

# LESSON 16

## BEFORE YOU READ

Circle *Yes* or *No*.

- |                                |     |    |
|--------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1. I like American food.       | Yes | No |
| 2. I eat in restaurants often. | Yes | No |

## READ

Read the following conversation. Pay special attention to the *yes/no* questions in the simple present in bold. 🎧 4.9

Simon and Peter are at a restaurant.

**Peter:** It's 1:30. It's early. **Do Americans usually have lunch at this time?**

**Simon:** One-thirty is late. Americans usually eat lunch around noon. Some have an hour for lunch, and others have thirty minutes. **Do you want to order a sandwich?**

**Peter:** Yes, I do. I'm hungry. Look. That man has a very big salad.

**Simon:** Yes, some people eat a salad for lunch.

**Peter:** **Do people eat salads instead of sandwiches?**

**Simon:** Yes, sometimes. Or they have a small sandwich with a small salad or cup of soup.

**Peter:** **Do Americans often eat in restaurants?**

**Simon:** Yes, they do. They're very busy. They don't always have time to cook every meal. Sometimes they go out to restaurants. Sometimes they order their food from restaurants.

**Peter:** **Do restaurants deliver food to your home?**

**Simon:** Yes, some do. And many restaurants have "takeout" food. They prepare the food for you. You take it home to eat. Supermarkets sell prepared food, too. Usually it's in the deli section. They have hot and cold food. Some supermarkets have tables, and people eat there. But most people take the prepared meals home. Prepared food is very popular because you don't have to cook.

**Peter:** **Does prepared food cost more?**

**Simon:** Yes, it does. But it's very convenient.

### DID YOU KNOW?

61 percent of Americans eat at a restaurant at least once a week. 16 percent eat out three or more times a week, and 4 percent eat out more than three times a week.



A salad bar at a supermarket

early (adj) sớm  
 noon (n) 12h trưa  
 instead of (prep) thay vì  
 deliver (v) giao hàng  
 deli section (n.p) gian hàng đồ nguội  
 cost (v) tốn kém

late (adj) muộn  
 order (v) đặt  
 busy (adj) bận rộn  
 takeout (n) đồ mang đi  
 popular (adj) phổ biến  
 convenient (adj) thuận tiện

around (adv) quanh  
 hungry (adj) đói  
 meal (n) bữa ăn  
 prepare (v) chuẩn bị  
 time (n) lần/thời gian  
 percent (n) phần trăm

**COMPREHENSION** Based on the reading, write T for *true* or F for *false*.

- \_\_\_\_\_ Americans often eat in restaurants.
- \_\_\_\_\_ People cook their own takeout food.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Prepared food costs less than home-cooked food.

### WORDS TO KNOW 4.10

order	Peter wants to <b>order</b> a sandwich. He asks the waiter for a tuna sandwich.
hungry	He's <b>hungry</b> . He wants to eat.
meal	I eat three <b>meals</b> a day. They are breakfast, lunch, and dinner.
deliver	That restaurant <b>delivers</b> pizza. Someone brings it to your house.
takeout	Let's order <b>takeout</b> . We can take the food home to eat.
prepared food	<b>Prepared food</b> is very popular. It's ready to eat.
deli	Let's go to the <b>deli</b> section. They have sandwiches there.
convenient	Prepared food is <b>convenient</b> . It's fast and easy.

### LISTEN

Listen to the sentences about the conversation. Circle *True* or *False*.  4.11

- |                |       |         |       |
|----------------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1. <u>True</u> | False | 5. True | False |
| 2. True        | False | 6. True | False |
| 3. True        | False | 7. True | False |
| 4. True        | False | 8. True | False |

## 4.8 The Simple Present—Yes/No Questions

DO	SUBJECT	VERB (BASE FORM)		SHORT ANSWER
Do	you	like	American food?	Yes, I do.
Does	Peter	go	to a restaurant for lunch?	Yes, he does.
Does	Simon	eat	lunch at 2 p.m.?	No, he doesn't.
Does	this restaurant	have	takeout food?	Yes, it does.
Do	the Japanese	eat	a lot of cheese?	No, they don't.
Do	we	have	time to cook?	No, we don't.
Do	they	enjoy	salad?	Yes, they do.



**EXERCISE 11** Fill in the blanks with *do* or *does*. Then write a short answer to each question based on the conversation on page 78.

Điền vào chỗ trống *do* hoặc *does*. Viết câu trả lời ngắn dựa vào đoạn hội thoại ở phần **READ** phía trên.

1. Does the man in the restaurant have a salad? Yes, he does.  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_ a sandwich have bread? \_\_\_\_\_  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Peter want to order a salad for lunch? \_\_\_\_\_  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_ many Americans eat lunch in restaurants? \_\_\_\_\_  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_ American workers have two hours for lunch? \_\_\_\_\_  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_ some restaurants deliver to your home? \_\_\_\_\_  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_ the deli section have hot and cold food? \_\_\_\_\_  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_ supermarkets often have prepared food? \_\_\_\_\_  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE 12** Complete the conversation between Victor and Simon with the correct question from the box. Kéo câu hỏi trong hộp và thả vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành đoạn hội thoại.

Do you work Monday through Friday?	Do you deliver the pizzas? ✓	Does the job pay well?
Does Joe's Pizza have vegetarian pizza?	Do you like your new job?	Do you use your car?

**Victor:** I have a new part-time job. I work for Joe's Pizza.

**Simon:** Do you deliver the pizzas?  
1. \_\_\_\_\_

**Victor:** Yes, I do. I deliver them all over the city.

**Simon:** \_\_\_\_\_  
2. \_\_\_\_\_

**Victor:** No, I don't. I work on the weekends.

**Simon:** \_\_\_\_\_  
3. \_\_\_\_\_

**Victor:** No, I use the restaurant's car. It has a "Joe's Pizza" sign.

**Simon:** \_\_\_\_\_  
4. \_\_\_\_\_

**Victor:** No, it doesn't. But people often give me extra money for the delivery.

We call that money a *tip*.

**Simon:** \_\_\_\_\_  
5. \_\_\_\_\_

**Victor:** Yes, it does. Many people order a pizza with no meat.

**Simon:** \_\_\_\_\_  
6. \_\_\_\_\_

**Victor:** Yes, I do! It's a great job.

**EXERCISE 13** Complete each short conversation with a *yes/no* question in the simple present. Use the words given. Đặt câu hỏi Yes/No ở thì hiện tại đơn cho các câu trả lời đã cho.

1. **A:** Many Americans eat lunch outside the home.

**B:** Do they eat lunch in restaurants?

eat in restaurants

2. **A:** Victor likes meat.

**B:** \_\_\_\_\_

like salads

3. **A:** Ali buys food at a supermarket.

**B:** \_\_\_\_\_

buy prepared food

4. **A:** That restaurant has takeout food.

**B:** \_\_\_\_\_

have vegetarian food

5. **A:** I go to lunch early.

**B:** \_\_\_\_\_

go before noon

6. **A:** Halina and Peter want to order some lunch.

**B:** \_\_\_\_\_

want to order sandwiches

7. **A:** This restaurant delivers pizza.

**B:** \_\_\_\_\_

deliver sandwiches

8. **A:** Americans eat prepared food.

**B:** \_\_\_\_\_

eat in the supermarket

**ABOUT YOU** Find a partner. Ask and answer *yes/no* questions with the words given. Your partner adds more information where possible. Then tell the class about your partner's answers. Đặt 1 câu hỏi dùng thì hiện tại đơn có bao gồm tất cả các từ đã cho.

1. you/like to eat in restaurants

**A:** Do you like to eat in restaurants?

2. you/like pizza


3. you/like to cook

4. you/eat dinner with your family

5. you/eat lunch at home

6. you and your friends/sometimes order takeout food

7. someone/cook for you
8. restaurants in your country/deliver
9. supermarkets in your country/have deli sections
10. most people in your country/eat meat

**EXERCISE 14** Shafia and Ali are at Halina and Peter's house. Fill in the blanks to make *yes/no* questions in the simple present. Use the words given. Then listen and check your answers.  4.12

Điền vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành câu hỏi Yes/No ở thì hiện tại đơn. Nghe và kiểm tra lại câu trả lời.

**Shafia:** Halina, this is a delicious meal. Do you and Peter cook like this every day?

1. you and Peter/cook

\_\_\_\_\_ time?

2. you/have

**Halina:** No, this is a special meal for you.

\_\_\_\_\_ good? Maybe

3. the food/taste

it's too different?

**Ali:** The soup is very good. \_\_\_\_\_

4. it/have

tomatoes in it?

**Halina:** Yes, it does.

**Shafia:** I like the carrots. \_\_\_\_\_ lemon on them?

5. they/have

**Halina:** Yes, they do.

**Ali:** \_\_\_\_\_, Peter?

6. you/like/cook

**Peter:** Yes, I do. But sometimes Halina and I are too busy. Then we buy prepared food at the supermarket.

**Ali:** \_\_\_\_\_ hot food like this?

7. the supermarket/prepare

**Peter:** Yes, it does.

**Shafia:** \_\_\_\_\_ prepared food often?

8. you and Halina/eat

**Peter:** No, we don't. But sometimes it's very convenient.

