

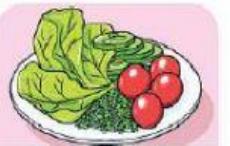
## grammar friends 4 - vocabulary unit 1

NAME: ..... date: .....

|                 |          |               |          |                |
|-----------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------------|
| Bottle of water | Waitress | Glass of milk | Menu     | Plate of salad |
| Waiter          | Uniform  | Bowl of soup  | Customer | Cup of coffee  |



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### Present simple and present continuous

They usually **wear** blue uniforms.  
They're **wearing** green today.

We usually **have** pasta.  
But we're **having** pizza now.

Use the **present simple** for things you do **many times** or **all the time**.  
Use the **present continuous** for things you are doing **at the time of speaking**.



We usually eat at Ken's Café, but today we're trying The Pizza Place. It's great!

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Read and circle.

- 1 She's **drink** / **drinking** / **drinks** a glass of water now.
- 2 The family are **sit** / **sitting** / **sits** by the door today.
- 3 They usually **sit** / **sitting** / **sits** by the window.
- 4 He never **have** / **having** / **has** soup for dinner.
- 5 She's **have** / **having** / **has** soup at the moment.



has playing having (x2) play shares have



At break time, I usually <sup>1</sup> play with my friends Beth and Alex. Alex isn't at school today, so I'm <sup>2</sup>                    with Beth. We're <sup>3</sup>                    fun today. At lunchtime, I always <sup>4</sup>            a sandwich and an apple. But there weren't any apples, so today I'm <sup>5</sup>            a banana. Alex usually <sup>6</sup>            salad and biscuits. Sometimes, she <sup>7</sup>            her biscuits with us. She's a kind girl.

### Time markers: present simple and present continuous

|           |         |
|-----------|---------|
| always    | ● ● ● ● |
| usually   | ● ● ● ○ |
| sometimes | ● ● ○ ○ |
| rarely    | ● ○ ○ ○ |
| never     | ○ ○ ○ ○ |

now right now  
today at the moment

He **usually** **has** pasta,  
but he's eating pizza **now**.

The words above go **before** the **verb**.  
But they go **after** the **verb to be**.

| Always | Usually | Sometimes | Rarely        | Never  |
|--------|---------|-----------|---------------|--|
| Now    | Today   | Right now | At the moment | ANTES → TO BE<br>DESPUÉS → LOS<br>DEMÁS VERBOS |
|        |         |           |               |  |

beans olive oil toast noodles coconut chilli corn pancake

| Beans     | Olive oil         | Toast    | Noodles    | Coconut | Chilli   | Corn   | Pancake  |
|-----------|-------------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|
| Aceitunas | Aceite de oliva   | Torrija  | Espaguetis | Nocilla | Chili    | Trigo  | Tortita  |
| Judías    | Aceite de girasol | Empanada | Fideos     | Coco    | Pimiento | Sémola | Tortilla |
| Guisantes | Aceite de palma   | tostada  | Macarrones | Colacao | Maíz     | maíz   | Crepe    |