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HOMEWORK – UNIT 7

A. PHONETICS

I. Find the word which has different sound in the underlined part

1.   A. <u>a</u>rtistic   B. <u>a</u>cademic   C. c<u>a</u>tholic   D. dram<u>a</u>tic

2.   A. <u>e</u>nergetic   B. maj<u>e</u>stic   C. <u>e</u>mphatic   D. path<u>e</u>tic

3.   A. cr<u>i</u>tical   B. log<u>i</u>cal   C. med<u>i</u>cal   D. b<u>i</u>ological

4.   A. <u>ch</u>emical   B. bro<u>ch</u>ure   C. me<u>ch</u>anical   D. or<u>ch</u>id

5.   A. ini<u>t</u>ial   B. tac<u>t</u>ical   C. <u>t</u>opical   D. cri<u>t</u>ical

1...........   2...........   3...........   4...........   5...........

II.   Choose the word whose main stressed syllable is placed differently from that of the others in each group.

1.   A. conical   B. practical   C. musical   D. mechanic

2.   A. electric   B. historic   C. classical   D. botanic

3.   A. botanical   B. dialectical   C. economic   D. alphabetic

4.   A. chemical   B. artistic   C. medical   D. physical

5.   A. scientific   B. fantastic   C. majestic   D. domestic

1...........	2...........	3...........	4...........	5...........

B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I.   Now match type of pollution and its definition

1. air pollution	A. a result of using radioactive elements from atomic energy stations
2. water pollution	B. a consequence of the excess dumping of toxic waste

3. land pollution	C. a contamination of natural air with dangerous gases
4. sound pollution	D. a consequence of releasing excess heat from power plants, industries involved in metals moldings, etc.
5. radiation pollution	E. a consequence of the excessive and inappropriate use of artificial light.
6. thermal pollution	F. a disturbance of silent environment with harsh loud noises
7. light pollution	G. a contamination of both drinking water from rivers, ponds and also sea water with large amounts of human and industrial wastes.

1..........	2..........	3..........	4..........	5..........	6..........	7..........

II.   Choose the best option to each space

1. _____ loss can be caused by noise pollution.

☐ A. sound   ☐ B. hearing   ☐ C. listening   ☐ D. audio

2. Ship spill oil in oceans and rivers. This leads _____ the death of many aquatic animals and plants.

☐ A. to   ☐ B. in   ☐ C. from   ☐ D. at

3. Households pollute water resources by _____ waste into ponds, lakes and rivers.

☐ A. damaging   ☐ B. dumping   ☐ C. losing   ☐ D. leading

4. This month's electricity bill is too high _____ the air conditioner is turned on all the time.

☐ A. since   ☐ B. due to   ☐ C. although   ☐ D. because of

5. The government has come _____ a solution to the water problems of the city.
☐ A. up to   ☐ B. up with   ☐ C. to with   ☐ D. onto

6. All the aquatic plants and animals will die if the factory _____ dumping poison into the lake.

☐ A. will keep   ☐ B. to keep   ☐ C. kept   ☐ D. keeps

7. A lot of fish has died recently because of the _____ water in this lake.

☐ A. contaminating   ☐ B. contaminated   ☐ C. contaminate   ☐ D. contaminant

8. If the air was clean, we _____ have to wear masks when going out.

☐ A. wouldn't   ☐ B. won't   ☐ C. would   ☐ D. will

9. If I _____ you, I _____ water from that dirty tap.

☐ A. am – will drink ☐ B. am – won't drink

☐ C. were – would drink ☐ D. were – wouldn't drink

10. If he _____ trash around his garden , the garden would look very nice now.

☐ A. will throw ☐ B. would throw ☐ C. didn't throw ☐ D. doesn't throw

III. Give the correct form of the word in brackets to complete the following sentences

1. The college is close to Edinburgh's ………….. castle. **(MAJESTY)**

2. The centre offers activities for everyone, whatever your age or …………. condition. **(PHYSICS)**

3. …………. treatment with chlorine provides some protection against contamination. **(CHEMISTRY)**

4. It was a …………. conclusion from the child's point of view. **(LOGIC)**

5. They met to discuss matters of …………. interest. **(TOPIC)**

6. I think I'd prefer something a little less …………. **(ENERGY)**

7. The students return in October for the start of the new …………. year. **(ACADEMY)**

8. Events could have developed in a …………. different way. **(DRAMA)**

9. The breakdown was due to a …………. failure. **(MECHANIC)**

10. I suspect that he was dismissed for …………. reasons. **(POLITICS)**

IV. Find one mistake in each sentence and correct it

	Find mistakes	Correct
1. Constant exposure (A) to noise pollution (B) will lead (C) in the (D) loss of hearing.	………….	…………...
2. (A) Because of we turned (B) on a lot of bulbs, our eyes (C) got (D) strained.	………….	…………...
3. If he (A) read this article, I (B) guess that he (C) would never do any harms to environment (D) any more.	………….	…………...
4. The local (A) citizens (B) would be very happy if they (C) were supplied with (D) a clean water.	………….	…………...
5. If the environment were not (A) polluted, birds (B) wouldn't leave their (C) habitats and plants (D) would die.	………….	…………...

C. READING

I. Read the passage

There are three main (1) _____ of pollution; air pollution, water pollution and noise pollution. Air, which is the most important element of our environment for our (2) _____ , can be polluted in many ways. Smoke in the air from mill, factories and industry (3) _____ carbon, monoxide, carbon dioxide, and methane, which are all poisonous gases. This leads (4) _____ health problems like asthma and lung diseases, and the thinning if ozone layer, which (5) _____ us from harmful UV ray. China, the USA, Russia, India, Mexico and Japan are the world leaders in air pollution (6) _____ . Water is also polluted by the discharge of commercial industrial waste. Sewage in drinking water is another (7) _____ of water pollution as it contains germs and viruses. The noise of vehicles, mills, and factories can be really unbearable. This kind of constant sound also (8) _____ headaches, tensions, (9) _____ stress and migraines. People living next to a building site where there is too much noise can become sick, as they cannot sleep or relax. This is (10) _____ noise pollution.

a. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D

1 ☐A. types ☐B. kinds ☐C. models ☐D. both A&B

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LIVEWORKSHEETS

2	☐A. survival	☐B. survive	☐C. surviving	☐D. survived
3	☐A. includes	☐B. include	☐C. contains	☐D. contain
4	☐A. in	☐B. into	☐ C. to	☐D. from
5	☐A. prevents	☐B. protects	☐C. avoids	☐D. hides
6	☐A. emissions	☐B. emitted	☐C. emission	☐D. emitting
7	☐A. effect	☐B. cause	☐C. result	☐D. consequence
8	☐A. causes	☐ B. leads to	☐C. results in	☐D. all are correct
9	☐ A. brain	☐B. mind	☐C. head	☐D. mental
10	☐A. told	☐B. called	☐C. said	☐D. mentioned

b. Answer the questions below

1. What are the examples of health problems caused by air pollution?

   …………………………………………..

2. Why is sewage in drinking water another cause of air pollution?

   …………………………………………..

3. What does the writer say about the noise of vehicles, mills and factories?

   …………………………………………..

II.   Read the text below and write one word in each blank to complete it

Noise pollution is an unwanted or disturbing sound which can interfere with normal activities for humans and wildlife, such as sleeping, conversation, reproduction, communication, or disrupt or diminish one (1) _____ of life. Noise pollution can come from many sources, (2) _____ as automobiles, motorcycles, aircraft, ships, trucks, buses, jet planes, construction equipment, electrical (3) _____ , lawn mowers and leaf blowers, to name a few. Excessive noise pollution, from the city streets to the oceans' commercial shipping traffic, can have (4) _____ effects on the humans, plants, animals, trees and marine life constantly exposed to it. Long-term (5) _____ to traffic noise may lead to coronary heart disease and accounts for approximately 210,000 deaths in Europe each year.

D. WRITING

I.   Rewrite the following sentences bases on the given words

1. People don't care much about the environment, so they keep make it worse.

    ⇨ If people ……………………………………..

2. She suffered from a serious disease because of drinking contaminated water in a long time.

    ⇨ Since ……………………………………..

3. The drainage system is damaged. There is not enough water for the crop.

    ⇨ If the drainage system ……………………………………..

4. "Why don't you turn off ore lights in the house to reduce your eyestrain?"

    ⇨ If I ……………………………………..

5. The improvements of the public transport system will encourage more people to use it.

    ⇨ If ……………………………………..

II.   Use the given words to write the complete sentences

1. If/1/ come home/ early/1/ prepare/ dinner.

    ……………………………………..

2. If/ we/ live/ Rome/ Francesco/ visit/ us.

    ……………………………………..

3. If/ Tim and Tom/ be/ old/ they/ play/ our hockey team.

    ……………………………………..

4. If/ he/ be/ my friend/1/ invite him/ my birthday party.

    ……………………………………..

5. If/ Susan/ study/ hard/ she/ be better/ school.

    ……………………………………..

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LIVEWORKSHEETS