm in a lot of pain.
 A. imaginary B. imagination C. imagine D. imaginative
10. She was a much less _____ student than her sister.
 A. industrial B. industrious C. industrialist D. industrialized

Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. It was very _____ of you to notice that.
 A. observant B. observatory C. observation D. observe
2. There is a _____ of carrots because of the bad weather.
 A. shortly B. shorten C. shortage D. short
3. The factory manager was so _____ that the employees left in disgust.
 A. dictator B. dictatorial C. distatorship D. dictate
4. Their failure to act is _____ of their lack of interest.
 A. indicate B. indicator C. indication D. indicative
5. The company was _____ and made a tremendous amount of money.
 A. progress B. progressive C. progression D. progressively
6. The _____ account given by the witness convinced the jury of the plaintiff's right to a settlement.
 A. description B. describing C. descriptive D. describe
7. We drove at five miles an hour because the _____ was so poor.
 A. visible B. visual C. view D. visibility
8. They handled the merchandise _____ for the manufacturer.
 A. exclude B. exclusion C. exclusive D. exclusively
9. The job was done _____, and we were extremely displeased.
 A. incompetence B. incompetency C. incompetent D. incompetently
10. "Since the goal seems _____, I believe we should begin at once," Tom argued.
 A. achievements B. achieve C. achievable D. achieving

Exercise 4: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. She seemed always to speak _____, especially at our club meeting.
 A. controversy B. controversial C. controversially D. controvert
2. When the automobile salesman described the car so _____, we became very uneasy about buying it.
 A. ambiguity B. ambiguousness C. ambiguous D. ambiguously
3. He is under 25, hard-working and _____.
 A. energy B. energize C. energizing D. energetic
4. Phil was sentenced to three years' _____ for his part in the robbery.
 A. prisoner B. imprison C. imprisonment D. prison
5. Julia is being kept in an isolation ward because she is highly _____.
 A. infectious B. infection C. infected D. infecting

6. The Pikes live in a four-bedroomed bungalow in a very nice _____ area.
A. residing B. resident C. residence D. residential
7. Don't put David in charge of arranging the theatre trip; he's too _____.
A. organized B. disorganized C. unorganized D. organization
8. The rhinoceros, whose numbers have dropped alarmingly recently, has been declared a/an _____ species.
A. danger B. endanger C. endangered D. dangerous
9. David's compositions are full of mistakes but they are very _____.
A. imaginative B. imaginary C. imagination D. imaginable
10. Scientists always _____ their data before writing up the results of their research.
A. analyse B. analysis C. analyses D. analyst

Exercise 5: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. Our professor _____ said we should turn in the assignment on Friday.
A. specific B. specifically C. specifying D. specification
2. Students can gain _____ benefits from learning to work together.
A. considerate B. considering C. consideration D. considerable
3. The _____ dressed woman in the advertisement has a posed smile on her face.
A. stylish B. stylishly C. stylistic D. stylistically
4. Most people can _____ clearly between a real and a simulated smile.
A. differ B. different C. difference D. differentiate
5. Many citizens say they are _____ of the political policies of the candidates in a local election.
A. ignoring B. ignorant C. ignorantly D. ignorance
6. Although the professor gave _____ directions for the research paper, I was still confused.
A. define B. definite C. definitely D. definition
7. I am currently researching the reasons why birds _____ in winter.
A. migrate B. migrating C. migrant D. migration
8. During the Industrial Revolution, there was a complete _____ of society in urban areas.
A. transforming B. transformer C. transformation D. transformable
9. It's a very depressed area and almost 20% of young adults are _____.
A. employed B. unemployed C. employment D. unemployment
10. I don't know why it caused so much _____.
A. embarrass B. embarrassed C. embarrassing D. embarrassment