

PAPER 3 USE OF ENGLISH (45 minutes)**Part 1**

For questions 1–12, read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Mark your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Example:

0 A follow B belong C own D hold

0	A	B	C	D
	☐	☒	☐	☐

Dogs

Dogs were one of the first animals to be domesticated. Although they all (0) to the same species, they (1) more in size and appearance than any other animal, and are now (2) wherever there are human beings. They all have good hearing and an excellent sense of smell. (3) the differences between breeds, all dogs are (4) from the same ancestor, the grey wolf. Wolves enjoy hunting and are ready to run (5) prey, which is why dogs today like energetic games and plenty of exercise. Pet dogs that are not (6) enough to do can become bored and (7) Like wolves, dogs lived in groups called packs. They (8) well to domestication as they came to (9) their human owners as pack leaders.

The domestication of dogs began many thousands of years ago when grey wolves, in search of food, were (10) to human settlements. The wolves must gradually have become used to people, who would soon have discovered that they were quite useful animals, for wolves ran faster than people and could (11) them hunt other animals. People (12) for the wild wolves and so the wolves became domesticated.

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|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 A transform | B alter | C change | D vary |
| 2 A general | B average | C common | D ordinary |
| 3 A Despite | B Although | C However | D While |
| 4 A emerged | B linked | C descended | D related |
| 5 A away | B after | C into | D over |
| 6 A given | B provided | C handed | D presented |
| 7 A destructive | B harmful | C damaging | D injuring |
| 8 A suited | B grew | C responded | D matched |
| 9 A think | B see | C agree | D believe |
| 10 A interested | B attracted | C appealed | D tempted |
| 11 A assist | B help | C support | D allow |
| 12 A guarded | B protected | C attended | D cared |

Part 2

For questions 13–24, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only **one** word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

Example: 0 H A S

A hotel famous for its food

The Riverside Hotel (0) had a reputation for excellent food ever (13) the day it opened in 1949. In the previous year, a businessman called Henry Davies was reading a newspaper when he suddenly (14) across an advertisement showing a house (15) sale overlooking a river. The advertisement interested him because for several years he had been thinking (16) converting a family home (17) a hotel. The house seemed to be exactly (18) he was looking for.

Davies (19) soon running the hotel himself, but hired a top chef, Geoffrey Dawson, to be in charge of the cooking. Within six months, the restaurant was (20) heavily booked that Davies had to take on new kitchen staff. The partnership lasted for almost 50 years. During (21) time, the hotel won several awards for the quality of its food.

Today, in the hotel business, the names Davies and Dawson are still held in considerable respect. Indeed, (22) the years, the Riverside Hotel has inspired many other hotel owners (23) create similar hotels. Under the present owner, Sally Rutland, the excellence of the food remains unchanged, and Sally has personally trained (24) number of chefs who have gone on to become famous in their field.

Part 3

For questions 25–34, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

Example: 0

F	I	T	N	E	S	S											
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Running for health

If you want to improve your overall level of (0), running is one of the **FIT** best sports to choose. It can increase the (25) of your bones, it is good **STRONG** for your heart, and it can help with weight (26) You will soon begin **LOSE** to see a (27) improvement in your general health and if you are the **SIGNIFY** sort of person who enjoys a challenge, then you could consider making the (28) to run a marathon – a race of approximately 42 kilometres. **DECIDE**

Experienced runners and sports (29) say you should make a point **INSTRUCT** of having a physical check-up with your doctor before you start training.

Another (30) is that anyone who has an old back, knee or ankle **RECOMMEND** (31) should take extra care. You should never use running shoes **INJURE** which hurt your feet or which feel (32) after a long run. It is a good **COMFORT** idea to start by running slowly for about twenty minutes three times a week and (33) increase the number of kilometres you run. You should find **GRADUAL** running long (34) gets progressively easier, and after a time, you may **DISTANT** feel that even a marathon will be possible!

Part 4

For questions 35–42, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. **Do not change the word given.** You must use between **two** and **five** words, including the word given. Here is an example (0).

Example:

- 0 A very friendly taxi driver drove us into town.

DRIVEN

We a very friendly taxi driver.

The gap can be filled by the words 'were driven into town by', so you write:

Example:

0	WERE DRIVEN INTO TOWN BY
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Write **only** the missing words **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

- 35 You shouldn't take any notice of his advice.

LISTEN

If I were you, his advice.

- 36 Naomi is the only person who wants to go to the cinema tonight.

NOBODY

Apart interested in going to the cinema tonight.

- 37 'What is the depth of the pool?' the woman asked.

HOW

The woman asked was.

- 38 They are demolishing the old town hall on Friday.

PULLED

The old town hall is to on Friday.

- 39 I am absolutely sure we will win the match tomorrow.

DOUBT

There's absolutely mind that we will win the match tomorrow.

- 40 'Would it be possible to see a copy of the latest bus timetable, please?' said Joan.

COULD

Joan asked at a copy of the latest bus timetable.

- 41 Leah suggested that I arrive on time for the presentation.

LATE

Leah advised for the presentation.

- 42 I was angry when Sandra was rude to me this morning.

MADE

Sandra's rudeness my temper this morning.