WORKSHEET 17/1

I. PRONUNCIATION

Exercise 1: Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

1. A. pr**o**vide	B. pr**o**vince	C. v**o**lunteer	D. p**o**pulation
2. A. cl**i**mate	B. des**i**gner	C. d**i**scussion	D. envir**o**nment
3. A. dw**e**ller	B. **e**nergy	C. t**e**chnology	D. **e**lectricity
4. A. **s**ustainable	B. de**s**igner	C. infra**s**tructure	D. re**s**cue

Exercise 2: Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from that of the others.

1. A. understand	B. generate	C. innovate	D. concentrate
2. A. different	B. comfortable	C. natural	D. domestic
3. A. threaten	B. appear	C. modernize	D. damage
4. A. influence	B. confidence	C. assistance	D. terrorism

II. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

Choose the best answer which best fits each space in each sentence.

1. If you try to mix oil and water, _____

A. it turns to ice

B. it will turn to ice

C. the oil will go to the top and the water to the bottom.

D. the oil goese to the top and the water to the bottom.

2. Something needs to be done immediately to solve the water shortage problem_____?

A. doesn't it B. don't they C. needn't it? D. needn't they?

3. We should develop such_sources of energy as solar energy and nuclear energy.

A. tradition B. alternative C. revolutionary D. surprising

4. City_____can enjoy better health care than people living in the countryside, but they are usually busier and more stressed because of the city's fast pace of life.

A. dwellers B. inhabitants C. infrastructure D. ancestors

5. London won't be a good place to live, will it?

- _____it will be.

A. On the contrary B. As the contrary C. On contrary D. On contrast

6. Nobody wanted to prepare for the meal,_____.

A. did he B. did she C. didn't they D. did they

7. Someone who is_____is hopeful about the future or the success of something in

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particular.

A. powerful B. optimistic C. stagnant D. pessimistic

8. Constant_____of attack makes everyday life dangerous here.

A. threat B. threaten C. threatening D. threateningly

9. They hope that these energy resources will step by step replace fossil fuels such as gas, coal, and oil in the next twenty year.

A. gradually B. slower and slower C. faster and faster D. A & B

10. This_____city is like a paradise for its inhabitants who can enjoy the highest quality of life.

A. environmental friendly B. environmentally friendly

C. environment friend D. friendly environmentally

III. WORD FORM

Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0)- CONSTRUCTION

The Future of Tall Buildings Architects responsible for the (0)_____of many skyscrapers believe that a tall building must always have a certain minimum (1)_____but there is no limit to its absolute (2)___This means that the skyscrapers of the future are likely to be even taller. Engineers agree with this, but there is (3)_____over the best shape for very tall, slim buildings. The effects of wind (4)_____mean that cylindrical designs have enjoyed some (5)_____in recent years, and these are quite pleasing to the eye. (6) _____however, the ideal shape is an ugly square with heavily rounded corners. Would these tall buildings of the future offer more than a (7)_____view? Some believe tall towers could contain all the (8)_____for modern living. The (9)_____of these vertical villages would travel up and down between their home and work zones and would (10)_____need to journey to ground level.	**(0) CONSTRUCT** **(1) WIDE** **(2) HIGH** **(3) AGREE** **(4) PRESS** **(5) POPULAR** **(6) FORTUNATE** **(7) WONDER** **(8) REQUIRE** **(9) INHABIT** **(10) RARE**

IV. ERROR CORRECTION

Identify one underlined part in each sentence that needs correcting.

1. The factory was fined for dumped a huge amount of rubbish into the river

A. dumped B. was fined C. amount D. into

2. I think he'd better come with us to the party, wouldn't he?

A. wouldn't he B. think C. 'd better D. with

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3. The doctor said that if we consumed a lot of fast food, we become overweight.

A. become B. said C. if D. a lot of

4. The person sits next to me is someone I have ever met before.

A. someone B. ever met C. next to D. sits

5. If vou freeze water, it will turn to ice.

A. freeze B. water C. will turn D. ice

B. READING

Exercise 1: Read the test and choose the word or phrase (A, B, C, D) that best fits each space

A future in the dark

For many of us, we are working, traveling and shopping in hours that used to be reserved for relaxation and sleep. But according to the results of tests being (1)_____by scientists, we are no longer getting enough darkness in our lives. In fact, research shows that a growing number of health and environmental problems are due to a loss of darkness.

Life has evolved with a day or night cycle. People who go without this day or night rhythm will notice an adverse impact on their immune systems, and that's not a good sign. We are (2) _____a conflict between what our mind wants, and what our internal body clock prepares us for. Some experts explain that our biological clock is similar to the conductor of an orchestra, with the multiple rhythms of the body (3) _____the various orchestra sections.

The body clock is based on the light or dark cycle and it governs us for every (4)_____of activity and rest in our lives. It ensures that all our various internal systems are working together - this is its sole purpose. By moving to 24 - hour living, and not taking into (5)_____the dark side, we will effectively be throwing away the advantages of evolution, whether we care to admit it or not.

1. A. carried out	B. carried through	C. worked	D. worked off
2. A. creating	B. contributing	C. giving	D. increasing
3. A. describing	B. corresponding	C. expressing	D. representing
4. A. prospect	B. attitude	C. position	D. type
5. A. account	B. interest	C. importance	D. detail

Exercise 2: Read the text and questions below. Mark the correct letter A, B, C or D for each question.

2026

We may not be driving around in hover cars or eating tablets instead of tasty food, but in 10 years' time some things will be very different. The four - day working week will certainly be a reality, so we'll have a lot more time for leisure activities. But what else will be different?

If you ask a hundred people to look into the future, you will probably get a hundred answers. But two major themes seem to **emerge** from almost every prediction made. The first is variety in

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every aspect of our lives. We'll probably be living in what futurologists have called a 'multi - option society'. You may be married with 2.2 children, but this won't be the norm any more. It will simply be one of a number of choices, along with living in groups and living alone. The other huge influence on our lives will be micro technology - computers and telecommunications. Take work, for instance, factories will be run largely by robots, so they'll be cleaner places for the few people who work in them. Offices, too, will go electronic with the result that paper will almost completely disappear. More people will work from home at computers linked to a head office. Their homes may even be turned into 'electronic cottages', with Mum, Dad and even the children all sharing one or maybe two jobs.

1. In 2026, it will probably true that _____
   A. people will work longer hours
   B. people will enjoy more new forms of entertainment
   C. there will be no tasty food
   D. the weekends will be longer
2. It can be inferred from the text that_____
   A. a hundred people were asked for opinions about the future
   B. a hundred people surveyed answered differently about the future
   C. different people tend to have different opinions
   D. people are optimistic about the future
3. The word **"emerge"** in paragraph 3 is closet in meaning to_____

A. disappear B. discuss C. evolve D. come up

4. What is true of a "multi-option society"?
   A. You will have to live alone if not married
   B. It will be the norm to get married and have children
   C. You may choose to live with other people in groups
   D. You will be allowed to have no more than 2.2 children
5. What can be inferred about changes in the workplace?
   A. More people will work from home instead of traveling to the workplace
   B. Robots will replace all human beings in factories
   C. People's home will go electronic and be turned in to offices
   D. Paper will no longer exist in offices

C. WRITING

Complete the second sentence using the word given, so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write between two and five words in each gap.

1. The match will be played tomorrow unless it rains. **LONG**

The match will be played tomorrow as_____any rain.

2. We appear to have been given the wrong address. **AS**

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It_____we have been given the wrong address.

3. He's likely to lose his job if he keeps disagreeing with his boss. **DANGER**

If he keeps disagreeing with his boss, he's_____losing his job.

4. Fresh fruit is plentiful at this time of year. **SHORTAGE**

There is_____at this time of year.

5. You need both luck and talent to succeed. **AS WELL AS**

Success depends_____talent.

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