CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN LOẠI 1

Type 1: ĐIỀU KIỆN CÓ THỂ XẢY RA (probable condition)

1/ Ý nghĩa : Loại điều kiện này dùng để diễn tả một sự việc có thể xảy ra hoặc không thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai; nhưng chúng ta có nhiều hy vọng nó xảy ra.

Situation	If Clause	Main Clause
1. Future possible (có thể xảy ra ở tương lai)	If + S + V(simple present) Ex: If I have the money,	S + will/can/may/must + V I will be a new car.

Example:
- *If the rain stops, we shall go for a walk.*
- *He will come if you call him.*

* Ngoài ra chúng ta còn có thể dùng các khiếm khuyết động từ như : **CAN, MUST, MAY** ... để thay cho shall hoặc will ở mệnh đề chính.

- *If you ask me, I **can** help you.*
- *You **must** study harder if you want to pass the coming exam.*

* Mệnh đề chính có thể là một mệnh lệnh hoặc thỉnh cầu :

- *Come to me if you need help.*
- *If you have time, perfect your English.*

I. Conditional sentences: type I: *Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tenses.*

1. If I see him I (give)…….. him a lift.
2 If he (eat)…… all that he will be ill.
3. If I find your passport I (telephone)…… you at once.
4. If he (read)…….. in bad light he will ruin his eyes.
5. Someone (steal)…… your car if you leave it unlocked.
6. What will happen if my parachute (not open)?.....
7. If he (wash)…….. my car I'll give him J10.

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8. If she (need)…….. a radio she can borrow mine

9. If you (not go) ……away I'll send for the police.

10. I'll be very angry if he (make)…….. any more mistakes.

11. If he (be) ……late we'll go without him.

12. If you give my dog a bone he (bury)…… it at once.

13. If you come late they (not let) you in.

14. We'll have to move upstairs if the river (rise) any higher.

15. If he (work)…….. hard today can he have a holiday tomorrow?

II. Choose the correct answer :

1. Please _____ you hand if you have any question.

A. Rise B. raise C. put D. set

2.Jack will miss his bus _____ he leaves now.

A. If B. unless C. when D. until

3.He _____ his eyes if he reads in bad light.

A. Ruined B. would ruin C. ruins D. will ruin

4.If I _____ the bus this afternoon, I'll get a taxi instead.

A. Miss B. will miss C. missed D. had missed

5.We'll have to go without John if he _____ soon.

A. Won't arrive B. will arrive C. arrives D. doesn't arrive

6.They _____ your money if you haven't kept your receipt.

A. Won't refund B. didn't refund C. no refund D. not refund

7.If I make some coffee, _____ the cake ?

A. Do you cut B. will you cut C. are you cutting D. don't you cut

8.If you _____ your homework, I _____ you watch TV.

A. Won't do/let B. did/won't let C. don't do/won't let D.won't do/don't let

9.If you want to see clearly, you _____ your glass.

A. Wear B. will wear C. would wear D. must wear

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10.If I _____ time tonight, I _____ the novel I'm reading.

A. Will have/finish
C. have had/will finish
B. Have/will finish
D. have/have finished

11.If it _____ next week, we _____ plant the vegetables.

A. Rains/won't be able to
C. will rain/aren't going to
B. Rains/aren't going to
D. will rain/don't plan

12._____ your computer if I'm careful ?

A. Will I use
B. Do I use
C. Use I
D. Can I use

13.I _____ angry if it _____ that you are wrong.

A. Will/turns out
C. won't be/turned out
B. Am/will turn out
D. will be/turns out

14.If you _____ with the computer, I'll put it away.

A. Will finish
B. have finished
C. had finished
D. finish

15.If the weather _____, we'll have to camp somewhere else

A. Would get worse
B. might get worse
C. gets worse
D.should get worse

16.If it _____ very hard, the streets flood.

A. Rains
B. will rain
C. is raining
D. would rain

17.If it _____, we'll have the party outside.

A. Wouldn't rain
B. doesn't rain
C. didn't rain
D. won't rain

18.If I _____ John tonight, I _____ him my plans.

A. Saw/told
B. will see/will tell
C. see/will tell
D. will see/tell

19.If you _____ all of my questions, I _____ anything to help you.

A. Don't answer/can't do
C. wouldn't answer/can't do
B. Didn't answer/won't do
D. wouldn't answer/couldn't do

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