

13.  $(3 \times 2) \times 4 = 3 \times (2 \times \underline{\quad})$   
 $= \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$   
 $= \underline{\quad}$

14.  $(2 \times 2) \times 4 = 2 \times (\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad})$   
 $= \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$   
 $= \underline{\quad}$

15.  $5 \times (2 \times 3) = (\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}) \times \underline{\quad}$   
 $= \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$   
 $= \underline{\quad}$

16.  $(4 \times 2) \times 3 = 4 \times (\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad})$   
 $= \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$   
 $= \underline{\quad}$

17.  $(3 \times 3) \times 2 = 3 \times (\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad})$   
 $= \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$   
 $= \underline{\quad}$

18.  $(4 \times 3) \times 3 = 4 \times (\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad})$   
 $= \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$   
 $= \underline{\quad}$