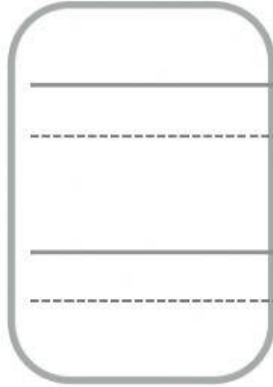
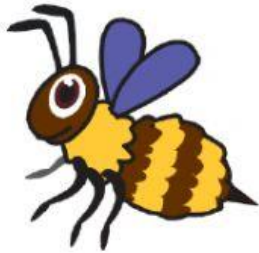


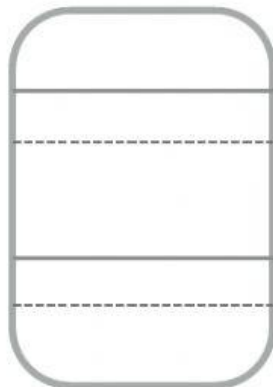
COMPLETA CON LA VOCAL QUE FALTA



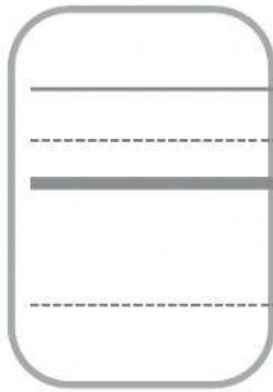
RAÑA



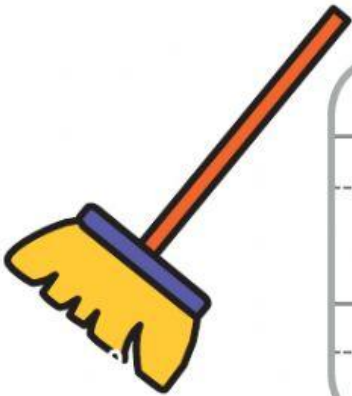
BEJA



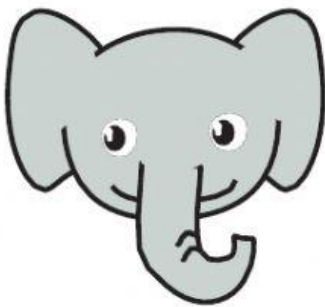
ZUL



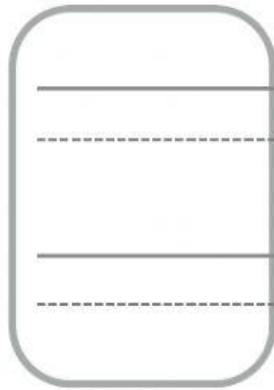
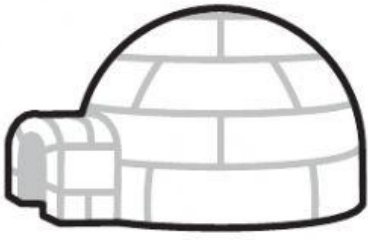
STRELLA



SCOPA



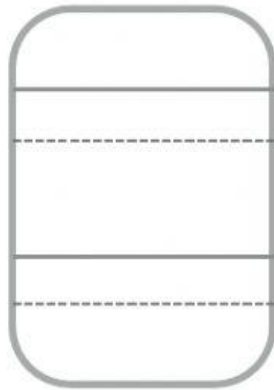
LEFANTE



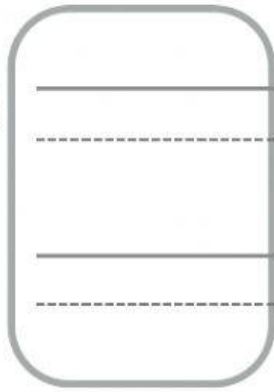
GLÚ



MÁN



SLA

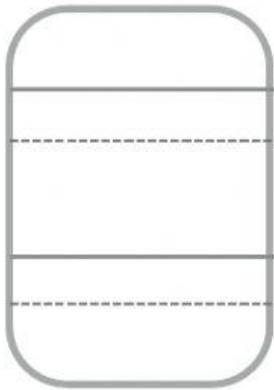


so

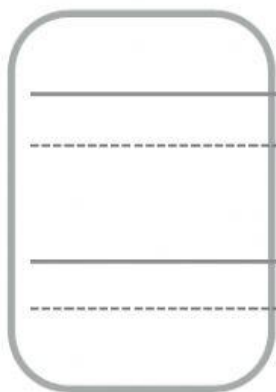
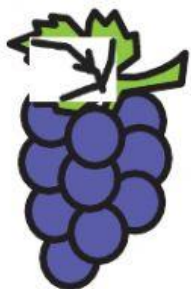


la

8



cho

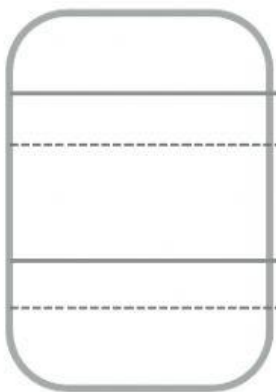


VA



ÑA

1



NO