

45 MINUTE TEST 3 – GRADE 12

Student's name: Class: 12A.....

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions

Question 1. A. machine B. danger C. extinct D. survival
Question 2. A. personality B. expedition C. urbanization D. conservation

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 3. A. compliment B. accomplish C. comfort D. company
Question 4. A. massage B. garage C. collage D. message

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each question.

Question 5. Everybody seems to feel tired of watching the same commercials on TV every night, ____?
A. doesn't he B. don't they C. does she D. do they

Question 6. We should participate in the movements _____ to conserve the environment.
A. organizing B. to organize C. organized D. are organized

Question 7. One of the aims of Greenpeace is to _____ of the environmental problems facing our planet.
A. take responsibility B. arouse interest C. raise concern D. raise awareness

Question 8. How much money do you manage to ____?
A. come into B. go in for C. deal with D. live on

Question 9. People have used coal and oil to _____ electricity for a long time.
A. bred B. raise C. cultivate D. generate

Question 10. We regret to tell you that the materials you ordered are _____.
A. out of reach B. out of practice C. out of stock D. out of work

Question 11. Many plant and animal species are now _____ the verge of extinction.
A. in B. at C. with D. on

Question 12. "My secretary will book you an afternoon flight and have you _____ at the airport."
A. picked up B. picking up C. pick up D. to pick up

Question 13. The world's biodiversity is declining at an unprecedented rate, which makes wildlife _____.
A. remained B. prosperous C. prefect D. vulnerable

Question 14. Even though she was much younger than the other children, Alexis demanded _____ in the game they were playing.
A. including B. being included C. to include D. to be included

Question 15. Conservationists _____ that experiments on animals be stopped.
A. banned B. complained C. said D. recommended

Question 16. Plants that grow in high desert areas must live in extreme daytime heat. ___, they must be able to tolerate severe nighttime cold.
A. However B. Likewise C. Therefore D. But

Question 17. _____ are becoming endangered because their natural habitat is being lost.
A. That animals B. Animals C. To be animals D. Being animals

Question 18. _____, his employees will have worked for two hours.
A. By the time the boss arrives B. when the boss arrives
C. after the boss arrives D. only when the boss arrives

Question 19. The facilities of the old health centre _____.
A. is as good or better than the new centre.

Conflicts worsen when a natural resource crosses political boundaries. For example, the headwaters, or source, of a major river may be located in a different country than the country through which the river flows. There is no guarantee that the river source will be protected to accommodate resource needs downstream. In addition, the way in which one natural resource is managed has a direct effect upon other natural resources. Cutting down a forest near a river, for instance, increases erosion, the wearing away of topsoil, and can lead to flooding. Eroded soil and silt cloud the river and adversely affect many organisms such as fish and important aquatic plants that require clean, clear freshwater for survival.

Question 31. What is the passage above mainly about?

- A. Natural-resource shortages
- B. Agricultural irrigation
- C. The headwaters of a major river
- D. Conservation conflicts

Question 32. Which word in the reading means “*a promise that something will be done or will happen*”, especially a written a particular period of time?

- A. shortage
- B. guarantee
- C. population
- D. habitat

Question 33. What may bring water to agricultural irrigation?

- A. a river
- B. topsoil
- C. erosion
- D. a forest

Question 34. Which sentence below is true?

- A. Conflicts improve when a natural resource crosses political borders.
- B. The source of a main river may be located in the country through which the river flows than a different country.
- C. The way where one ordinary source is managed has a direct effect upon other ordinary sources.
- D. There is assurance that the river source will be confined to provide accommodation for resource needs downstream.

Question 35. What does “*arise*” in line 1 mean?

- A. get up
- B. sit up
- C. stand up
- D. spring up

Question 36. Which sentence below is NOT correct?

- A. Farmers, fishers and industry leaders vie for open access to this river.
- B. Conservation methods are incidental to care for the river for future use.
- C. A river may provide water for agricultural irrigation, habitat for fish, and water-generated electricity for a factory.
- D. Argument often surrounds how a resource should be used, or allocated, and for whom.

Question 37. When do conflicts decline?

- A. when eroded soil and silt cloud affect many organisms.
- B. when natural-resource shortages increase in the features of gradually increasing demands from a rising human population.
- C. when freedom could destroy the resource.
- D. when a natural resource crosses political boundaries.

Question 38. What does “*supply*” in line 3 mean?

- A. cover
- B. provide
- C. make up for
- D. compensate for

Question 39. What does “*methods*” in line 6 mean?

- A. plans
- B. orders
- C. structure
- D. ways

Question 40. Which word in the reading means “living or growing in, happening in, or connected with water”?

- A. major
- B. necessary
- C. fresh
- D. aquatic

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 41. He thinks natural resources are endless, but I am afraid that they will used up.

- A. thinks
- B. are endless
- C. I am afraid
- D. will used up

Question 42. There are many researches show that various species of animals have been extinct.

A. are **B.** show **C.** of **D.** have been extinct

Question 43. Although this car appears to be manufactured by a different company, it has the same body style, size, and perform as that one.

Question 44. The warmer the weather get around the world, the faster the polar ice caps will melt.

A. The warmer B. get around the world C. the faster D. will melt

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 45. It was careless of you to leave the windows open last night.

- A. You shouldn't leave the windows open last night.
- B. You are so careless that you left the windows open last night.
- C. You shouldn't have left the windows open last night.
- D. You might have been careless because you left the windows open last night.

Question 46. She doesn't realize how serious her husband's operation is going to be.

- A. She realizes her husband's operation is not going to be serious.
- B. She does realize how serious her husband's operation is going to be.
- C. She realizes seriously that her husband's going to have an operation.
- D. Little does she realize how serious her husband's operation is going to be.

Question 47. Unless humans stop poaching, many rare animals will go extinct.

- A. When humans stop poaching, many rare animals will become extinct.
- B. If people don't stop poaching, a lot of rare animals will become extinct.
- C. As soon as people stop poaching, a lot of rare animals will become extinct.
- D. Provided that people stop poaching, many animals will become extinct.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 48. Visitors come to the museum to admire the relics. They were excavated from the ancient tombs.

- A. Visitors come to the museum to be admired with the relics that were excavated from the ancient tombs.
- B. Having been excavated from the ancient tombs, the relics attract attention from the public a lot.
- C. Visitors come to the museum to admire the relics excavated from the ancient tombs.
- D. Excavated from the ancient tombs, visitors come to the museum to admire the relics.

Question 49. Susan didn't apply for the summer job in the café. She now regrets it.

- A. Susan wishes that she applied for the summer job in the café.
- B. Susan feels regret because she didn't apply for the summer job in the café.
- C. If only Susan didn't apply for the summer job in the café.
- D. Susan wishes that she had applied for the summer job in the café.

Question 50. People cut down trees for agricultural land. Wild animals have less natural habitat.

- A. People cut down trees for agricultural land because wild animals have less natural habitat.
- B. People cut down trees for agricultural land, for wild animals have less natural habitat.
- C. Wild animals have less natural habitat, so people cut down trees for agricultural land.
- D. Wild animals have less natural habitat because people cut down trees for agricultural land.

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1-B	2-C	3-A	4-D	5-B	6-C	7-D	8-D	9-D	10-C
11-D	12-A	13-D	14-D	15-D	16-A	17-B	18-A	19-D	20-B
21-C	22-A	23-D	24-D	25-A	26-B	27-C	28-C	29-C	30-D
31-D	32-B	33-A	34-C	35-D	36-B	37-D	38-B	39-D	40-D
41-D	42-B	43-D	44-B	45-C	46-D	47-B	48-C	49-D	50-D