

UNIT 8 – LESSON 1

PART 1: VOCAB LIST

1. Vocabulary

| Word | Transcription | Meaning | Examples |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| absolutely (adv) | / 'æbsəlu:tli / | tuyệt đối, chắc chắn | <i>She was absolutely furious with him.</i> |
| accent (n) | / 'æksent/ | giọng điệu | <i>I lost my accent after moving to the capital.</i> |
| awesome (a) | / 'ɔ:səm/ | tuyệt vời | <i>The movie was just awesome.</i> |
| cattle station (n) | / 'kætl 'steɪʃn/ | trại gia súc | <i>In Australia, a cattle station is a large farm whose main activity is the rearing of cattle;</i> |
| ghost (n) | /gəʊst/ | ma | <i>She looked as if she had seen a ghost</i> |
| haunt (v) | /hə:nt/ | ám ảnh, ma ám | <i>I'll come back to haunt you!</i> |
| icon (n) | / 'aɪkɒn/ | biểu tượng | <i>Did you click on the icon next to the name of the file?</i> |
| kangaroo (n) | / ,kæŋgə'ru:/ | chuột túi | <i>Kangaroos can jump immense distances.</i> |
| koala (n) | /kəʊ'a:lə/ | gấu túi | <i>The koala is an arboreal herbivorous marsupial native to Australia.</i> |
| kilt (n) | /kɪlt/ | váy ca-rô của đàn ông Scotland | <i>A kilt is a knee-length non-bifurcated skirt-type garment.</i> |

| Word | Transcription | Meaning | Examples |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|
| legend (n) | /ˈledʒənd/ | huyền thoại | <i>She told us the legend of the ghostly horseman.</i> |
| loch (n) | /lɒk/ | hồ (phương ngữ ở Scotland) | <i>The loch contains salmon and trout.</i> |
| official (a) | /əˈfɪʃl/ | chính thống/ chính thức | <i>They intend to make an official complaint.</i> |
| parade (n) | /pəˈreɪd/ | cuộc diễu hành | <i>The policemen will be on parade tomorrow.</i> |
| puzzle (n) | /ˈpʌzl/ | trò chơi đố | <i>The origin of the word is something of a puzzle.</i> |
| schedule (n) | /ˈʃedju:l/ | lịch trình, thời gian biểu | <i>She is trying to fit everything into her busy schedule.</i> |
| Scots/ Scottish (n) | /skɒts/ ˈskɒtɪʃ/ | người Scotland | <i>Scots are a nation and ethnic group native to Scotland.</i> |
| state (n) | /steɪt/ | bang | <i>George W. Bush won the state of Florida.</i> |
| unique (a) | /juˈni:k/ | độc đáo, riêng biệt | <i>The museum is of unique historical importance.</i> |

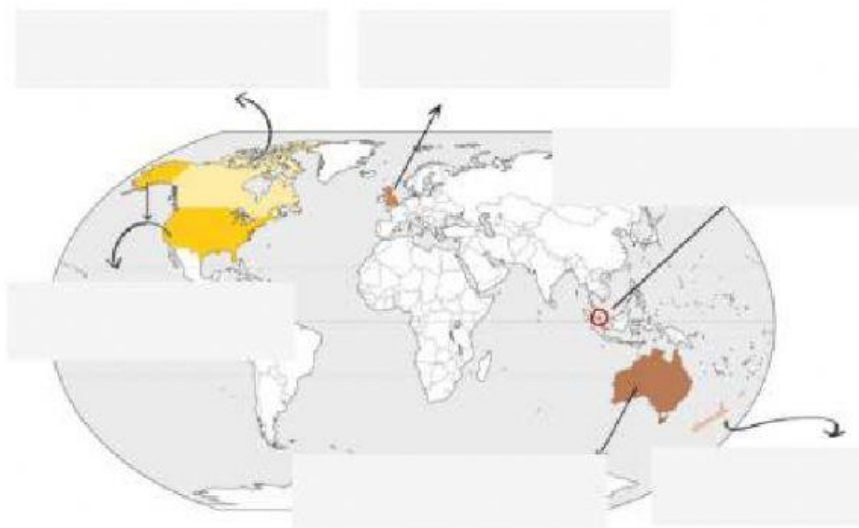
2. Word formation

| Words | Related words | Transcription | Meaning |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| absolute (a) | absolutely (adv) | /ˈæbsəluːtli/ | tuyệt đối, hoàn toàn |
| accent (n) | accentuate (v) | /əkˈsentʃueɪt/ | nhấn trọng âm |
| | accentuation (n) | /əkˌsentʃuˈeɪʃn/ | sự nhấn trọng âm |
| ghost (n) | ghostly (a) | /ˈɡəʊstli/ | ma quái |
| haunt (v) | haunted (a) | /ˈhəʊntɪd/ | có ma |
| icon (n) | iconic (a) | /aɪˈkɒnɪk/ | có tính hình tượng |
| legend (n) | legendary (a) | /ˈledʒəndri/ | thuộc truyền thuyết |
| office (n) | official (a) | /əˈfɪʃl/ | chính thức |
| | officially (adv) | /əˈfɪʃəli/ | một cách chính thức |
| | unofficial (a) | /ˌʌnəˈfɪʃl/ | không chính thức |
| puzzle (n) | puzzling (a) | /ˈpʌzliŋ/ | làm bối rối |
| | puzzler (n) | /ˈpʌzlə(r)/ | vấn đề khó xử |
| schedule (n) | scheduler (n) | /ˈskedʒuːlə(r)/ | người lập biểu |
| unique (a) | uniquely (adv) | /juˈniːkli/ | duy nhất, độc nhất |

Các em hãy vào link Vocabtest dưới đây để cùng tìm hiểu về các từ vựng chủ đề này nhé!

PART 2: PRACTICE

I. Write names of countries into world map



Australia
New Zealand
Singapore
The USA
Canada
The UK

II. Write names of countries into the correct boxes



Canada
The USA
Australia
Singapore
New Zealand
The UK



III. Fill in the blanks with the people from their countries. Please capitalize the first letters of all the words.

| | |
|-------------|--|
| The USA | |
| England | |
| Scotland | |
| Wales | |
| Ireland | |
| Canada | |
| Australia | |
| New Zealand | |
| Singapore | |

III. Fill in the blanks with the correct words.

official cattle speaking accent
castles summer camp native

- English is an _____ language in many countries like the USA, the UK, New Zealand and Singapore.
- At the international _____ last year, I made friends with many Singaporeans.
- Visitors to Scotland enjoy exploring many _____ which are centuries old.
- Have you ever talked to any people from English _____ countries?
- My foreign teacher speaks English with a British _____.
- Australia has the world's largest _____ station.

7. All teachers at my university are _____ speakers of English.

IV. Fill in the blank with the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. The kangaroo is often considered a (symbolize) _____ of Australia.
2. The 50 stars on the American flag (symbol) _____ the 50 states of the country.
3. The Statue of Liberty is considered an (iconic) _____ of this city.
4. Niagara Falls is a (spectacle) _____ waterfall on the border of America and Canada.
5. Christmas is often called the (festival) _____ season.
6. Many tourists stopped at the top of the hill to admire the (scene) _____.
7. New Zealand is famous for the (scene) _____ beauty of its mountains and forests.
8. Bondi Beach is one of the most popular tourist (attract) _____ in Australia.
9. The scenery in Scotland is very (attract) _____.
10. Hawaii (attract) _____ millions of people every year.
11. The National Museum of Scotland is one of Scotland's top (attract) _____ in Australia.
12. The lion head is a national (symbolize) _____ of Singapore.
13. Big Ben is considered one of London's most beloved and (icon) _____ landmarks.
14. In Australia, thousands of tourists are (attract) _____ to Queensland to watch the spectacular sunset.

15. Edinburgh's Art and International Book (festive) _____, taking place in Edinburgh, the capital of Scotland, is one of the largest art (festive) _____ in the country.
16. Loch Brittle beach in the UK is one of the most beautiful beaches in the world, having a lot of (scene) _____ beauty.
17. People from New Zealand are called (New Zealand) _____ and sometimes Kiwis.
18. People from Scotland are called the (Scotland) _____ or the Scots.
19. The (scene) _____ in Scotland is really impressive.
20. The Lion Head of Singapore (symbolize) _____ courage, strength and excellence.

V. Choose the correct word to fill in the blank.

1. English and French are the two _____ languages in Canada.
A. official B. second C. foreign
2. The _____ Kingdom (or the UK) consists of England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
A. Unit B. United C. Union
3. Visitors to Scotland enjoy exploring many _____ which are centuries old.
A. cattles B. accents C. castles
4. Practice talking with people from English _____ countries helps me improve my speaking skills.
A. speak B. talking C. speaking
5. The _____ of Liberty, which is a popular tourist attraction, is a gift from France.
A. Loch B. Statue C. Monument

VI. Fill in the blank with the correct words.

symbol Welsh United castles official

Wales is one of the four countries of the (1) _____ blank Kingdom. (The others are England, Scotland and Northern Ireland) It is located on the west of Great Britain and its capital is Cardiff. English and Welsh are the two (2) _____ blank languages of Wales. This country is said to be full of myths and legend. Even the country's national (3) _____ blank – the dragon – is a mythical beast. There are more than 600 (4) _____ blank in Wales and some of them are more than a thousand years old. Besides, (5) _____ blank people are very musical. They are famous for male choirs, soloists and pop singers.