

TEST 2 (UNIT 6) – Global Warming

I) -Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>d</u> rought | B. br <u>ou</u> ght | C. do <u>u</u> bt | D. bo <u>u</u> ndary |
| 2. A. <u>i</u> mpact | B. <u>ba</u> lance | C. g <u>lo</u> bal | D. m <u>a</u> n-made |
| 3. A. <u>e</u> xinct | B. <u>ec</u> osystem | C. <u>e</u> lectricity | D. <u>D</u> elta |

II) -Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| 4. A. consequence | B. atmosphere | C. chemical | D. infectious |
| 5. A. greenhouse | B. climate | C. upset | D. footprint |

III) -Choose the best answer A, B, c or D to complete the sentences.

- Sea level rise is usually regarded as Viet Nam's main _____ : a one-meter rise would submerge 40 percent of the country and make millions homeless.
A. disaster B. hope C. destruction D. concern
- All of the disasters resulted from _____ will continue to have a devastating effect on socio-economic development.
A. floods B. climate change C. ecological balance D. carbon footprint
- The low _____ in the Mekong Delta leads to acute saline intrusion much deeper than the traditional 30 to 40km of mainland that is contaminated with saltwater.
A. water currents B. sea level C. water level D. salt water
- Methane is a far more active _____ than carbon dioxide, but also one which is much less abundant in the atmosphere.
A. greenhouse gas B. greenhouse effect C. climate change D. emission
- The next dry season will be extremely severe _____ further saltwater intrusion, water and rain shortages, and heat waves.
A. because B. although C. due to D. thanks to
- Viet Nam has been named among the 12 countries most _____ for climate change by the World Bank.
A. at risk B. at danger C. in risk D. ready
- Having developed green technologies with low-carbon emissions, _____ intends to get rid of coal.
A. the effort B. the possibility C. that country D. the communities
- _____ trees around the house on the south and west sides, they can save up to about \$250 a year on cooling and heating.
A. To plant B. To have planted C. Having planted D. Being planted
- We admired the Japanese _____ the city of Fukushima after the disaster.
A. to rebuild B. of having rebuilt C. to being rebuilt D. for having rebuilt
- They don't forget _____ a short vacation in Cue Phuong National Park last year.
A. to spend B. having spent C. being spent D. having been spent

IV) Fill in each blank with the correct word/phrase from the box. There are some extra words.

<i>energy-saving</i>	<i>atmosphere</i>	<i>global -warming</i>	<i>carbon emissions</i>
<i>fertilizer</i>	<i>man-made</i>	<i>carbon footprint</i>	<i>sea level</i>

16. Buying organic food is better for the environment because it uses less _____ .

17. The simplest way to reduce your _____ is to cycle to school.
18. Replace all the light bulbs in your home with _____ bulbs.
19. Leaving your DVD player on standby produces the same _____ each year as the average person of Burundi.
20. Developed countries are responsible for 80% of the _____ carbon dioxide that is already in the atmosphere.

V) -Combine the following sentences by completing the second sentences and using perfect gerunds.

21. They have been unprepared for sudden floods last year. They remember that.
They remember _____
22. The US government had provided insufficient supplies for the flood victims. Local communities in New Orleans criticized the US government for that.
Local communities in New Orleans _____
23. Deforestation and overflowing dams have caused worse floods and storms in recent years. Local people in Quang Tri Province blame them for that.
Local people in Quang Tri Province _____
24. The US government caused various diseases and birth defects in Viet Nam with Agent Orange. But the US government denies that.
The US government denies _____
25. It was said that he had pumped salty water into the fields illegally. And he admitted that.
He admitted _____

VII) -Read the passage, and choose the correct answer A, B, c or D for each question.

Global warming and cooling have occurred naturally throughout history. But in the last 200 years, humans' uses of fossil fuels and clear cutting of forests have increased the amount of carbon dioxide and other gases in the atmosphere. These gases trap some of the radiation from the sun which then increases the Earth's temperature. Given the current state of environmental pollution caused by human activities, scientists believe the average temperature of the earth may increase 1-2 degrees Celsius which put simply, means some places will get much hotter and some much colder. At the same time, this overall warming effect means more frequent and more intense weather systems, especially in terms of flooding and drought.



Viet Nam is one of the most **vulnerable** environments due to its location on the planet. It is already subject to some of the earth's most powerful weather systems and the increased frequency and intensity of storms will affect it often and directly, especially in coastal areas where most people live.

Various estimates have been made as to the possible impacts. The most directly affected sector will be agriculture, which is very sensitive to flooding and the effects of extreme weather.

Viet Nam has the advantage of coming relatively late into the industrialization, urbanization, and modernization process. This means it can avoid many of the mistakes made by wealthier industrial countries. For example, wireless communication networks **can be built** from the start rather than installing lines that can easily be destroyed in extreme weather. Cities can be designed and located in less vulnerable locations. Climate-friendly building codes and standards can be created that are both more efficient and less prone to heat stress, wind damage,

and flooding. Climate friendly transport systems, especially public transport, can be adopted.

36. The causes of global warming come from ____ .
- A. the rise in the radiation from the sun
 - B. human activities that result in pollution
 - C. the difference in temperatures among regions
 - D. the increase in the average temperature of the earth
37. All of the following may result in global warming EXCEPT ____ .
- A. more intense weather systems
 - B. humans' uses of fossil fuels
 - C. clear cutting of forests
 - D. the increasing greenhouse gas emissions
38. Coastal areas in Viet Nam are often and directly affected by ____ .
- A. its vulnerable location on the planet
 - B. subject to the earth's most powerful weather systems
 - C. storms with increased frequency and power
 - D. the overpopulation in coastal areas
39. In preparing for climate change, Viet Nam should take all of the following measures EXCEPT ____ .
- A. developing wireless communication networks
 - B. setting climate-friendly building codes and standards
 - C. adopting public transport systems
 - D. coming late into the modernization process
40. The word "vulnerable" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to ____ .
- A. too weak to attack
 - B. safe from danger
 - C. able to be easily hurt
 - D. easy to take away

