

## UNIT 9: UNDERSEA WORLD

### **A. MULTIPLE CHOICES:**

**I/ Choose the word whose underlined part has a different pronunciation from the others in each group:**

- 1/ A. sea            B. ocean            C. cheap            D. teach
- 2/ A. word            B. work            C. worm            D. world
- 3/ A. desks            B. parks            C. pays            D. effects
- 4/ A. govern            B. some            C. lesson            D. month
- 5/ A. Pacific            B. Atlantic            C. American            D. balance
- 6/ A. gun            B. human            C. population            D. cuter
- 7/ A. partly            B. century            C. luckily            D. supply
- 8/ A. depth            B. secret            C. between            D. prefer
- 9/ A. messages            B. choices            C. pollutes            D. classes
- 10/ A. oversized            B. cared            C. filled            D. minded

**II/ Choose the word whose main stress is placed differently from the others in each group:**

- 1/ A. mystery            B. understand            C. overcome            D. submarine
- 2/ A. Atlantic            B. paragraph            C. Antarctic            D. contribute
- 3/ A. garlic            B. manner            C. bother            D. delete
- 4/ A. under            B. offspring            C. offer            D. forget
- 5/ A. undersea            B. attitude            C. various            D. exhausted
- 6/ A. offend            B. insult            C. baby            D. sparkling
- 7/ A. inhabit            B. natural            C. finally            D. evidence
- 8/ A. biodiversity            B. international            C. sophisticated            D. independently
- 9/ A. complete            B. reveal            C. surface            D. restrict
- 10/ A. indication            B. understanding            C. investigate            D. interaction

**III/ Select the synonym of the following bold and underlined word in each sentence in the unit:**

1/ Can you name the sea animal in each **picture**?

- A. description    B. presentation    C. scene            D. painting

2/ It is divided into five **different** parts: the Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Antarctic and Arctic Oceans.

- A. individual    B. dissimilar    C. singular    D. many

3/ Together, they **cover** 75% of our Earth.

- A. spread    B. curtain    C. comprehend    D. report

4/ Today's scientists have **overcome** many of the challenges of the depth by using more sophisticated tools.

- A. passed    B. run    C. flown    D. conquered

5/ Today's scientists have overcome many of the **challenges** of the depth by using more sophisticated tools.

- A. summons    B. dare    C. objection    D. stimuli

6/ Today's scientists have overcome many of the challenges of the depth by using more **sophisticated** tools.

- A. complicated    B. worldly    C. experienced    D. aware

7/ They can send submarines and devices to **investigate** the ocean depths, taking photographs and samples of animal life to bring back to the surface for further study.

- A. trace    B. explore    C. track    D. look for

8/ Understanding the interactions of the ocean and marine life gives us an **indication** of the planet's health and the effects of human activity.

- A. information    B. direction    C. contribution    D. evidence

9/ Small or oversized, plant or animal, the ocean's living things **contribute** to its endless variety, its biodiversity.

- A. start    B. send    C. give    D. throw

10/ How can scientists now **reveal** the secrets of the ocean and marine life?

- A. announce    B. say    C. retell    D. report

**IV/ Select the antonym of the following bold and underlined word in each sentence in the unit:**

1/ For centuries, people have been challenged by the mysteries that lie **beneath** the blue depths of the ocean.

- A. overhead    B. top    C. over    D. high

2/ For centuries, people have been challenged by the mysteries that lie beneath the blue **depths** of the ocean.

- A. lengths      B. narrowness      C. width      D. surface

3/ How different a picture we now have of the ocean as the sea has begun to reveal its **secrets**.

- A. public      B. opening      C. knowledge      D. schooling

4/ The plants and animals of the sea fall into three **major** groups.

- A. small      B. tiny      C. subordinate      D. unnecessary

5/ Use water **sparingly** and keep water clean.

- A. many      B. few      C. well      D. plentifully

6/ Use water sparingly and keep water **clean**.

- A. dusty      B. stained      C. wicked      D. halfway

7/ Fish only species that are not of concern, **threatened** or endangered.

- A. educated      B. healed      C. defended      D. brought

8/ Fish only species that are not of concern, threatened or **endangered**.

- A. bettered      B. born      C. safeguarded      D. taught

9/ Keep only fish that you will eat; **release** the rest.

- A. catch      B. hold      C. take      D. have

10/ Be a **smart** shopper, choose your seafood responsibly.

- A. soft      B. weak      C. untidy      D. stupid

**V/ Choose the best answer A, B, C or D for each sentence:**

1/ We're reading a \_\_\_\_\_ book this week.

- A. differ      B. difference      C. different      D. differently

2/ She gave him a \_\_\_\_\_ look. "Are you really sure?" she demanded.

- A. challenge      B. challenger      C. challenged      D. challenging

3/ The article was an excellent piece of \_\_\_\_\_ journalism.

- A. investigate      B. investigative      C. investigation      D. investigating

4/ The company needs to reduce its \_\_\_\_\_ on just one particular product.

- A. depend      B. dependence      C. dependable      D. dependant

5/ My grandpa's attitudes are very \_\_\_\_\_, considering his age.

- A. modern      B. modernity      C. modernize      D. modernization

- 6/ The sea bed \_\_\_\_\_ here to 5000 meters.  
A. deep      B. deepens      C. deeper      D. depth
- 7/ You've got to try to keep \_\_\_\_\_ as you grow older.  
A. act      B. active      C. action      D. actor
- 8/ He would never do anything to \_\_\_\_\_ the lives of his children.  
A. danger      B. dangerous      C. endanger      D. endangered
- 9/ If the product doesn't work, you are given the \_\_\_\_\_ of a refund or a replacement.  
A. choice      B. choose      C. chooser      D. choosing
- 10/ We saw a quick film showing the various stages in the \_\_\_\_\_ of glass.  
A. produce      B. producer      C. products      D. production

**VI/ Choose the correct words to complete the sentences:**

- 1/ You \_\_\_\_\_ be ashamed of yourselves.  
A. could      B. should      C. did      D. would
- 2/ The doctors are doing all that they \_\_\_\_\_, but she's still not breathing properly.  
A. can      B. could      C. shall      D. might
- 3/ We \_\_\_\_\_ to have agreed without knowing what it would cost.  
A. shouldn't      B. couldn't      C. didn't      D. oughtn't
- 4/ He said he \_\_\_\_\_ see his brother the next day.  
A. ought to      B. should      C. would      D. must
- 5/ Cars \_\_\_\_\_ park in front of the entrance.  
A. mustn't      B. didn't have to      C. couldn't      D. didn't need
- 6/ Are you \_\_\_\_\_ in cash or by credit card?  
A. paying      B. paid      C. having paid      D. to pay
- 7/ I \_\_\_\_\_ home once a week to tell my parents I'm okay.  
A. rang      B. had rung      C. ring      D. have rung
- 8/ I'll pay you double \_\_\_\_\_ you get the work finished by Friday.  
A. if      B. unless      C. supposing      D. provided
- 9/ I wouldn't work for them \_\_\_\_\_ they paid me twice my current salary.  
A. if      B. provided      C. in case      D. as long as

10/ We'll buy everything you produce, \_\_\_\_\_ of course the price is right.

- A. unless      B. as long as      C. provided      D. if

**VII/ Find the one mistake (A, B, C or D) in these sentences and then correct them:**

1/ There are, (A) unless you don't mind me (B) saying so, one or two (C) problems (D) with this plan.

2/ (A) Unless you call me (B) saying you're not coming, (C) I'll see you (D) at the theatre

3/ (A) If Europe fails (B) to agree on this, we can (C) tell goodbye to any (D) common foreign policy.

4/ (A) If you (B) need any help, (C) please don't hesitate (D) to say.

5/ They (A) were wondering where (B) to hold the office party and I (C) warned the Italian restaurant (D) near the station.

6/ (A) We'd buy everything you manufacture, (B) provided (C) certainly the price is (D) acceptable.

7/ "My brother doesn't think (A) he'll find a job." "He (B) should be anxious, (C) with all his education (= he does not need (D) worrying)." "

8/ (A) In order that training (B) should be efficient (C) there must be intended (D) systematically.

9/ We (A) ought have come (B) to the ballet. (C) It was (D) exciting.

10/ (A) What do they need their own laptop (B) for? They (C) can use (D) me.

**VIII/ Read the following passage carefully, and then select the best option A, B, C or D to complete it:**

Approximately one-third of the Arctic (1) \_\_\_\_\_ is underlain by continental shelf, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ includes a broad shelf north of Eurasia and the narrower shelves of North America and Greenland. Seaward of the continental shelves (3) \_\_\_\_\_ the Arctic Basin proper, which is subdivided (4) \_\_\_\_\_ a set of three parallel ridges and four basins (also (5) \_\_\_\_\_ as deeps).

- 1/ A. Sea              B. Ocean              C. Lake              D. River  
2/ A. it                  B. whom              C. that                D. which  
3/ A. is                  B. lies                C. runs                D. stands  
4/ A. on                 B. in                  C. into                D. onto  
5/ A. known            B. considered        C. thought            D. remembered