

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## GRAMMAR NEAR FUTURE (THÌ TƯƠNG LAI GẦN)

### FORM AND USE (DẠNG THỨC VÀ CÁCH DÙNG)

#### Be going to for plans and intentions

We can use **be going to** to talk about plans or intentions. We have already decided what to do.

*I'm going to visit the elephant house. I'm going to see the reptile house first.*

We use **be going to + base form**. We often use the contracted forms 'm, 're and 's in the affirmative and negative but not in questions.

*They're going to feed the snakes soon.*

*And I'm not going to visit the reptile house.*

*What are you going to do first?*

We don't use contractions in affirmative short answers with **be going to**.

*Are you going to visit the reptile house first? Yes, we are.*

\* Chúng ta có thể sử dụng **be going to** để nói về các kế hoạch hay dự định mà chúng ta đã quyết định từ trước.

\* Chúng ta sử dụng **be going to + thể nguyên mẫu**. Ta thường dùng các dạng rút gọn 'm, 're, 's trong câu khẳng định và phủ định nhưng không dùng trong câu hỏi.

\* Chúng ta không dùng dạng rút gọn trong câu trả lời ngắn ở dạng khẳng định.

#### Statements

<b>Positive</b>	I	am ( ..... )	going to	play.
	We / You / They	are ( ..... )		
	He / She / It	is ( ..... )		
<b>Negative</b>	I	am not ( ..... )		
	We / You / They	..... (aren't)		
	He / She / It	is not ( ..... )		

#### Questions

				<b>Short answers</b>
Am	.....			Yes, I ..... No, I'm not.
	we / you / .....	going to	play?	Yes, we / you / they are. No, we / you / they .....
	he / she / it			Yes, he / she / it ..... No, he / she / it isn't.

**Wh- questions**

What	am	I		
When	are	you / we / they	going to	play?
	is	he / she / it		

**Be going to for making predictions based on what you see**

 We can also use **be going to** to predict the future, based on present evidence. We see something now that makes us think a particular thing will happen in the future.

**Now**

*The keeper is throwing fish to the dolphins.*

*The eagle's flying towards the fish.*

**Future**

*The dolphins **are going to eat** the fish.*

*The eagle's **going to catch** the fish.*

\* Chúng ta cũng có thể dùng **be going to** để dự đoán về tương lai dựa trên những dấu hiệu ở hiện tại. Ta thấy một điều gì đó khiến ta nghĩ rằng một sự việc cụ thể nào đó sẽ xảy ra trong tương lai.

**PRACTICE (LUYỆN TẬP)**
**A. Read and circle the correct answer.**

1. I'm **go to** / **going to** look at the monkey house.
2. Are you **going to** / **going** visit the aquarium?
3. We aren't going to **meeting up** / **meet up** in front of the cinema.
4. **Are/ 'Re** you going to work on your project today?
5. She **not go** / **isn't going** to visit her grandparents.
6. Are they **going to take** / **going to taking** photographs later?
7. I'm **going to** / **I go to** help my mum in the garden later.
8. Are you **going to eat** / **going to eating** lunch in the canteen? No, I **not** / **I'm not**.

**B. Complete the sentences. Use **be going to** and the verbs in brackets.**

1. Are you going to watch (you watch) the DVD with me later?
2. Alison and Leo \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) with us tonight.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) chips next week.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (help) mum in the house tonight.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ (they make) a doll's house later?
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not take) an umbrella to the park.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ (you speak) to the teacher later?
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) computer games tonight.

**C. Read and complete with *be going to*.**

1. A: What \_\_\_\_\_ at the weekend? (you / do)  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema with Tim. (go)  
A: What film \_\_\_\_\_? (you / see)  
B: We \_\_\_\_\_ the new Bond film. (see)
2. A: My cousin \_\_\_\_\_ us soon. (visit)  
B: How long \_\_\_\_\_? (she / stay)  
A: For a week.  
B: What \_\_\_\_\_ with her? (you / do)  
A: We \_\_\_\_\_ shopping in London. (go)
3. A: \_\_\_\_\_ anywhere in the school holidays? (you / go)  
B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ to Euro Disney with my family. (go)  
A: Where \_\_\_\_\_? (you / stay)  
B: We \_\_\_\_\_ in a hotel. (not stay)  
We \_\_\_\_\_ camping. (go)

## GRAMMAR FOR WRITING

Rewrite the sentences. Use *be going to*.

1. I've decided to play football tonight.

I'm going to play football tonight.

2. We plan to clean the house later.

3. Lewis and Ethan have decided to watch a film at the weekend.

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4. They plan to make a cake for Dad's birthday.

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5. Fred plans not to have a burger for lunch.

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6. Cara and Harriet have decided not to visit the museum on Saturday.

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## FURTHER PRACTICE

**A. Match sentences 1-8 with predictions a-h.**

1	<u>h</u>	They've got a football.	a	It's going to rain.
2	_____	Dad looks tired.	b	She isn't going to buy it.
3	_____	There are black clouds in the sky.	c	He's going to have a shower.
4	_____	This programme's boring.	d	He's going to sit down.
5	_____	Mum's cooking.	e	It isn't going to rain.
6	_____	This dress is expensive.	f	We're going to have dinner.
7	_____	He's dirty after playing in the garden.	g	She's going to turn off the TV.
8	_____	There aren't any clouds.	h	They're going to play football.

**B. Complete the sentences using *be going to* and the verbs in brackets.**

1. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ (change) the way they live.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (help) protect the environment.
3. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (not throw away) plastic and glass bottles.
4. My dad \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) to work.
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not drop) litter in the park.
6. The family \_\_\_\_\_ (use) less energy.

7. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not buy) vegetables from the supermarket.

8. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not pollute) the environment.

**C. Look at the pictures and complete the dialogues.**



1. A: \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ buy some clothes? B: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

2. A: \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ travel to Thailand? B: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

3. A: \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ borrow some books? B: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

4. A: \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ send a letter? B: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

**D. Write questions with *be going to*.**

1. What / mum / do / on Monday

What's mum going to do on Monday?

2. What / the family / do / on Tuesday

3. How / dad / travel to Newcastle / Wednesday

4. What kind of food/ mum and dad / eat / on Thursday

5. Where / Ryan / go / on Friday

6. Who / Julia / visit / on Friday

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**E. Look at the timetable. Write short answers to the questions in Exercise B.**

	Dad	Mum	Ryan	Julia
Monday		buy clothes for Ryan and Julia		
Tuesday		go to the theatre		
Wednesday	travel by train to Newcastle			
Thursday	have dinner in a Chinese restaurant			
Friday			go to Martin's party	visit Grandma and Grandpa

 1. Mum's going to buy clothes for Ryan and Julian.

 2. \_\_\_\_\_  
 3. \_\_\_\_\_  
 4. \_\_\_\_\_  
 5. \_\_\_\_\_  
 6. \_\_\_\_\_