

LESSON 17

BEFORE YOU READ Trước khi đọc: Trả lời câu hỏi sau về chính bản thân bạn

1. Do you exercise every day?
2. What kind of exercise do you do?

READ Đọc đoạn hội thoại. Lưu ý các câu hỏi WH ở thì hiện tại đơn đã được in đậm.

Read the following conversation. Pay special attention to the **wh**- questions in the simple present in bold.  4.13

Dorota and Halina are on a walk.

Halina: Look at that woman in a business suit. **Why does** she **have** sneakers on?

Dorota: That's Louisa. She walks during her lunch hour. She wears sneakers on her walks. Some Americans exercise during their lunch hour.

Halina: **Where does** she **walk** in the winter?

Dorota: Maybe she goes to a gym nearby. There are many gyms in the city. Or maybe she goes to a gym in her office.

Halina: In her office? **What do you mean?**

Dorota: Some office buildings have gyms for their workers. They're free.

Halina: That's very interesting. I see a lot of people on bicycles here, too. Look! **Who rides** a bicycle in traffic downtown?

Dorota: She's a bike messenger. She works on her bicycle. She rides her bike and takes mail from one office to another in the city. Bike messengers always ride fast. They get a lot of exercise every day!

Halina: Do all Americans exercise every day?

Dorota: Some Americans don't exercise at all. They have desk jobs. They sit all day. But many people try to exercise a little every day. I do, too.

Halina: **What kind of exercise do you do?**

Dorota: I walk. It's great exercise. I stay healthy this way.

Halina: **Where do you walk?** In a gym?

Dorota: No. A gym costs money. I go to a park near my house.

Halina: **How often do you exercise?**

Dorota: I try to walk five days a week. But I don't always have time.



DID YOU KNOW?

It's good to walk quickly for thirty minutes a day. It is good for your health!

business (n) kinh doanh
have ST on (v.p) mặc
walk (n) việc đi bộ
nearby (adj) gần
building (n) tòa nhà

suit (n) bộ đồ vét
during (prep) trong suốt
exercise (v) tập thể dục
office (n) văn phòng
worker (n) người làm việc

sneakers (n) giày thể thao
lunch hour (n.p) thời gian ăn trưa
winter (n) mùa đông
mean (v) ý là
interesting (adj) thú vị

traffic (n) giao thông
messenger (n) sứ giả
healthy (adj) khỏe mạnh

downtown (adv) ở trung tâm thành phố
take mail (v.p) giao thư
desk job (n.p) công việc văn phòng

COMPREHENSION

Based on the reading, write T for true or F for false.
Dựa vào đoạn văn trong phần READ, ghi True - Đúng và False - Sai

- _____ Some people have a gym at work.
- _____ Bike messengers have desk jobs.
- _____ Dorota walks every day.

WORDS TO KNOW 4.14

business suit	A suit is a kind of formal clothing. For some jobs, people wear business suits to work.
sneakers	I wear sneakers when I exercise. They are comfortable.
during	She often walks during her lunch hour.
wear	I wear a t-shirt in the summer. I wear a jacket in the winter.
exercise (n.)	Louisa walks for exercise .
exercise (v.)	Some Americans don't exercise a lot.
gym	I go to a gym . I exercise there.
nearby	My office is nearby . It is very close.
messenger	A messenger takes information from place to place.
ride a bicycle/bike	I ride my bicycle (bike) to work.
at all	My father has no vacation time. He doesn't travel at all .
desk job	He has a desk job . He works at a desk all day.
stay healthy	Dorota exercises a lot and eats well. She stays healthy that way.
cost	The gym is expensive. It costs a lot of money each month.

LISTEN

Listen to the sentences about the conversation. Circle True or False.  4.15

Nghe các câu phát biểu về đoạn văn trong phần READ, chọn True - Đúng và False - Sai

1. True	False	5. True	False
2. True	False	6. True	False
3. True	False	7. True	False
4. True	False	8. True	False



4.9 The Simple Present—Wh- Questions

Từ để hỏi	Trợ động từ	Chủ ngữ	Động từ (nguyên mẫu)		Câu trả lời
QUESTION WORD(S)	DO	SUBJECT	VERB (BASE FORM)		ANSWER
How much	do	I	owe	you?	Five dollars.
How much	does	that bike	cost?		It costs about \$200.
How many days	does	Dorota	exercise	outside?	Five days a week.
How often	do	you	ride	your bike?	Three times a week.
Who	do	you	see	at the gym?	All my friends.
What kind of exercise	does	Marta	do	normally?	She rides a bike.
What	does	"bike"	mean?		It means "bicycle."
Why	do	we	exercise?		Because we want to stay healthy.
Where	do	they	work?		Near the gym.
When	do	Simon and Marta	walk?		In the morning.
What	do	they	do	for exercise?	They walk.

Notes: Lưu ý

Khi hỏi "How often", ta muốn biết 1 cơn số về thời gian. (tần xuất)

- When we ask *how often*, we want to know a number of times.
- We use *because* with answers to *why* questions. Ta dùng "Because" để trả lời câu hỏi "Why".

Compare statements and *wh*- questions.

STATEMENT	WH- QUESTION
Marta rides her bike.	How often does Marta ride her bike?
You walk fast.	Why do you walk fast?

EXERCISE 15 Fill in the correct question word in each short conversation. Use *what*, *who*, *when*, *where*, *how*, *why*, *what kind(s) of*, *how many*, *how much*, or *how often*. The underlined words are the answers to the questions. *Điền vào chỗ trống các từ để hỏi "What, who, when, where, how, why, what kind(s) of, how many, how much, how often". Các từ được gạch chân chính là câu trả lời cho câu hỏi đó.*

1. A: How often does she ride her bike?

B: She rides her bike every day.

2. A: _____ does "healthy" mean?

B: It means "not sick."

3. A: _____ do they walk every day?

B: Because it's good exercise.

4. A: _____ hours do they walk every day?

B: They walk for one hour every day.

5. **A:** _____ shoes does Louisa have?

B: She has sneakers.

6. **A:** _____ do good sneakers cost?

B: They cost about \$100.

7. **A:** _____ do some people get to work?

B: They ride their bicycles.

8. **A:** _____ does he exercise?

B: He exercises in a gym.

9. **A:** _____ does Louisa exercise?

B: She exercises during her lunch hour.

10. **A:** _____ do you work with?

B: I work with Tina and Joe.

EXERCISE 16 Write questions with the words given. Write an answer to each question.

Use the ideas from the conversation on page 83.

Đặt câu hỏi bằng các từ gợi ý. Sau đó viết câu trả lời cho mỗi câu hỏi dựa trên ý từ phần hội thoại bài READ.

1. what/Halina/ask Dorota

A: What does Halina ask Dorota about?

B: She asks Dorota about exercise in the United States.

2. what kind of exercise/Dorota/do

A: _____

B: _____

3. where/Dorota/exercise

A: _____

B: _____

4. when/Louisa/exercise

A: _____

B: _____

5. how often/Dorota/exercise

A: _____

B: _____

6. why/people/need to exercise

A: _____

B: _____

7. what/bike messengers/do

A: _____

B: _____

EXERCISE 17 Complete the question in each short conversation.

Hoàn thành câu hỏi trong các đoạn hội thoại ngắn sau.

1. A: Dorota walks for exercise.

B: How often does she walk?

2. A: She wears sneakers to work.

B: Why _____

3. A: Lisa has a day off each week.

B: When _____

4. A: I have some new shoes.

B: What kind of _____

5. A: She goes to the gym in the winter.

B: How often _____

6. A: Peter sees some bikes in the street.

B: How many _____

7. A: Bike messengers ride fast.

B: Why _____

8. A: Shafia and Ali like to run.

B: Where _____